Established 1887

U.S. Ban Lifted: F-15s Set to Go

Release of Airplanes for Israelis Made Without Ruling About Raid

er-bombers to Israel without spe-cifically ruling whether the Israeli attack on an Iraqi miclear plant, broke any agreement on the use of U.S.-supplied weapons.

Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. had announced President Reagan's decision Monday to lift the two-month embargo on F-15 and F-16 deliveries after Mr. Reagan met with his National Security Council in a Los Angeles

hotel suite.

In all 14 F-16s and two F-15s were held up, and Mr. Haig said deliveries will resume "at the carliest possible moment." U.S. officials said the F-15s could leave within days, after refueling arrangements for non-stop travel to Israel have been completed. The two craft are at the McDonnell-Douglas plant in St. Louis Mo.

Douglas plant in St. Louis, Mo.
The delivery of the F-16s, however, could be delayed for another month because all 269 planes now in the U.S. Air Force arsenal were grounded on Aug. 7 to check their flight control systems.

The planes will be delivered without any official finding on whether Israel violated terms of an agreement forbidding use of American-made weaponry for offensive purposes. Mr. Haig said. He de-lended the decision as timely and appropriate in light of current con-ditions in the Middle East, including the "very positive" cease-fire in

Conditions of Sale

Mr. Haig refused to say whether. the United States had received any assurances on future Israeli actions, but he said the Israeli government understands American law and he expects Israel to abide

by the conditions of the sale.
The Palestine Liberation Organization and the Soviet Union Tues

By Warren Hoge

BOGOTA - Only months after

being pronounced "virtually an-nihilated" by Colombia's defense

minister, guerrillas have rejected
r: an amnesty offer and renewed
lighting with such ferocity that the
country's army commander
warmed that the conflict could

Casualties are the highest since a

gency is overshadowing all other ssues as the country's two political

ivil war 30 years ago, and concern wer what to do about the insur-

parties prepare to choose presiden-

ial candidates for next year's elec-

President Julio César Turbay

Ayala is being urged by critics to attend a more ample amnesty than

he recently expired one that

rought only 20 rebels in from the

ield. The army is being accused of

orturing and killing peasants and lissident politicians who have no

'Diabolical' Proposals

sastitution and the law with im-

Gen, Luis Carlos Camacho Ley-the defense minister, who is of-

B accused of exercising more au-

onnection to the guerrillas.

From Agency Disputcher

In. Washington, Israeli AmbasLOS ANGELES — The United sador Ephraum Evron said that IsStates Tuesday made arrange- rael is not "nigger-happy." He inments to deliver a fleet of jet fight- dicated that the lifting of the suspension had nothing to do with the shaky month-old cease-fire in Lebanon between Israel and the PLO.
"One thing has nothing to do with
the other ... there was no deal
whatsoever," he said.

Mr. Reagan first suspended de-livery of the F-16 fighter-bombers to Israel after the June 7 attack on the Osriak nuclear reactor near Baghdad. The suspension was ex-tended six weeks later when Israel used American-built planes to at-tack the PLO in populated areas of Beirut, killing more than 300 civil-

In Israel, a spokesman for Prime Minister Menachem Begin said, "Israel did not give the United States any new commitments beyond the 1952 arms sales agreement with Israel." The Israeli government has a speciment with Israel. ernment has interpreted the at-tacks as self-defense.

Clovis Maksoud, permanent United Nations observer of the League of Arab States, condemned the lifting of the embargo at a time when Israel "has shown no sign that it regrets its massacre of the innocents, and has given no guarantee it will stop the indiscriptinate attacks on it neighbors."

Mr. Haig said the suspension had been ordered under unusual circumstances" and he saw no reason for it to signal "any change in our longstanding relationship with Israel."

had concluded the Israeli raid on Irac's reactor was offensive or defensive, Mr. Haig said, "It wasn't necessary to make a legal or judicial decision of that kind, either by lord or the circumstances of the site." law or the circumstances of the sit-

In a dispatch from Washington, Tass said the U.S. embargo was a .

"Either the rebels submit them-

selves to the law and the courts or

they will be exterminated by the

armed forces, who will not give them a moment's rest," he said.

Some Colombians have com-pared the struggle in Colombia to

those occurring in Central Ameri-ca, but the comparison can be viewed as simplistic and only

serves to cloud the uniqueness of the Colombian situation. The repression that exists in Colombia

is far less than in such countries as

Guatemala and El Salvador, and

the tradition of elected govern-

Issue in Colombia

democratic nation can deal with

armed internal opposition. The

specter frequently summoned up

ment is far stronger here.

Colombian Guerrillas Overshadow Politics

Resurgent Rebels Reject Amnesty, Renew Fighting



Although the embargo is lifted, delivery to Israel of these F-16s will be delayed to check their flight control systems.

'U.S. Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. announcing the decision to end the embargo on sophisticated jets for Israel.

Gap of \$2 Threatens **OPEC Bid for Unity**

After informal meetings, described by participants as "very tough," the Saudi oil minister, Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, said his country might boost its price to \$34 a barrel, but no higher. One day before a ministerial-level pric-ing conference of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, he said Sandi Arabia was happy with its present \$32 price and did not want more than a small in-

statement, Humberto Calderón Berti, Venezuela's oil minister, said

ter said he believed setting a price system and sticking to it was more important than prices as sucb.

now meeting in Geneva, he said: "More than you believe."

He said that if OPEC ministers decided on \$34, his country would not join them. "We are very se-

Sheikh Yamani said that it would be difficult to add even \$2 to the Saudi price, but that he might do so if OPEC reached full agreement on a unified price, including the scale of quality dif-ferentials added by producers of top grades.

Asked if he would agree to \$36, Sheikh Yamani said, "Oh, no." He said he remained optimistic that OPEC could reach a unified price.

Asked if he would accept a compromise deal to have a two-tier benchmark of \$34 to \$36, which the Venezuelan minister said be could accept, Sheikh Yamani said: No, that is not a unified price." He said that he would not delib-

erately cut Saudi output if OPEC reached an agreement but that a unified price would cause Saudi production to fall anyway because

Sheikh Yamani said he felt there

was a better than even chance OPEC could reach an accord. The OPEC president, Oil Minister Su-

Libyan Optimism

Saudi Arahia bas a strong bar-

gaining hand. Buyers have walked away from millions of barrels of

higher-priced oil as world demand

has plunged in recent months, but

not from the cut-price Saudi crude.

that until prices are unified, they will not cut their share of nearly

half OPEC's total production of 22

others fight the prevailing glut.

The Saudi Arabians have said

GENEVA — A difference of \$2 per barrel threatened Tuesday to thwart OPEC efforts to reach a unified price, despite a willingness by Saudi Arabia to raise its price to \$34 a barrel from \$32.

broto of Indonesia, told reporters he hoped a consensus could be reached, adding: "We are still kicking ideas around without crystallizing at any point." Earlier Tuesday, Lihyan Oil Minister Abdussalam Mohammed Zagaar spread optimism that OPEC could achieve a unified price system. He told reporters that "everyone is being flexible."

Shortly before Sheikh Yamani's his country would not reduce its prices. "Our position is to remain at \$36. We won't change," he said.

However, the Venezuelan minis-

"I propose to fix on \$36 and freeze for a long period, at least timil the end of next year," Mr. Calderon Berti said. When asked, what support be had for this stand from other OPEC oil ministers

World War II.

has warned against the dilution of Communist Party power implicit in the growth of a broad-based, independent labor union movement, and in the demands of that movement for press freedom, a say in

More than once, the maneuvers by Soviet troops and the tenor of Kremlin polemics have suggested that Moscow was on the verge of military intervention. But each time the Soviet leadership has drawn back, apparently persuaded that the risk of bloodshed, damage to the Soviet Union's international position and the sheer cost of an

Occupy Plants, **Closing Papers**

By James M. Markham

New York Times Service
WARSAW — A printers' strike
called by the Solidarity union
Tuesday swept Poland, closing Tuesday swept Poland, closing down or disrupting the publication of most national and regional newspapers in the first labor action of its kind in Communist Eastern Europe.

The strike, which the independent union said would last for two days, was called to protest what Solidarity says is a propaganda offensive against it, and to demand expanded and regular access to the

expanded and regular access to the state-run television, radio and

At a news conference here, Solidarity leaders accused the govern-ment of printing strike papers in military publishing houses and they appealed to train, truck and bus operators not to transport them, to vendors not to sell them and readers not to read them.

"We bave the great center of propaganda in our hands," de-clared Eugeniusz Koscianek, a national coordinator of the strike, claiming overwhelming support among the nation's printers. "We can take it over any time we like. The mass media can be taken over any time and be what they are sup-posed to be — for the masses."

Mild Party Response

In a remarkably mild response to the bold challenge from the union, the Communist Party Polithu-ro Tuesday night issued a statement charging that the printers' strike was the result of "unconcealed ambitions of extreme circles of Solidarity who want to decide about the functioning of the mass media."

"Those ambidons should be stopped in the interest of social peace," said the Polithuro, which announced no concrete measures million barrels per day to help the against the union or the strike, Like other strikes called by Soli-

appeared to be unfolding smoothly. In Krakow, printers occupied a number of presses Monday, when members of the government-supporied Communist union attempted to publish a strike paper, and the southern city was without newspapers Tuesday as a result.

Other preemptive plant occupa-tions took place Tuesday in Bialystok and Olsztyn as well as in Warsaw. There were reports that some papers had heen published in Bydgoszcz, suggesting that the pro-

test was not entirely successful. In Warsaw, Solidarity insured a crippling hlow against government attempts to break the strike by occupying the premises of the vast Dom Slowa Polskiego plant, which

The West Germans urge Po-land to rejoin the International Monetary Fund. Page 2.

daily, Tryhuna Ludu, as well as the organ of the Polish armed forces, Zolnierz Wolnosci, and two other

The modern plant, on the west-ern outskirts of Warsaw, was this evening a picture of tranquility, with printers in blue overalls lounging under a white hanner proclaiming they had occupied the proclaiming they had occupied the place. Wives brought their hus-bands sandwiches and sleeping bags through an open iron gate. "The management has all gone bome," declared a Solidarity woman organizer.

The printers' strike, which seemed to have met with the acquiescence or tacit support of many Polish journalists and the hostility of others, was among the most overtly political act called by Solidarity in its one year of existence. It reflected a shift hy the un-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

Soviet Leaders Appear Intent On Political Answer for Poland

By John F. Burns

MOSCOW — For a year now the Soviet Union has been faced in Poland with a series of challenges to Communist Party leadership unlike any in Eastern Europe since

From the beginning, Moscow economie management and the de-mocratization of government.

continue on their independent payment of Poland's mounting

retreat in the Crimea, top Soviet officials again confronted the Polish problem, and by all indications decided as before that for all the discomfiture of developments in Warsaw they will continue to work

NEWS ANALYSIS for their ends by political rather

than military means.

Large Soviet troop concentrations continue to sit near Poland's borders, and will crank themselves up next month for some-of the largest maneuvers since World War II, but the Kremlin's disposition for now seems to be to keep the soldiers and Polish citizenry apart.

Moreover, at their latest meeting with Poland's leaders. Leonid I. Brezhnev and his associates in the occupation outweighed the prob-lems inherent in letting the Poles ing hand by agreeing 10 defer re-

debt to the Kremlin until at least

This action, an extension of previous deht deferments hy Moscow. was aimed in part at easing Warsaw's problems in rescheduling its much larger dehts to Western banks, which bave been reluctant to accept Polish terms for recycling more than \$20 billion in loans unless assured that the Soviet Union was making sacrifices at least as

By easing credit pressures and agreeing to step up supplies of raw materials and light industrial goods, the Kremlin also signaled that it would welcome an upturn in the Polish economy.

Turning Opinion

Some analysts, reviewing Moscow's options, bad suggested that the Kremlin might be content to watch as the upheaval in Poland depressed living standards, in the expectation that this eventually would turn public opinion against Solidarity, the independent trade union that has led the push for political and economic reform. From this standpoint, the Polish party leader, Stanislaw Kania, who traveled to the Crimea with the Polish premier and defense minister. Wojciech Jaruzelski, could consid-

er the 24-hour trip a success.

But a careful reading of the communiqué issued after the talks showed that the Kremlin remains unreconciled to the kind of responsive and relaxed Communism that has been the goal of Solidarity's leaders, and to which Mr. Kania and the country's other leaders have been slowly and rejuctantly

adjusting.
The communiqué was milder than the general flow of Soviet propaganda about Poland in receni months, but, as diplomats here noted, it was almost bound to be: Soviet officials generally are punctilious about the forms of their international relations, and this alone would make them reluctant to be seen to be bauling the leaders of a sovereign ally across the mat.

Further, as long as they feel that they have to work through the existing Polish leadership, it would not be in the Kremlin's interests to stir Polish nationalism by treating the Warsaw leaders like recalci-

No Ominous References This would also explain the ab-

sence of the ominous references to Warsaw Pact military might and the pact's readiness to "resecure Socialism" in Poland, formulations that have cropped up in Soviet propaganda when the Kremlin has wanted to remind Poles of the risks of drawing Soviet tanks into

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 21

Speaking at the inauguration of rural clinic on Samrday, Mr. urbay called proposals for an unonditional pardon "diabolical" at issue are the fates of leftist mili-Japan Acts to Block California's Produce

ants now serving prison sentences or such crimes as arson and murer in a non-combat situation. "In Colombia, one can think as ne wants, one can disagree with te government as much as one ants, but always within the con-nes of the law," he said. "What the cannot do, especially under by administration, is to violate the

with the Japanese request, which is expected to be a serious hardship or California fruit growers and Ja-

asked for export restrictions and not an outright ban — but he admitted that in effect all shipments to Japan of California pro-

dustry since the beginning of the Medily outbreak and its restrictions could encourage other foreign buyers to follow suit.

state emomologist predicted fur-ther outbreaks of infestation by the fruit fly in California's rich

some California fruit is not carrying the fruit fly and is safe for export. But he said it would take

The issue in Colombia is how a ter-proposal. Photographs published the next day showed the talk has angered military leaders, who feel it has cost them the popular by critics is Uruguay, where a rep-resentative government faced with guerrilla attack ceded more and

The most active group, the April 19 Movement, known as M-19, has never clearly articulated its pre-scription for Colombia's 26 million

people. But it has attracted support and capitalized on the numbing predictability of Colombian politics through daring theatries such as embassy takeovers and the theft of Simon Bolivar's sword from a museum. Two days before the July 22 ex-

piration of the four-month-long amnesty offer, M-19 guerrillas lobbed three 60mm training mortar shells into the grounds of the presidential palace in downtown Bogota and kidnapped the country's leading television star for 20

thority than a democracy should more power to the military until with Jaime Bateman Cayon, the By contrast, delegates at region-

al Liberal Party conventions on Friday were busy promoting the candidacy of former President Alfonso Lopez Michelson for the coming race. In terms of illustrat-ing the clubbishness of Colombian public life, the contest could end up rivaling the 1974 vote, in which the three final candidates were all sons of previous presidents.

"News of poblical changes occurring in the great democracies seem to come from another planet," said Alfredo Vázquez Carrizosa, a former foreign minister who is now a newspaper columnist.

The characteristic phenomenon of Colombian political life is immobility."



Bill Warwick, an agriculture commission official in Stanislaus County, Calif., examines a vial containing a Medfly. At least 56

citrus fruits in Japan.

California citrus growers last they would be willing to consider, applied and other factors.

in California," the official said. "But this will require prior consultation between the two governments on specific items of pro-"Japanese officials indicated duce, disinfectant techniques to be

U.S. Unit Asks Funds For Prison-Building

By Robert Pear New York Times Service

In presenting its final report Monday, the Attorney General's

The hipartisan, eight-member panel headed by former Attorney General Griffin B. Bell and Gov. James R. Thompson of Illinois, explicitly avoided the causes of crime, focusing instead on what the Justice Department could do to strengthen the hand of law enforcement officers and prosecutors at the federal, state and local lev-

seems likely to support many of the proposals. Experts disagree over whether

the rate of violent crime is increas-

ports from law-enforcement agen-

cies throughout the country.

showed that from 1979 to 1980 the

number of robberies increased hy 20 percent, the number of rapes in-

creased 9 percent, aggravated as-

saults rose 8 percent and murders

WASHINGTON - An advisory

committee appointed by the Reagan administration has recom-mended that the federal government spend \$2 billion to help the states build prisoos and called for the abolition of parole, a tightening of bail laws and many other changes designed to insure punishment of violent offenders.

Task Force on Violent Crime said its recommendations coincided with the increasingly conservative mood to be found in Congress and in the executive branch of government, as well as among many pri-

Crime Statistics

Attorney General William F. Smith, who had appointed the task force on March 5, was in California Monday and his aides declined to predict whether he would endorse the panel's recommendations. But the administration

ing, but most agree that the problem is a serious one. The Uniform Crime Reports of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, oased on re-

increased 7 percent. More Money The Bell-Thompson panel recommended that the federal government devote more money and resources to law enforcement, at a time when most other domestic programs are being cut back. It also called for the creation of several new federal crimes - the expansion of "federal jurisdiction" in selected areas - at a time when the administration is moving to re-

duce the role of the federal govern-

ment and return power to the

states in other areas. The panel also endorsed proposals that have aroused opposition from civil libertarians in the past - the admission of some illegally obtained evidence in criminal trials, the pretrial detention of dangerous suspects, the curtailment of haheas corpus petitions by state prisoners and the increased use of

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

their streets. As it was, the Soviet officials

Page 2.

strike. In Lisbon, Portugal's reduced by the air controllers a two-day boycon on flights to and from the United States.

Page 2

INSIDE

Air Controllers

In Washington, the National Transportation Safety Board

votes to investigate the air

traffic control system to deter-

mine whether safety has been

Hijacked Boat Iranian monarchist hijackers

threaten to blow up a seized Iranian missile boat off Marseilles if French authorities try to force them back to sea.

TOKYO — Japan asked the nia, only 262 square miles of that United States to hait all shipments of California produce to Japan, bettine prohibits removal of all but

Thesday.
He said the U.S. government will have no choice but to comply nan's fruit consumers.

The official stressed that Japan

duce would be suspended.

The Japanese action is the first severe international blow to California's \$14-billion agricultural in-

The restriction, which U.S. agricultural officials are attempting to soften, occurred as a California

Central Valley.

The U.S. embassy official said efforts will be made to convince Japanese agricultural officials that

U.S. officials so far have entorced a quarantine on 2,375

square miles of northern Califorof California produce to Japan, beginning Wednesday, to prevent the
spread of the Mediterranean fruit
fly, a U.S. embassy official said
for 11 days at 32 degrees for 11 days at 32 degrees

But Donald R. Fehlman, an en-

tomologist with the California department of food and agriculture, said in Los Angeles: "It is my be-lief that because the infestation has been so long, we will find it somewhere else in the state." Meanwhile, Florida Agriculture Commissioner Doyle Conner asked U.S. Agriculture Secretary John R. Block to order the regula-

tion of all California produce.

Georgia Agriculture Commissioner Thomas Irvin said that he asked Mr. Block to quarantine produce from counties bordering the areas in California that are known to he infested by the flics. Eight farmers in the San Josquin Valley launched their own spraying campaign during the weekend against the flies by hiring planes to dust 900 acres with the pesticide diphos, more deadly than the malathion used by the state in

populated counties south and east

of San Francisco. Japan is easily the largest over-seas market for U.S. citrus, ac-counting for as much as \$100 mil-lion of the \$137 million in citrus exported from the United States in 1980, the embassy official said.

Medifies were found and a quarantine was imposed on the county. year provided 99 percent of Ja-pan's oranges, 92 percent of its lemons and 17 percent of its grapefruit. Agricultural specialists predicted the restrictions will create shortages of lemons and other

Bonn Advises Poland That Rejoining IMF Would Spur New Aid

From Agency Dupatches
BAD REICHENHALL West Germany — Poland's largest West-ern creditors, the West Germans, have urged the Eastern bloc nation to rejoin the International Mone-

to rejoin the International Mone-tary Fund.
West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher said Tuesday he made the suggestion in talks here with Polish Foreign Minister Jozef Czyrek. Mr. Genscher pointed out that Po-land's return to the Letters feed. land's return to the International Monetary Fund, which has been under study in Warsaw since early this year, would increase the readiness of other countries to provide

Polish membership would enable the fund to set loan terms and monitor Poland's economy - factors which Bonn officials believe could encourage Western banks to

extend new loans.

Mr. Genscher said there is hroad agreement among West Ger-many's Western allies that Poland should join, and he said he even gained the impression during a visit to Moscow last April that Soviet leaders would not object.

Papers Shut In Poland

(Continued from Page 1) ion away from the controversial food shortage protests that roiled the country earlier this month and toward the twinned issues of access to the media and workers'

management in industry.

At the news conference at the union's bustling Warsaw head-quarters, Seweryn Jaworski, a Solidarity chief in the capital, reiterated the union's demands that it be allotted weekly a half hour of national television time, one hour of radio time, limited space in region-al newspapers and the right to publish a national daily. Solidarity already publishes a lively weekly, which continued production nor-

mally Tuesday,
"We will have more protests like this one if they do not guarantee us access to the mass media and stop the propaganda campaign against us," said Mr. Jaworski, who repeated the union's contention that the government has failed to deliver on promises made in March regarding radio and television time.

No Negotiations

"We don't want to shoot our biggest cannon at the beginning," said Mr. Jaworski, a steelworker, when asked about the possibility of a strike in television and radio. He said that no negotiations were under way with the government on the media issue and that the union expected no immediate results from the two-day action.

The newspaper shutdown catches Poland's beleaguered Communist leadership at a difficult moment. Since the conclusion of the party's extraordinary party congress last month - and notably after the wave of food protest - the state media have launched fierce attacks on Solidarity, accusing it of "arrogance" and suggest-ing that radicals in the broadbased movement wanted to dis-

place the Communist Party.

The media attacks on Solidarity have eased since Stanislaw Kania, the party first secretary, and Pre-Wojciech Jaruzelski returned to Poland three days ago after a meeting with Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev. Tuesday night, the Politburo simply repeated its pledge to the Soviet party leader to strengthen the Communist Party in Poland and its "struggling against anti-Socialist forces.

There appeared to be no imme-diate exit from this latest confrontation between Solidarity and the state. "We have mediated many times in the last twelve months between Solidarity and the govern-ment, hut we cannot mediate commented Stefan Bratowski, president of the Polish journalists' association and a leading party liberal, in an interview Tuesday.

"We are attacked now," said Mr. Bratowski sadly. "We are out-

New Zealand Rail Crash

PALMERSTON NORTH, New Zealand — Four persons were killed when a diesel railcar carrying about 70 passengers jumped the tracks and rolled down an emhankment in this remote region Tuesday, police said.

Poland left the International Monetary Fund to become a member of the Soviet bloc economic group, Comecon, and Mr. Czyrek made clear that the question of re-joining is complicated. He expects a government decision soon.

The International Monetary Fund will send a technical observer to a meeting of Polish government officials and a hanking group seeking to reorganize the nation's deht, sources said in Washington. They said Poland has not made any approach to the fund seeking membership although this might

owes West Germany about \$4.5 billion of its \$27 hillion Western deht, and the cost of rescheduling is a burden on the Bonn hudget. Mr. Genscher added that Bonn would not make Polish mem-bership in the fund a condition for further aid to overcome the Communist country's major economic

problems. Mr. Genscher said Chancellor Helmut Schmidt will hold meetings next month on the question of transitional aid to Warsaw. Bonn sources said rescheduling of Po-land's existing debts and compensation payments under Bonn's export guarantee system would cost \$400 million in 1982 alone.

Flying to Bonn

Mr. Czyrek was to fly to Bonn later Tuesday to confer with Hans-Jürgen Wischnewski, deputy lead-er of the ruling Social Democrats and a close party aide of Mr.

On other subjects, Mr. Czyrek discounted Western speculation of Soviet military intervention to crush the Polish reform. He claimed those who speculated in public over the Soviet threat were seeking to drive a wedge between Communist allies.

"We are relying not only on our own strength but also on the sup-port from our allies and friends," Mr. Czyrek said. He cited Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev's promise to increase aid and defer debt payments.

Mr. Czyrek flew here after talks in Paris Monday during which he gave a detailed account of Poland's economic plight and received French pledges of continued aid. He returns to Warsaw

Sweden Arrests Peace Worker On Spy Charge

STOCKHOLM — A reseacher at the Stockholm-based Swedish Peace Research Institute has been arrested on spying charges, the Swedish news agency TT reported

Tuesday. Owen Wilkes of New Zealand was seized Monday by Swedish security police on a court order. A police search of his house revealed that he possessed information on Swedish tactical and air defense control systems, gathered during trips he admitted to having made around the country, the agency reported.

Mr. Wilkes, 41, denied being guilty of any crime, saying he gathered the information out of his personal interest and had no plans to make them public, TT reported. Mr. Wilkes was recently convict-ed on similar charges in Norway, and got a six-month suspended sentence for weakening Norwegian security. He and a colleague had

published detailed accounts of NATO's radio intelligence system

Russia's Mood on Poland Seen as One of Restraint

(Continued from Page 1) ettled for a reiteration of the Polish leaders' promise to rebuff "the threat of counterrevolution" and to strengthen Poland as "a firm link of the Socialist community of

states and peoples." What emerged from a close reading of the communique was how careful Mr. Brezhnev and his Politburo colleagues, Konstantin U. Chernenko and Andrei A. Gromyko, were to have any hopeful expression of views on the Polish situation placed in the mouths of the Polish leaders.

The communiqué, after summarizing the steps outlined by the Polish leaders for "overcoming the

conservative formulation of Polish made it plain that Mr. Brezhnev was not applauding.

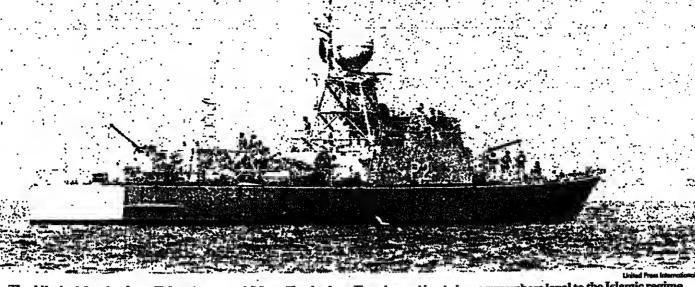
Attack on Anti-Sovietism

lt said: "Leonid Brezhnev stressed that the Soviet Communists and all the Soviet people are following with close attention the events in the Polish People's Republic. The Soviet Union holds a consistent internationalist stand with regard to Socialist Poland and wishes that the Polish Communists and the entire fraternal Polish people should be implementing suc-cessfully the decisions of the Ninth Party Congress aimed at the strengthening of the Polish United Workers' Party as a Marxist-Leninist party and the consolidation of the positions of Socialism in the

country." The communiqué followed with an attack, not explicitly attributed to either side in the talks, on anti-Sovietism in Poland and on efforts within and without Peland to "die a trench" between Poland and the Soviet Union, and with a reference

It also noted how "the might and high international prestige" of the Soviet Union meet the interests of Poland. Taken together, these statements were a reminder to any Pole of the realities of his country's situation as a crecial ally of Mos-

of us. To make them harder by a national strike makes no sense at All this was far from the worst that Polish leaders have heard from Moscow since the onset of ened to strike Aug. 31 to press their demands for an 11-percent the Polish reform movement, and was mild compared with the strictures contained in the letter pay increase awarded by an arbidispatched by the Soviet Central Ignudint noitest Committee to the Polish leaders in give full support to the threatened June, which stopped just short of calling them traitors.



The hijacked Iranian boat Tabarzin entered Marseilles harbor Tuesday and landed crew members loyal to the Islamic regime.

banks in the United States was to lion a year, will stay in the account have been shipped out of the coun-

try within six months, or by July whether any payments made by 19. This transfer was delayed be-

U.K. Rejects Soviet Claims

Iranians Threaten to Blow Up Gunboat Off Marseilles

PARIS — Iranian monarchist hi-jackers Tuesday threatened to hlow up the Iranian Navy missile boat Tabarzin off Marseilles if French authorities tried to force them back to sea.

French Defense Minister Charles Hernu said the govern-ment had refused to meet the demands and that two Iranian Navy officers were still on the gunboat that was seized last week off the coast of Spain while en route to

The hijackers, members of the Azadegan opposition movement, allowed French authorities to transfer the rest of the 31-member original crew off the boat after the sailors requested that they be allowed to return to their homeland,

By Stuart Taylor Jr.

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The United

States transferred more than \$2

billion of once-frozen Iranian

funds to a government bank in the

Netherlands on Tuesday under

agreements signed in Amsterdam, the U.S. Treasury Department an-

The transfer, the first to Iran

since January, represents the latest step in the return of Iranian assets frozen by President Jimmy Carter

in November, 1979, in retaliation for the seizure of American bos-

tages in Tehran. Under the hostage exchange agreement reached by Mr. Carter just before be left office, \$2.8 billion went to Iran in January and \$5.1 billion was set aside to pay the claims of American banks.

posits in commercial banks in the

United States that had been tied

up by court orders until the U.S.

Supreme Court on July 2 upheld a

presidential request that the assets

be surrendered to the government.

Netherlands Bank

Netherlands will manage and tem-porarily invest \$1 billion in a spe-

cial security account to be used to

pay awards hy an international tri-

bunal that is to arbitrate American

claims against Iran, according to

the agreements signed Monday by

representatives of the United States and the central banks of

Iran, the Netherlands and Algeria.

made available to the Bank Mar-

kazi, Iran's central bank.

The rest of the funds will be

More than \$4 billion represent-

ing Iran's deposits in commercial

The Settlement Bank of the

can banks.

The missile boat was anchored about five miles (eight kilometers)

off Marseilles Tuesday. Mr. Hernu declined to say if the boat's original captain and his second were hostages on the vessel. He said the boat was occupied by about 20 heavily armed hijackers opposed to Iran's Islamic regime, and it would be against tradition for the French Navy to attempt to force the gunboat out of territorial

"I think the commander of the gunboat will have enough wisdom on his own to take it back out into international waters," Mr. Hernu said. It is believed that the boat has enough fuel to travel about 200 miles (320 kilometers).

Two French ships and a helicopter were keeping the vessel under surveillance and a large number of

cause American and Iranian nego-

tiators in Amsterdam were unable

to agree on conditions for the

The disputed issues were re-ferred Monday to the special tribu-

nal of three Americans, three Ira-

mians and three neutrals created to

resolve the billions of dollars in

American claims against Iran, most of them from companies that

had done business there.

The disputed issues include whether interest on the security account, likely to exceed \$150 mil-

The 52 billion involved in Tuesday's accord represents Iranian de-

From Agency Dispatches

rejected charges by the Warsaw Pact that the U.S. decision to pro-duce neutron weapons has escalat-

ed the arms race and increased the

calling on the 40-nation Disarma-

ment Conference to draft an inter-

national convention banning the

production, stockpiling, deploy-

ment and use of neutron weapons.

merhayes told a conference meet-

ing that it was a fallacy to say that

NATO was moving away from the concept of deterrence by introduc-

ing the neutron warhead.
The United States has decided

to produce and stockpile neutron

weapons as a means toward count

ering tank concentrations by the

Warsaw Pact, which has a clear

numerical superiority of both nu-

clear weapons and tanks in Eu-

Reagan's decision to produce neu-

tron weapons would hamper forth-coming U.S.-Soviet arms talks. "For the U.S. to believe that it will

thus be able to strengthen its posi-tion at the envisaged negotiations

is a profound fallacy. It can in no

way serve as an appropriate over-ture to the negotiations on nuclear armaments in Europe."

Haig Reservations

Tuesday in Bonn, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. voiced reservations about including the

neutron weapon in future arms limitation talks with the Soviet

Commenting on a West German proposal that the weapon should

Haig told the weekly magazine Stern that it would be wrong to

dismiss constructive suggestions.

"But on the other hand, I don't

step in the direction of meaningful

necessarily consider it a sensible

arms control discussions to mix apples with apple juice," he said.

Three rail unions have threat-

Miners, meanwhile, promised to

railway strike by ensuring that coal

included in arms talks, Mr.

But in an interview published

The Soviet chief delegate, Victor

Issraelyan, said that President

rope, he said.

British Ambassador David Sum-

The Soviet Union responded by

threat of nuclear war.

GENEVA - Britain on Tuesday

U.S. Transfers \$2 Billion to Netherlands

In New Step of Iran Hostage Agreement

police took up stations along the

The hijackers once before threatened to blow up the vessel m the Moroccan port of Casablanca. Moroccan officials said Monday they provided the Tabarzin with fuel and food Saturday after the

Moroccan anthorities said the gunboat was carrying a large sup-ply of weapons, including 1,200 shells for a 40mm cannon. They said they feared the Casablanca port area might be destroyed if the gunboat exploded.

Television pictures showed the boat flying the imperial Iranian flag. A bearded hijacker, wearing a thatic parious and arread with an

khaki uniform and armed with an Israeli-type Uzi sub-machine gun, ordered the television crew's boat

charged against the security ac-

United States must pay a \$150,000-a-month fee to the Dutch

John M. Walker Jr., the assist-ant secretary of the Treasury who supervised the negotiations from Washington, said Iran ultimately made significant concessions, Mr.

Walker said the Iranians had origi-

nally said they must receive all the

interest on the security account and had refused to submit the is-

West European fears that the pro-

duction of the neutron weapon

would increase the danger of nu-

clear war. The warhead made the

West's deterrent more effective, he

the U.S. decision a "new step con-

ducive to an upturn in the arms

"The U.S. wants to acquire a weapon which could enable it to

translate into practice the doctrine

of a limited nuclear war," he told

ticularly suitable for confining a

nuclear conflict to a given region such as Europe or the Middle East" and will "lead to a lower nn-

Mr. Issraelyan also warned that the Soviet Union "will take appro-

priate measures to ensure the se-

curity of the Soviet people, its al-

'Blast Effects'

In Washington, Herbert Sco-ville, a former deputy director of the CIA, and a retired Navy rear

admiral, Gene R. LaRoque, direc-

tor of the Center for Defense In-formation, urged the UN-spon-

sored conference to begin work im-

mediately to outlaw neutron weap-

clear weapons," they said in a let-ter to Mr. Reagan urging reconsi-deration of the neutron decision.

"The attempt to make nuclear war

more acceptable by small reduc-tions in hlast effects will in the

long run increase the risk of nucle-

ar war by feeding illusions about the feasibility of limiting nuclear

Mr. Scoville said the use of the

neutron weapon would enhance the possibility of all-out war be-

cause the Soviet Union would be

less inhibited about utilizing its

mation is a private research organ-

ization, which has opposed many U.S. defense programs.

The Center for Defense Infor-

own nuclear arsenal in response.

There is no safe way to use nu-

The weapons, be said, are "par-

the Geneva conference.

clear threshold."

lies and friends."

Mr. Issraelyan, however, called

off Cadiz by members of a board-ing party from a Spanish tug which they had hired under the pretense of taking a pleasure cruise. A spokesman for the Iranian Azadegan opposition group that claimed responsibility for the raid, which it said was led by Iranian Adm. Kamal Habibollahi, said

was re-established. In Paris, meanwhile, former Ira-nian Premier Shahpur Bakhtiar, a leading opponent of the Islamic regime in Tehran, announced his

earlier that contact had been lost

with the boat and the group would

make no comment before contact

The 49-meter (160-font) missile

gunboat was seized Thursday about five miles (eight kilometers)

support for the hijackers. In a statement to the press, Mr. Bakhtiar, the last premier appoint-ed by the late shah, also urged "all the brave Iranian tribesmen who have announced their readiness to participate in the liberation of lran" to establish contact with Gen. Bahram Aryana and join the fight against the Islamic regime of the Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini.

Gen. Aryana, the leader of the Azadegan group, is a former chief of the Iranian armed forces who was dismissed by the shah about 10 years ago, but who continues to support the monarchy, sources said. He has lived in Paris since

The Tabarzin is one of three high-speed vessels built in the French port of Cherbourg and departed from France on Aug. 2.

Khomeini Challenges Bani-Sadr

BEIRUT (AP) — Ayatollah Khomeini said Tuesday that no one could stage a coup in Iran and described opponents of his fundamentalist Islamic regime as "dying

The 81-year-old patriarch also challenged ousted President Bani-Sadr and other Iranian exiles in France to "come ahead" Mr. Haig said he did not share

or other irregularities. Ulster Election Tomorrow Will Fill Seat Sands Held

ENNISKILLEN, Northern Ireland - Voters in the constituency. of Fermanagh and South Tyrone go to the polls Thursday to elect a member of the British Parliament to succeed the dead republican hunger striker Bobby Sands, but the presence of fringe candidates and the absence of vacationing voters make the outcome difficult to forecast.

Mr. Sands, an Irish Republican Army guernilla, died on May 5 af-ter 66 days without food. He had won the parliamentary seat during his fast, on April 10, by defeating a single opponent, a Protestant. Mr. Sands was Roman Catholic.

Since then, Parliament has banned imprisoned guerrillas from running in elections so that none of the men continuing the hunger strike at the Maze prison outside Belfast can take Mr. Sands' place. Instead, Owen Carron, Mr. Sands' campaign manager in the last election, is running as the prisoners' candidate.

Moreover, this by-election is not

a straight fight. In addition to his main rival, Ken Maginnis of the predominantly Protestant Official Unionists, Mr. Carron faces four other candidates. These are given no chance of winning, but two of them could take votes from Mr.

Turnout May Drop

Another complicating factor, the absence of summer vacationers, could mean a turnout of significantly less than the 87 percent who cast ballots in the April by-elec-

Mr. Carron, 28, an unemployed teacher who campaigns full-time for the hunger strikers' demands for prison reforms, received a ma-

system's problems were caused by a lack of government investment.

The unions demand the full 11percent increase without any strings attached. British Rail says it will pay 8 percent, with the re-mainder contingent on improved afive government, steel workers were expected to give their hacking to the rail unious.

> In June, the Conservative government agreed in principle to electrification of the rail system, entailing investment of several hundred million pounds over the

The Associated Press

3 S. Africa Blacks Convicted of High Treason

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

PRETORIA — Three black men accused in guerrilla attacks were convicted of high treason Tuesday. A crowd of black supporters burn freedom songs after the white judge announced the verdicts.

The singing crowd spilled outside the court in central Pretoria and blocked traffic. Authorities reported nine persons were detained to outlawed African National Congress, which seeks to overthrow the white-minority rule, claimed responsibility for the attacks, in which is body was killed. An oil refinery and a police station were the target.

Justice Charl Theros said he would sentence the men Wednesday. They face the death penalty. Previous death sentences in treason cases where no death was involved — have been commuted to prison length.

Hartman Is Chosen as U.S. Envoy to Moscow

LOS ANGELES — President Reagan announced Tuesday he wast nominate Arthur A. Hartman to be ambassador to the Soviet Union.

Mr. Hartman, currently ambassador to France, is a career diplome who has served in Saigon, Brussels and London, and as assistant sontary of state for European affairs. There was no announcement of who would succeed him in Paris, but an administration source confined reports that Evan G. Galbraith, a conservative banker, is to be che

Mr. Reagan also announced that he would nominate Harry G. har Jr. as ambassador to India and Michael H. Newlin as ambassador Algeria. Both are career Foreign Service officers, and Mr. Barnes as former ambassador to Romania.

EEC Asks France to Release Italian Wine

The Associated Press BRUSSELS - The European Economic Community Comm asked France on Tuesday to immediately release Italian wine blocked; customs and end the worsening, so-called "wine war" between the to

the strike.

The Commission's agriculture director, Claude Villain, said that h made the request at a special meeting with French and Italian official called to resolve the dispute.

U.S. Safety Board to Study Air Traffic Control System FAA sources, asking not to it identified by name, said that age.

WASHINGTON — The National Transportation Safety Board voted unanimously Tuesday to begin an eight-week investigation into the air traffic control system to determine whether safety has been reduced by the air controllers

A task force will examine subjects ranging from controller qualifications and work schedules to air traffic density, a safety board spokeswoman said. She said no decision had been made on how the results of the investigation would

be used. Meanwhile, Portugal's air traffic controllers Tuesday neared the end of a two-day boycott on flights to and from the United States, and said they would seek international support for an expanded ban in support of the striking American controllers.

The safety board, which investigates airline accidents, entered the air controller issue amid increasing concern from some critics of the Federal Aviation Administration that safety has been substantially reduced because of the strike by

12,000 controllers. Barbara Dixon, the safety board spokeswoman, said the board's in-vestigators will compare traffic density before and after the strike. procedural changes adopted by the FAA because of the walkout, con-troller qualifications, work schedules and reporting of near-misses

jor boost when the Social Demo-

cratic and Labor Party, a moderate, predominantly Catholic group, decided not to fight the Fermanagh seat.

Tom Moore of the Workers' Party,

Republican Chubs (WPRC), and

Seamus Close of the Alliance Par-ty. The WPRC sprang from the ontlawed Irish Republican Army

but now opposes violence and ad-

The Alliance Party comprises Protestants and Catholics and

campaigns for moderate, nonsec-

tarian policies.

Mr. Maginnis, a former major in the Ulster Defense Regiment, says he is confident of a solid Protes-

tant turnout, as he is not opposed

hy the Democratic Unionists of the Rev. Ian Paisley.

vocates Socialist policies.

The fringe candidates include

that these reports were non-firmed and that it may take seen days to check them out. . In Ottawa, the Canadian per eroment said Tuesday that 12 isfinding teams had been formed a investigate allegations of inter-ment flight rule "occurrence"

cy also is considering some forms investigation to determine when air travel is as safe as it was before

FAA Administrator I. lym Helms has said repeatedly than its strike has not resulted in refere

The air traffic control system i

The FAA said Monday it is to

amining claims that more than he dozen aircraft incidents occurs

during the first week of the strike.

list of the alleged incidents Medday, including nine uncomme

near-collisions and other men

that aircraft have come close a

each other than regulations allow

Canadian Investigation

The FAA officials emphasies

The controllers union releases

being run by about 9,300 peopincheding supervisors, nonething

controllers and military comm

described as in-flight hoodeness which there is no hazard - ? areas bordering the United Super Meanwhile, speaking in Califor-nia on Monday, President Regard defended his decision to far the striking controllers and and the government had begun thing ap plications to replace them He was he had no "choice but to do was

we have done. Public capions can't strike." He said he was not the fust pro-ident to feel that way, Frankin II. Roosevelt referred to a strike is public employees as an insum tion, according to Mr. Reagan m Calvin Coolidge said, "If they p on strike, they are out of a job."

The Portuguese boyout remen in only minor delays in transating tic air traffic, but the Portugues air traffic controllers associated said it would ask the Internation Federation of Air Traffic Control ers Associations meeting in spoin session this weekend in American to endorse a worldwide to on handling U.S. flights.

The head of the Portuguese of trollers

trollers, Fernando Cesar, said de gations from Spain, France and is aly would join the Portugues a Amsterdam to plan a boycoup

U.S. Panel Urges Building Of Prisons, Ending Parole (Continued from Page 1)

computers to facilitate the ex-

change of criminal records. The final recommendations differ only in details from the text considered at previous meetings of the task force. But the commentary, setting forth the rationale for each proposal, was available Mon-day for the first time.

The panelists said their most important recommendation was the one stating that the attorney general should seek legislation calling for \$2 billion over four years to be made available to the states for construction costs.

The panel noted that the Criminal Justice Committee of the National Governors' Association had called federal aid for prison con-struction its No. 1 priority. It also observed that from 1978 to 1981, the number of state prisoners increased by 60,000, to a total of 329,000.

Having found an urgent need, the panel said "it would not be desirable to require states to develop long-range comprehensive plans" for prison construction. Likewise, it said, the Justice Department should not establish a "cumbersome review process."

Terms of Proposal

The number of immates in federal prisons would also probably increase if parole were abolished, as the task force recommended. The panel suggested a system of fixed sentencing of the type favored by Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, Demo-crat of Massachusetts; but it said

that such a change, now emboding in comprehensive criminal collegislation, should be enacted sp

arately to avoid further delay.

"The United States Parole tomission no longer serves a public." mission no longer serves a public beneficial purpose." the panel is port said. Under the proposal is vocad by the panel, the senter imposed by a federal judge and be the time actually to be sented by a defendant, subject only is modest credits for good behavioral prison. in prison.

The panel also recommend

that Congress permit federal parties to deary bail to several types of defendants now eligible for remaining the country of the country and the cou found by clear and convincing to dence to be dangerous and passons who in the past, committee serious crimes while on premain lease. Also, it said, the current presumption favoring release to those who are waiting to be intended or appealing their committees should be abandoned. In another area of criminal proceedure, the panel said that the committees should not be excluded firm a criminal proceeding if it has been a criminal proceeding if it has been

cence should not be excluded from a criminal proceeding if it has been obtained by an officer acting in the reasonable, good-faith belief the was in conformity to the Foundation The legal doctrine that now is bids the use of illerally obtained. bids the use of illegally obtain evidence in court is known as in

"exclusionary rule." Gov. Thompson said. The paid lic is repulsed by the notion the judges are suppressing the training cases because of the way in which the truth was gotten."

Speak Spanish like a diplomat!

What sort of people need to learn a toreign language as quickly and effectively as pos-sible? Foreign service personnel that's who Mambers of the United Stares diplomatic

Members of the United States diplomatic corps are assigned to embassies abload, where they must be able to converse fluently in every situation. Now you can learn to speak Spanish just as these diplomatic personnel do—with the Foreign Service Institute's Programmatic Spanish Course. The U.S. Department of State has spent area of thousands of dollars developing this course. It's by tell the most effective way to learn Spanish at your own pace.

it your own pace.
The Programmatic Spanish Course con-The Programmalic Spanish Course con-sists of a series of lape cassenas and an accompanying bestbook. You simply follow the spoken and written instructions, listening and repeating By the end of the course you'll find yourself learning and speaking enbryly

audic-forum

TO DROER, JUST CLIP THIS AD and mail with your name and address and a check or money order, Or, charge to your credit card IAmerican Express, VISA. Access, Master Charge, Diners Club) by enclosing card course is unconditionally guaranteed. Try it for three weeks, if you're not convinced it's me fastest, easest most paniess way to learn Spanish, return it and we'll refund every penny you paid! Order today! Meny other FSI language courses also available Write us

Audio Forum Dept. K-54 145 East 49th SL

New York, N.Y. 19917 (212) 753-1783 policy that would be hardly recog-nizable to many Poles — offered a synopsis of the Soviet reaction that

to the "blood spilled by Soviet and Polish soldiers" in World War II.

British Rail Reports Loss of £37 Million normally moved by rail would not

From Agency Dispatches
LONDON — Britain's statebe moved by any other form of owned railway network lost £37 million (\$70 million) in the first 24 transport. Underlining further the seriousweeks of 1981, its chief executive ness of a rail strike for Prime Minsaid Tuesday, and he asked unions to call off a national strike. ister Margaret Thatcher's Conserv-. Sir Peter Parker, chairman of British Rail, told a press confer-ence: "There are hard times ahead

No coal normally moved by rail will be moved by any other, form of transport," the mine workers' union general secretary. Law-rence Daly, said after meeting the National Union of Railwaymen leader, Sidney Weighell.

More than 70 percent of coal is carried by rail, mainly to the na-

tion's power stations. Earlier Tuesday, rail union leaders took a tough line, saying the an increase in productivity.

productivity and a reduction of 38,000 jobs through less restrictive union practices.

next 10 years

But Conservative ministers said the plan - still to be worked out in detail - would be contingent on By Edward T. Pound New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — A U.S. ethics agency has released documents showing that William J. Casey, the director of central intelligence, would amend his personal financial disclosure report to include additional assets worth more than \$250,000.

Those holdings were not reported by Mr. Casey, a multimillionaire, in the disclosure he submitted to the Federal Office of Gov-ernment Ethics on Jan. 12.

The ethics agency on Monday released correspondence from Mr. Casey and the Central Intelligence Agency showing that the director planned to amend his report to reflect his interests in 10 additional companies or ventures. Mr. Casey, the documents show, also informed the ethics agency that he had three contingent liabilities totaling \$472,000 in which he had guaranteed repayment of loss, and a direct hability of \$18,000. The Ethics in Government Act

of 1978, under which Mr. Casey submitted his disclosure statement, requires a U.S. official to disclose holdings valued in excess of \$1,000. The law permits the Justice Department to bring a civil suit against an official who "knowingly or willfully fails to report required information.

Senate Review

Mr. Casey has said that he madvertently failed to report some in-formation on his January statement. J. Jackson Walter, the director of the ethics agency, said there was no basis to believe that Mr. Casey's failure was intentional, and he said the matter would not be referred to the Justice Depart-

The Senate Select Committee on intelligence is now reviewing Mr., Casey's financial activities and his appointment of Max C. Hugel as chief of clandestine operations at the CIA. The inquiry was prompted by Mr. Hugel's resignation last mouth in the midst of charges that he had engaged in financial im-proprieties while in private busi-

On July 28, Mr. Casey reported that he had inadvertently failed to disclose stock holdings in three companies — Vanguard Ventures, Inc. investment banking firm; Inc. investment banking firm; SWC Information Co., which is engaged in publishing; and Energy Transition Corp., an energy-relat-ed concern. He valued those hold-

ings at \$75,000. Mr. Casey acted after The New York Times disclosed that he had not reported his Vanguard Ventures stock on his ethics statement

On Friday, Ernest Mayerfeld, a CIA ethics official, notified the ethics agency that Mr. Casey's in-vestment adviser had made an "extensive review" of the director's personal records and discovered additional holdings in seven busi-ness ventures that had not been previously reported.

3last Kills 3 Syrians n Government Office

The Associated Press DAMASCUS - A powerful ex-losion started a fire that raced trough a Syrian government uilding, killing at least three em-loyees, officials said.

Premier Abdul Raouf al-Kasm nd other Cabinet ministers whose ffices are in the five-story build-ig were away attending a special ssion of Parliament at the time the explosion Monday. An offial said the explosion was caused a short circuit in an electrical



U.S. Marines from the 38th Marine Amphibious Unit during an exercise at the U.S. Naval Base at Guantánamo Bay, Cuba. Some 400 Marines participated in the early morning operation.

Cubans Open Post to Let U.S. Reporters Observe Naval Exercise at Guantánamo

By Don Shannon Los Angeles Times Service GUANTANAMO, Cnba — The Cnban government has opened its "front-line" defenses on the perimeter of the U.S. naval base near here to let American reporters watch U.S. Marines conduct a helicopter landing and simulated evac-

uation of dependents. The reporters were taken Monday by Soviet-built trucks along the barbed-wire fence that circles the U.S. base — the 10-yard-wide strip between the two outer fences is plowed and mined — to Picote Point, a 900-foot (270-meter) peak to the east of the harbor that affords a panoramic view of the

anding area about a mile away.

The USS Guam, a helicopter carrier, stood just off the entrance to the bay, and the helicopters, CH-46 Sea Knights and CH-53 Sea Stallions, moved toward the landing area. Later, the carrier steamed inside the harbor to begin loading.
Marines representing civilian dependents who would have to leave the base in time of danger.

Radio Contact

For probably the first time since early in the Cuban revolution, di-rect radio communication was established between the observation post and Americans inside the reservation. Television crews with two-way radios made contact with colleagues inside the base who had

mit the press to cover the exercise, but after learning of the Cuban government invitation to U.S. news media, it extended an invita-tion on its own last Thursday. Why the Cubans opened the highly restricted area to foreign

journalists remains a puzzle. Lt. Col. Angel Rodriguez, chief infor-mation officer of the Cuban armed forces, who served as host for the visit, said that he was unable to say why his government had put on the red-carpet tour. "Perhaps because of the Carter administration's policy of reinforc-

ing U.S. defenses in the Caribbean,

there is a special interest." Col. Rodríguez said. From what could be seen from the observation post, the Guan-tánamo "Operation Reinforce," as it was named by the Department of Defense, was not impressive. U.S. outposts along the frontier, painted with American flags facing toward Cuban territory, appeared empty. The base, far below, looked

nearly deserted. Col. Rodriguez, the Cuban spokesman, said that he understood the maneuver would be similar to one in 1979, when nearly 1,800 Marines came ashore in am-

phibious landing craft.

Sri Lanka Starts Searches For Weapons After Rioting

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka — Sri Lanka's military and police received orders to search for unau-thorized weapons Tuesday after the nation went into its second state of emergency in two months. Race nots last week left at least 11

government's emergency powers include the death sentence for arson and looting and jail terms of up to five years for col-

The latest violence broke out in the south, dominated by the Singhalese, where Tamils have been the main victims. Nearly 200 cases of arson have been reported.
Several government leaders have suggested that the strife of the past 10 days is in retaliation for viosuggested that the strife of the past 10 days is in retaliation for vio-lence in June by Tamil extremists 11 Last week Mr. Jayewardene called out troops to deal with riots in the north and west. One person in the main Tamil region of Jaffna. was killed on Saturday when po-An emergency was declared then,

emergency was declared by President Iunius R. Jayewardene in a nationwide broadcast Mon-

The declaration of emergency powers was welcomed by the opposition Sri Lanka Freedom Party of former Prime Minister Sirimavo Bandaranaike. There has been no comment from the Tamil United Liberation Front, the largest opposition party, which is demanding a separate state for the 1.4 million

Mr. Jayewardene has said the Tamils are not responsible for the latest violence. Anandatissa de Alwis, the minister of information, said there is evidence that foreign e'ements are behind the conflict

but he did not identify them. lice fired on rioters near Colombo. but lifted after six days.

Authorities said there has been no violence reported since the state

In the summer of 1979, Sri Lanka was forced to impose martial law in a similar situation.

been flown south by the U.S. Navy from Norfolk, Va.

The Navy at first declined to admit the press to cover the exercise, but after learning of the Cuban arrived in the town of Guantánamo, that other nations would participate in the maneuvers at the U.S. base. On Monday, bowever, it was clear that only Americans were participating in the exercise.

Total Exercise

Col. Rodríguez told reporters that the total exercise in several parts of the Caribbean involved five Latin American nations — Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Venezuela and Colombia — as well as Britain and France, with 120,000 men, 250 ships and 1,000 planes taking part. The Guantánamo exercises are

part of multi-phased naval neuvers, announced on July 22, involving 14 countries, including five Latin American nations, and ranging from the Atlantic to the Baltic. The Caribbean phase, which is to last until Aug. 20 and includes the Guantánamo exercises, involves about 6,000 men and women and 16 ships from the United States, the Netherlands and Britain.

Col. Rodriguez described the Guantánamo base as no longer having any role in American de-

having any role in American de-fense because it has been outmod-ed by modern techniques, "It's only a base for aggression," Col. Rodriguez asserted. "We con-sider this exercise today another example of the aggressive policy of the United States. But we are calm and not afraid."

Canadian Liberals Lose 2 Elections

OTTAWA - The ruling Liberal Party has lost two important federal by-elections after successful attacks by opposition candidates on the government's economic poli-

In Jolliette, Quebec, Roch Lasalle, the Conservative candidate, was elected Monday with 64 percent of the vote, regaining the seat he had left for an unsuccessful try at Quebec provincial politics. The Liberals bold the remaining 74 seats from the province.

In a Toronto district, the Liberal candidate, Jim Coutts, formerly a key aide to Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau, was defeated by Daniel Heap, an Anglican priest who was the New Democratic Party candidate. Mr. Coutts, a leading contender for a Cabinet post, lost Monday despite intensive cam-paigning on his behalf by senior federal Cabinet ministers and Liberal politicians.

South American Network Dealt in Children

Infants Bought or Abducted in 3 Nations, Sold to Europeans

By Warren Hoge New York Times Service

BOGOTA - The authorities have uncovered a multimillion-dollar international ring in which hundreds of poor Andean ehildren were kidnapped or bought from their mothers and sold under forged birth certificates and adop-tion papers to childless couples outside the country.

A Bogota lawyer has been jailed on charges involving the smuggling abroad of 500 to 600 youngsters from Colombia and possibly 100 more from Peru. In neighboring Ecuador, officials have turned up more than a hundred questionable adoptions by Italian families.

The Colombian network is said to have included three juvenile court judges, six notaries, nurses in two maternity clinics, officials of the government's family welfare agency, several secretaries and housewives and a Colombian consul in Spain. Among those charged in Peru is an official of the government unit that handles international earthquake aid. The principal figure arrested so far in the Ecuadorian cases is the president of the national children's court. Some babies were obtained

through nurses who told mothers that their offspring had been born dead and passed the infants along to the lawyer. Others were kidnapped or bought from impover-ished peasant women. At times members of the organization were sent out to patrol the city's red-light district to find pregnant pros-titutes and persuade them to sell

\$10,000 to \$15,000 per Child

An investigation showed that the foreign couples paid \$10,000 to \$15,000 a child. There was no indication that the couples were aware of the group's methods of obtaining the children. Both the Colom-bian authorities and diplomats in Bogota believe there is almost no chance that any attempt will be made to repatriate youngsters already abroad.

According to the 10,000 pages of evidence in the offices of the investigating magistrate, the imprisoned lawyer, Roberto Vasquez Morales, a 43-year-old father of five, has made \$7 million since resigning his post at the government family welfare agency four years ago and set-

ting up his operation.
The babies were sold to couples from Spain, Italy, France, the Netherlands and Sweden, Investigators have turned up no one in the United States who dealt with

Fishing Dispute Is Eased in Texas The Associated Press

HOUSTON — A fishing-rights dispute between Vietnamese and American shrimpers has been partially settled with an agreement barring Ru Klux Klan displays in the Galveston Bay area, according to court papers.

Vietnamese refugees had filed suit against members of the Ku Klux Klan and some American fishermen, alleging intimidation and harassment. In the U.S. District Court agreement, made public Monday, Judge Gabrielle K. McDonald made permanent a threats, boat burnings and Klan displays in the area.

The Vietnamese sbrimpers charged the Klan with trying to tralia Tuesday announced an au-run them out of the bay area. stere budget without tax concesrun them out of the bay area. American shrimpers said the Vietnamese were using oversized boats and not complying with laws gov-erning catch sizes.

Colombian Floods Kill 50

BOGOTA — At least 50 people died and 100 are missing in floods that swept southeastern Colombia when the Salamita River burst its banks, officials said Tuesday.

gating the possibility that American couples dealt with his wife, Lucia, on trips she made to the

United States There is no shortage of adoptable ehildren in Colombia, but the paperwork and minimum twomonth delays in arranging legal exchanges made Mr. Vasquez's two to five-day transactions attractive to foreigners.

According to Juan Jacoho Munoz, director of the Colombian Family Welfare Institute, 600 of the approximately 2,000 children born daily in Colombia are outside of any normal family structure. "The majority of them don't have last names and don't know who their father is. Because of this, we have hundreds of children abandoned on streets, in bospitals and schools every day," he said.

Europeans Preferred

Adoption, he said, had stopped being a social service and had become a business. The lawyers pre-fer to give a child to a European couple who is willing to spend

Mr. Vasquez, and they are investi- \$10,000 rather than to a Colombian who offers much less and pays

The Bogota-based ring came to light through the efforts of a peasant farmer in the mountain hamlet of La Vega to locate two of his children, who disappeared one afternoon while playing by a high-way. It turned out that 7-year-old Maria Helena Ramirez and her 8vear-old brother. Jose Daniel had been kidnapped by a man and a woman who lured them into a limousine, offered them caramels. dressed them in new clothes and took them to Bogota, 40 miles

There they were put into one of five bostels that Mr. Vasquez maintained in the capital to house expectant mothers and his sequestered wards. When the father, Jorge Ramirez, found his son's torn yellow trousers and his daughter's flowered smock by the road, be began a search that, with the belp of a relative, led to Mr. Vasquez in Bogota.

The lawyer returned the children to the relative and paid her \$600

courts have imposed 23 jail sen-

clothes policemen of the Administrative Security Department learned of the episode, however, and the youngsters later identified Mr. Vasquez as the "Dr. Roberto" who had picked them up on the

The authorities found eight children, ranging from 3 months to 6 years old, being held in a Bogota bouse awaiting the arrival of foreign couples to whom they had been promised.

Among those prepared to testify in the Vasquez case is Gladys Azu-ero, a 19-year-old illiterate peasant who, after becoming pregnant, went to the Colombian Family Welfare Institute for help. An agency functionary referred ber to Mr. Vasquez, who lodged her m one of his rooming houses and of-fered her \$800 for her child.

When she eventually decided she wanted to keep the infant, one of Mr. Vasquez's aides took it from her by force. She has not seen her child since. The only payment she received was \$3 for bus fare

Growing Illegal Traffic in Rare Animals Brings Tougher Penalties in U.S. Courts

By Thomas O'Toole

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — When Heny Molt, a Philadelphia reptile ler, met his shipment of almost 1,000 iguanas, crocodiles, pythons, death adders and monitor lizards at a New York pier, be was quizzed at length by customs agents about why such rare reptiles had arrived by way of Switzerland. His answers did not satisfy the Customs Service, and an agent was

sent to Philadelphia to check Mr. Molt's records. The agent in turn was not satisfied; there was something fishy about the way Mr. Molt kept records, about the docu-mentation that the rare tortoises from Madagascar and the even rarer iguanas from the Fiji Islands were legitimate.

Pressed for more answers, Mr.

Molt gathered up the iguanas and lizards be had not already sold — some had gone for \$1,000 apiece — and bolted for the Pine Barrens of New Jersey, where he killed and buried the reptiles. Right behind him, customs agents dug up the evidence and took their case against Mr. Molt to the Justice Depart-

Two months ago, Mr. Molt was sentenced by n federal judge in Philadelphia to nine months in prison for criminal violations of laws protecting endangered and threatened species of animals. He is now in Allenwood Prison in

Mr. Molt is one of a growing number of dealers in rare animals, especially reptiles and birds, who are being fined and imprisoned for smuggling animals into the United States from tropical habitats and for illegally dealing in demotion for illegally dealing in domestic animals protected by the Endan-gered Species Act of 1973.

In the last 18 months, federal

tences of up to five years and another 15 of up to five months, levied fines of more than \$125,000 and placed dealers on more than 130 years of prohation for viola-tions of wildlife statutes.

"The courts have begun to reat this illegal dealing in rare wildlife as a serious criminal activity," said Kenneth Berlin, chief of the Wildlife Section of the Justice Department's Lands Division. "We are now getting stiffer sentences, sub-stantial fines and longer periods of probation for wildlife violations." Mr. Berlin estimates the illegal traffie in rare wildlife in the United States at between \$50 million and \$100 million a year. He said that between 25,000 and 50,000 parrots alone are smuggled into the country every year from Mexi-co and Central America, that 100,000 poisonous snakes are ille-

such endangered and threatened domestic birds as bald eagles, scissortail flycatchers, broad-winged hawks, Carolina parakeets and California condors is on the in-The largest illegal traffic is in

gally shipped through the mails every year, and that the traffic in

reptiles and birds, in part because of the proliferation of game ranches and private collectors and in part because many species are nearing extinction. "Some people just want the rarest things and don't care how they get them," Mr. Berlin said. They don't necessarily make good

pets, hut people want them and will buy them." The largest traffie in illegal wildlife is in parrots and macaws, whose exotic and colorful species

Rare parrots and macaws fetch as much as \$10,000 apiece, and even more abundant species like the yellow-beaded Amazon go for \$1,000

Not long ago, a dealer was ar-rested smuggling 250 parrots from Mexico to California. The dealer said that the parrots had been bred in capuvity. An investigation found the parrots were so rare that only a few had ever been bred in captivity. "But he wanted us to believe that he bad 250 of this handful in the back of his truck." Mr. Berlin said.

mediate Jail Term

Another dealer in San Diego was caught with 32 yellow-cheeked Amazons that he said he bought from a breeder in Florida, and he produced an invoice to prove it. But an FBI handwriting analysis showed the invoice had been writ-

ten by the dealer. Since the man was already on probation for smuggling 18 parrots into the country a year before, be was ordered to jail on the spot.

The illegal wildlife trade is being

fueled by the increasing number of private collectors. Mr. Berlin said that in metropolitan Philadelphia alone there are 500 serious collectors of rare reptiles.

He said the membership of the American Federation of Aviculturists, or breeders of birds, is now more than 50,000 nationwide.

The many collectors and hohby-ists have hid the price of rare wild-life so high that illegal dealing and smuggling have become worth the risk to some dealers. One Justice Department undercover operation, a story goes, turned up a man who had hired the entire army of a small tropical country to go into the jungle and capture rare birds. are being plundered in record Officials said numbers for private collectors. Officials said they were never able

Australia Gets Taut Budget; No Tax Cuts

CANBERRA, Australia --- Aussions as Treasurer John Howard stressed the need to continue the fight against inflation to maintain

rising living standards.

Mr. Howard's budget speech was as uncompromising as the last two be has made in Parliament in its emphasis on the need for wage restraint and careful economic management if Australia is to gain the full benefits of its current boom in resources.

Restraint of growth in govern-

ment spending was a key hudget theme, as well as continued restraint on the money supply, with a target range of 10 percent to 11 percent on any increases for the

While there was no increase in taxes on tobacco or alcobol for the 1981-82 financial year ending next June 30, Mr. Howard raised sales taxes on a small number of goods by 2.5 per cent and extended the range of the tax to cover a large number of consumer goods.

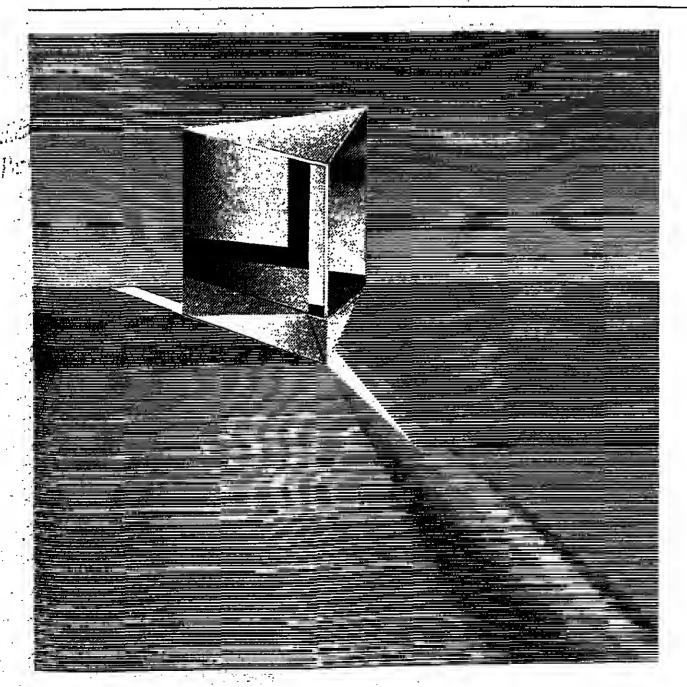
With the economy going from strength to strength, many people had hoped for tax cuts. But the

wages rising in response to the boom and after the recent breakdown of the wage indexation system, the Conservative government will not boost inflation by putting more money into circulation.

treasurer made it elear that with

"A less firm budget, while easier to prepare, would carry with it a real risk of a fresb outbreak of inflation, undermining prospects for the years ahead," he said.

"Australia is doing better than many countries in containing inflationary pressures. Our aim is to keep it that way."



To find the spectrum, you need the prism.

A universal bank, such as Deutsche Bank, acts as a prism. It takes in the widely varied problems of a multitude of clients and carefully breaks each one into its various components in

order to find the most efficient solution.

Come to Deutsche Bank when you want the full spectrum of banking services focused on your problem.

Deutsche Bank A century of universal banking

Central Office: Frankfurt am Main/Dusseldorf Branches abroad. Antwerp, Asunción, Barcelona, Brussels, Buenos Aires, Hong Kong, London, Madrid, Milan, New York, Paris, Sao Paulo, Tokyo, Representative Offices Beijut Bogotá, Caro, Caracas Istanbut Johannesburg Lagos Menco Moscow, Narrobi Osaka File de Janeiro, San José, Santiago, Sydney Tehran, Tokyo, Toronto, Subsidiaries Geneva, Hong Kong, London, Luxembourg, Singapore, Zurich

Herald Tribune

Page 4 Wednesday, August 19, 1981

Israel Gets the F-16s

As expected, the United States has ended its 10-week embargo on the delivery of F-16 and F-15 aircraft to Israel. The only surprise is that it lasted so long. The Israeli raid on PLO headquarters in Beirut, in which 300 persons were reported to have been killed, caused a delay in the resumption of deliveries, but then the cease-fire in Lebanon created the right atmosphere for the Reagan administration to ship the 16 planes.

It was obvious that the embargo would not last because the condition on which it was based is unrealistic. An agreement between the United States and Israel forbids the use of U.S.-supplied weapons for offensive purposes. Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. put his finger on part of the problem when he said. I think one, in a subjective way, can argue to eternity as to wbether a military action may be defensive or offensive." Israeli strategy and tactics are a good case in point. They have always been based on the pre-emptive principle that the best defense is a good offense. Therefore, whether the raid on the Iraqi nuclear reactor that triggered the embargo was offensive or defensive depends in large part on whether you were watching it from the perspective of Jerusalem. Baghdad or somewhere else.

The United States tacitly acknowledged the extreme difficulty of stating wbether the raid on the reactor was offensive or defensive hy failing to issue a finding. When asked why, Mr. Haig answered with a non sequitur: "There has never been [a judgment of this kind] in the past, and we did not feel it was

necessary on this occasion." Well, if it wasn't

The Springboks, a South African rugby

team, are scheduled to play in the United

States - and wby not? Everything South Af-

rican raises, inevitably, a certain moral and

political question. But the answer is not to

mimic the tactics of a police state and bar privately invited, legal visitors, as some now

urge President Reagan to do. Nor is to do as

Mayor Koch has done in New York, cancel-

ling a match there with the explanation that

The case against admitting the Springboks

is that South Africa is a racist state, and

therefore isolation of its rughy team is both a

moral imperative and an effective protest

against apartheid. That case is augmented by

the disclosure that a wealthy South African,

Louis Luyt, donated \$25,000 last December

to the Eastern Rugby Union of America, the

sponsor of the Springboks' tour. Mr. Luyt

was earlier an active participant in a secret

campaign to use millions of dollars of his

government's money, without disclosing the

source, to huy better publicity and public re-

lations ahroad for South Africa. When this

campaign hecame public, a prime minister

Mr. Luyt's donation raises all the familiar

questions about the use of money, public or

private, in international athletics. It's useful

to remember that all of these questions -

and they aren't getting any simpler, from year to year - regularly come to a quadren-

nial climax in the Olympics. It's a fair guess

that about three-quarters of the Olympic

was forced out of office.

police protection would be too difficult.

necessary, why was there an inquiry?

The answer is simply that the politics of the moment dictated it. When the raid took place, the United States was in the process of trying to improve relations with Iraq. It also wants to keep them sound with other Arab countries, notably Saudi Arabia. Therefore, it was necessary to express displeasure with Israel. The embargo was the wrist-slap cho-

It was also clear from the outset that the attack on the Iraqi reactor was no reason for a fundamental realignment of U.S. policy in the Middle East, of which the relationship with Israel is a cornerstone. In the context of that policy, it makes no sense to cut off arms supplies. Furthermore, any action perceived in Congress as a threat to Israel's security, would be damaging politically. President Reagan, who has a record of personal support for Israel and demonstrably keen political senses, surely would not follow such a

For those reasons, it seems reasonable to believe the administration when it says that the 10-week aircraft-delivery hiatus has meant no basic change in its supplier-client relationship with Israel, and also that there is no linkage between the decision to resume aircraft deliveries and the proposed sale of U.S. AWACS to Saudi Arabia. Israel can be expected to continue its opposition to the AWACS sale, which it regards as a serious threat to its security.

The United States did about as well as it could in a difficult situation. But it has no way of guaranteeing that it will not be re-

medals go to athletes principally supported

by government money for reasons of govern-

It is quite true that apartheid is morally

repellent. But is the United States to deny

the South Africans visas this year, and yet

grant visas in 1984 to the Soviet Olympic

team? How about the Argentinians and the

East Germans and the Chileans? How about

Taiwan, and China's obsessive campaign to

Those people who feel strongly about

South Africa and its rughy team have a right

not only to stay away from the matches but

to ask their fellow citizens to stay away.

Sports, like the arts, offers individuals the

opportunity to make their own choices; the

size and character of an audience constitute a

Perbaps it's also relevant that athletics is,

in South Africa, dominated hy racial discrim-

ination less than most other endeavors. Un-

questionably, South Africa uses its integrated

teams as political instruments - a fact that

vitiates South African complaints that its

teams are the victims of politics. But you

don't necessarily bave to consider the inte-

grated teams to be the wave of the South

African future to laud and encourage the

modest progress they represent. Nor do you

necessarily underestimate apartheid when

you conclude that, on halance, excluding the

Springboks would do more damage to U.S.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

traditions than to South Africa's.

ment policy - that is, propaganda.

exclude its athletes and its flag?

public judgment.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

Dropping the Sacking Bomb By William Safire can be affected by an exagger-ated perception of another na-tion's domestic affairs. A kami-

kaze union, its membership in no way representative of the U.S. labor movement, provided

President Reagan with the op-portunity to earn an image of fearlessness and fearsomeness

that nrdinarily would cost a

leader at least one armed inter-vention in a medium-sized re-

This was supposed to be the week for shock and borror to be registered by Europeans at the announcement of the U.S. decision to assemble the neuron washeed. But the expected

tron warhead. But the expected

hand-wringing of the better-red-than-dead set has been

overshadowed by the dropping of The Sacking Bomb.

Britons, suffering an unem-

ployment rate almost double that of Americans, know that

much of their oation's econom-

ic decline can be traced to the abuse of union power; similar-ly, President Francois Mitter-

rand felt the need to put Com-munists in the French Cabinet

to placate union power. That is wby so many Europeans have

taken the firm Reagan reaction

to the strike — which affects in-ternational air travel, and bence

makes local news - in be an

expression of new government-al character of the United

But the expectation is that a

strong stand on principle will be followed by a series of con-

cessions to the "realities." In-

formed opinion holds that Prime Minister Margaret

Thatcher, who proclaimed ad-

herence to austerity, will soon

cave in to her domestic advisers

as she long ago caved in to ber

ONDON - "I have bad news for you," the pilot of a Pan Am flight tald his pas-sengers awaiting takeoff in Washingtan. "This plane is

washington. This plane is going nowbere."

Twenty-four hours later, after the Canadian government put the beat on its nwn air controllers, the way was cleared for transatlantic travel. Passengers and air crew swapped tales of the arrogance of this organized the arrogance of this figantized technocracy, recounting inci-dents during years of slow-downs that had planes lined up 20 deep — wasting fuel, causing losses and abusing the public.

Given that reservoir of resentment frnm pilots and pas-sengers, combined with Rooald Reagan's reputation for hardline reactions to challenges, the mass firing of law-breaking controllers caused little surprise in the United States. Pullsters and pundits agreed it was the Ingical thing for a Coolidge-quoting president to do.

Awe in Europe

In Europe, however, where powerful unions have bad the muscle and nften the inclination to dictate economic terms to complaisant governments, the reaction to "Reagan's mass sackings" was amazement and

From this distance, the fine distinction that Americans see between the right to strike and the obligation not to strike against the public safety was blurred; instead. Londoners saw only a political leader challenged by union power and re-sponding with a display of law-ful authority and delicious

righteousness. Strange how "foreign affairs" foreign-affairs Svengali, Lord Carrington, Informed opinion also assures us that Mr. Mitter-

cian to resist.

But informed opinion can turn out to be misinformed. We

What Next?

With the world as well as the nation watching, what should Mr. Reagan do now with the

rand a lifelong Socialist, will turn out in power to be a pussy-

cat capitalist.

In the same way, many world-weary observers think that Mr. Reagan's display of law and order macbo will be followed by substantial com-promise; that a midair collision or other mishap will raise fears of safety that will give the dis-missed controllers increased leverage impossible for a polini-

may have come to a time when
Western political leaders have
stnpped calling compromise
"accommodation" and started
calling it "appeasement."

If damn-the-popularity be-comes the new route to popu-larity, Mrs. Thatcher may be derided between elections and come out on top, as Menachem Begin did; Mr. Mitterrand may grimly ruin the French economy but broaden the base of the left; and Mr. Reagan may gain a reputation for strength that enables him never to have to put it to the test.

air controllers? Hate the sin, love the sinner; bust the union, and offer redemption to peni-tent dischargees. Offer no offi-cial amnesty, and not one cent for tribute, but take a lement attitude toward re-applying workers who say they were in-timidated, or claim they had been sick that week. That will induce defections and speed a

to Hell With It.' strate that U.S. justice is no return to normality. In victory, only swift and certain, but the magnanimity.

The controllers who walked

it can be tempered by a willianness to offer a second chance. That would show the closely watching world that Mr Reagan has good news to ne port: his principled plane is room aboard for losers.

to be lined up against a wall. Mr. Reagan should demon-

Orville, I Foresee Overcrowded Airports, Lon.

Luggage, Endless Holding Patterns, Disputes Over

Sales of Warplanes, Strikes by Air Controllers -

Sharing the Worries on Reagan's Economics

By David S. Broder

read a sentence that knotted

my stomach: "After laboring

and lobbying for the tax bill,

some businessmen are wondering if they got more than they wanted."

Shaken

More than they wanted? I read on, shaking. "Business-

men wanted a corporate tax cut

that would encourage capital spending. They got most of the faster write-off of buildings, machinery and vehicles that

they were seeking. But along

with it came a personal tax cut

of 25 percent over 33 months

that many executives worry will give birth to a huge federal def-

icit over the next few years.

That unwanted offspring could bring on either continued infla-

tion or high interest rates, or both, businessmen say. As if

that wasn't enough to worry

WASHINGTON — I spent a miserable weekeed, warrying. And since I cannot shake the worries, I am going to share them. That is the kind of geoerosity that comes naturally to those of us who are stuck in

Washington in August. I have been driven to the brink of despair by one of my favorite papers, The Wall Street

Journal, I believe in The Wall Street Journal because I see all those successful corporate executives on the Journal's TV ads who owe it all to reading The Jnurnal, They are my role mod-

Last Monday, I picked up a Wall Street Journal and turned, as usual, to the front-page col-umn called "The Outlook." I



'Our Inflation Problems Are Over. We're Broke.

to control inflation by restricting growth of the money supply is already causing a sluggish economy that may persist for several more years."

On my gosh, I thought, they're talking about Kemp-Roth, A shudder went through

my frame. For The Wall Street Journal to express doubts about Kemp-Roth is, as Mort Sahl said of another famous switcheroo, "like Steve Canyon" repudiating Milt Caniff."

For longer than I can remem-ber, The Wall Street Journal has told me and millious of others that Kemp-Roth is the cure for what ails us. Now, just as President Reagan was about to

sign it into law, they were tell-ing me — in the front-page words of Ralph Winter — Few executives accepted the Kemp-Roth concept that the government would get more revenues from lower tax rates."

out are greedy, irresponsible, elitist technicians now learning

a new meaning of stress, who

deserve to be taught an eco-

nomic lesson, but they are not "deserters in the line of duty"

I was still recovering from this shock when The Journal hit me again on Wednesday morn-ing. The lead story in the paper was headlined: "Budget Blight. Economic Slowdown Could Widen Deficit, Some Reagan-ites Fear. Tax Revenues May Plunge; High Interest Rates Lift Cost of Financing Debt."

Bad News

The story was as bad as the headline suggested. Lawrence Kudlow, chief ecopomist at the Office of Management and Budget and a leading supply-side theoretician, was quoted as sayiog. "There's a growing risk that weak economic activity will generate revenue levels that

fall below our forecasts."

I was panicky enough by this time to consider sending the president a telegram asking him to veto the whole thing, but decided that was futile. Sure enough, the next day he signed the budget-and-tax-package. citing some figures that had not been heavily publicized before.

"This represents \$130 billion in savings over the next three years," be said, "and \$750 bilfive years." There seems, I said shrewdly, to be a slight \$620 billion gap we're going to have to make up in two years. And then I threw up.

I was still queasy on Friday morning when I picked up The Jonrnal and saw that the far-item in the invaluable "Wash-ington Wire" was this: "En-nomic worries descend on Reagan even after budget and tax cuts. Concern grows that interest rates won't fall much and time soon. Reaganites fad

budget pressures mounting." I tried to call my broker to sell both stocks, but he was d course, on vacation. So I was home to bed. While in bed, I read the true

script of the president's pres conference after the bill-sign ing, and I unticed he had said that Congress had put "additional reductions" into the ta package that might add teale

Suspecting a partisan plot, called a friend at the Democratic National Committee and screamed at him: "How could you guys destroy my diese by cuts even The Wall Street lone. nal thinks excessive?"
"It wasn't us," he sad, "You remember that line Regan

used to use about the Panner Canal?"
"Of course," I said. "I targe
it to my children like any good

American would do."

"Well," he said, "we've got a little variant we use about the Republicans and Kemp-Rote We say. They bought it. They paid for it. And we're not good. to let them give it back."
Sobbing, I hung up.

©1981, The Washington Past

A Nixon Library?

Rugby Match

Should there be a Richard Milhous Nixon Presidential Library? And should it be located at Duke University, which has been discussing the idea with Mr. Nixon? He and Jimmy Carter are the last ex-presidents entitled to consider their papers "private proper-ty," though a 1974 Watergate-related measure regulates strictly the conditions of access to the Nixon papers and tapes.

For his part, Mr. Carter has been completing arrangements on constructing a presidenrial library in Atlanta. But future chief executives - including Mr. Reagan - must administer their records under the constraints of the Presidential Records Act of 1978. which took effect last January. Since Mr. Carter's library undoubtedly will operate under the ground rules governing public access to presidential records - and the limits on such access — provided by the 1978 statute, only Richard Nixon's papers remain sus-

pended in administrative limbo. Is that a good idea? Should they remain as they are, with records of the presidential years at two Washington-area locations and Mr. Nixon's pre-presidential files in California, both tightly regulated by the National Archives? For a number of Americans, such administrative limbo may seem preferable to the alternative - allowing the only president in U.S. history who resigned in disgrace to achieve, belatedly, the memorial honors bestowed by every presidential library on its central figure. Inevitably, in providing a home for both memorabilia of Mr. Nixon's White House years as well as for his public

papers - a practice followed at all seven existing libraries - such a Nixon "museum" would serve a commemorative function. (More than 1.6 million Americans visited the

presidential museum-libraries last year.) As for Mr. Nixon's prospective library, might it not be better — sins of the past not-withstanding — to collect his files in one place for easier and more sustained scrutiny by researchers? Housing them at an outstanding university such as Duke, moreover, offers a guarantee of the integrity of the stewardship. Far better Durham, N.C., than San Clemente or a similar outpost of Mr. Nixon's Elba period.

Several conditions must be met, of course. before Duke could proceed. For one thing, Congress would have to revise the 1974 statute to allow Mr. Nixon's presidential papers and tapes to reside outside Washington, though under the same strict archival control. In addition, Mr. Nixon probably would be required to drop his remaining lawsuits against the government that deal with the papers and tapes - or settle them - before Congress approved any library anywhere. The provisions for the management of the library also would receive close attention from both Congress and the public. These conditions met, it makes sense to ensure and regularize access to the Nixon materials in some sort of presidential library, albeit one with a "museum" aspect. They are not only his papers, after all, but the country's - and it is not only his history, but the country's.

THE WASHINGTON POST

Seventy-Five Years Ago August 19, 1906

In the International Edition

NEW YORK - There were wild scenes in Wall Street today, one of the most dramaoc days in its history. The Harriman Pool in Pacific stocks made a "killiog." About half a million sbares of Southern Pacific were dealt in and a much larger amount of Union Pacific, although there had been a rise of \$20 per share in each during the past month, in expectation that the dividend on the Southern Pacific could ant be much looger deferred and that the dividend on the Union Pacific, which owns the former, would therefore be increased. There was a panic on both stocks and the former rose \$7 a share further, while Union Pacific rose \$17 a share. It is said that Mr. Harriman's personal profits are \$10 millions!

Fifty Years Ago August 19, 1931

LONDON - France and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics have concluded a nonaggression pact. The pact has been initialed in Paris and obliges both countries to keep the strictest neutrality in the event of either being attacked without provocation by a third power or a group of powers. The signing of the pact marks the conclusion of the first French-Soviet treaty and is believed to denote the end of the almost unbroken postwar tension in French-Soviet relations. Negotiations for such a pact were undertaken at the same time as those for a provisional commercial treaty, which are still in progress and which are said to be on the point of being concluded satisfactorily.

Letters

Unraveling U.S. Policy After reading Lou Cannan and Lee Lescaze's report about the confusion in formulating foreign policy in the Reagan White House (IHT, June 17), I am struck by twn things: (1) Why does the secretary of state on longer formulate and recommend through personal contact, all foreign policy? And (2) What business does a "counselor" (like Edwin Moese) or a "chief of staff" and his "deputy" (like James Baker and Michael Deaver) have in planning foreign policy?

The American people in the 1950s and most of the 60s knew who coordinated American foreign. policy, whether it was John Foster Jidda, Saudi Arabia

Dulles or Dean Rusk or Henry Kissinger. And they knew whom tn praise nr blame: the president and his secretary nf state. Nn one hid away in the White House, nov-ices and "bureaucratic in-fighters," and let firreign policy unravel, as it

A bureaucrafic law seems to be: When a potato is too hot to handle, as many people as possible handle it. Since the Vietnam tragedy, foreign policy has become the bottest potato of all, and Reagan can be faulted for not living up to his campaign promises to get a firm grip on it and cool it down.

has for the last eight years.

JAMES P. SPEER 3d.

An Official View: On Selling U.S. Lethal Arms to China

Possibly a Politically Dangerous Move

By Stephen J. Solarz

Stephen J. Solarz, Democrat of New York, is chairman of the House Foreign Affairs subcomminee on Asian and Pacific Affairs.

W ASHINGTON — The Reagan administration will soon be making decisions on the sale of arms to China and an advanced jet fighter known as the FX to Taiwan. Both decisions will have profound consequences for U.S. long-term interests in Asia and the world

While Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. has announced our willingness in principle to provide lethal equipment to China, we ought to approach the question of arms sales to that country with extreme caution in practice. China has not pressed us to supply lethal equipment and hardly views the acquisition of American weaponry as the sine qua nnn of its strategic relationship with us. Saddled with severe limitations on foreign ex-change and facing staggering mili-

tary needs, the People's Republic cannot substantially upgrade its military capabilities with U.S. arros.

Yet the administration, by offering lethal weapons to China, may jeopardize whatever lingering pos-sibilities remain of reaching agreements with the Soviet Union on arms control and other bilateral issues. The Kremlin's desire to avoid triggering U.S. arms sales to China may be noe of the constraints militating against a Soviet invasion of Poland. While it would be inapprinpriate to hand the Soviet Union a vetn over our China policy, it would hardly serve the interests of the United States or the Polish people to remove that constraint by initiating arms transfers to Pe-king at this time.

Annther major problem President Reagan faces is bow to fulfill our firm commitment, expressed in the Taiwan Relations Act, "to provide Taiwan with arms of a defensive character." Neither law nor

logic obligates us to sell Taiwan whatever weapons it wants whenever it wants them. According to the act, the quality and quantity of arms that we provide is to be decided solely on the basis of a joint presidential and congressional de-termination of Taiwan's actual "defensive needs." Measured by any reasonable standard, those needs would not justify sale of the FX now.

Sea-Lift Capacity

Military tensions in the Formosa Strait are at the lowest point since 1949, when the Communists came to power. China has no present or immediately foreseeable intention of resolving the Taiwan problem by force. The amphibious deficiencies of the Chinese armed forces are so severe that even if China were to opt for a military move against Taiwan, there would be ample warning time once China tried to obtain the sea-lift capacity necessary to invade Taiwan.

Althnugh the mainstay of Taiwan's Air Frice, the F-5E is technically superior to any combat jet aircraft flown by pilots in Chi-na, Taiwan has made the FX sale at them. Rather than rushing into

the litmus test of U.S. friendship. Yet even if we sold Taiwan the FX, China, which has a much larger air force than Taiwan, would still be able to achieve air superiority, assuming it was prepared to accept the buge military losses that Taiwan could inflict upon it.

The sale of the FX to Taiwan would also be politically unwise.
The tremendous strategic significance of our relationship with China, and the fact that normalization
has itself been a major factor in
reducing tensions in the Formosa Strait, strongly argue against need-lessly providing China.

With little to be gained militarily, there is no reason to risk the seriously adverse consequences in our relationship with China — both strategically and diplomati-cally — that could ensue from such

Throwing Money

Having asserted that domestic problems cannot be solved by throwing money at them, the administration has yet to discover that diplomatic dilemmas cannot

an arms relationship with Chi and sale of the FX to fairs President Reagan should for upon more prudent, and ultimate more productive, policy option.
The United States should

knowledge that its parallel single interests and mutual commicial concerns with China; we best be served by the success China's effort to modernize economy. Closer economic copy ation between our two sand should be facilitated by remove restrictions upon U.S. Charcommercial activity that were posed when we viewed China 25 implacable foe and that now str as anachronistic impediments the emergence of more durable between us.

At the present time our set est in Asia will most readily advanced not by the transfer provocative weaponry to an China or Taiwan but rather by hancing our economic relation with both. Such a policy so best enable us to promote pe oest enable us to promote parameters and stability in the China while protecting the strategy that we have achieved since at malization.

malization.
P1981, The New York Times

Herald Tribune

John Hay Whitney

Arthur Ochs Sulzberger

forcinational Hensid Tribune, S.A. an capital de 1,200 (60) P. R.C. Patis No. 77 B 2112. 179/181. ave. Charles de Gaulle, 7351. Neuflysus-Soine. Tel. 76/1645. Telem 612718 Hersid. Paris Catles: Hersid. Anis, Dometers de la publicación: Waiter N. Talyer. U.S. subarigaton proc \$235 yearly. Second class possage parl at Long Aland City. N.Y. 11101 © 1931 Internaçional Hersid Tribune. All rights reserved.

1980

Roland Pinson René Bondy Francois Desmaisons Richard H. Morgan

Lee W. Huebner

Philip M. Foisie

Walter N. Wells

Robert K. McCabe

Associate Publishe Director of Circulate

Director of Finance

Publisher:

Executive Editor

Editor

Deputy Editor

Chief Editorial Write

Widowers Likely to Die Sooner, Study Indicates

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - What did President Truman know when he ordered the nuclear bomb dropped

What picture of Japan's invasion defenses did he possess that made him sure a demonstration bomb would do no good? How much did he know about the Soviet Union's intentions?

The answers to these and other major questions of World War II are being declassified day by day by the National Security Agency and sent to the National Archives. "If I were writing a PhD, I'd rush over to archives this minute," said Ronald Lewin, a British authorwhose book about how America broke the Japanese military and diplomatic codes will appear next February. Mr. Lewin, who already has written "Ultra Goes to War" about Britain's cracking of Germany's Enigma cipher, is in the Unit-ed States to check out the decoded messages — 40,000 m classified batch alone. - 40,000 in the last de-

What be is finding in the flood of new material "makes all the war histories out of date." In 1945, for instance, Truman knew from decoded messages that Japan had massed an army of 2 million to defend the home islands, that the peace party had been pushed into the background, that the Soviet Union was an unreliable Pacific

"Do you understand that the Americans had been reading the Japanese ciphers since 1921? That they had broken the Red system and used that knowledge to break the newer Purple system? That they were reading Purple consist-ently from early 1941 on through the war?" he asked.

Maybe it didn't actually win the war, be added, "but it certainly shortened it. Furthermore, the messages from all the Japanese emhassies to Tokyo were being read, and these included vast amounts of information about the

German plans. In 1944, for instance, the Japanese were desperate for some jet fighters, then being used experimentally by the Germans. The correspondence on that subject went straight to the Allies. And in the Pacific, it wasn't only at Midway

edge from the Japanese naval code, but in all the battles from

ciphers were changed they had to be rebroken," said Mr. Lewin. Eventually the Americans got so good at this that they could anticipate the change. But there were periods when you didn't have it: during the Guadalcanal invasion, for example, and through most of the Solomous operation. The Japanese Army code wasn't broken until 1943."

Many Minds at Work

The real story of ciphers is not a matter of one brilliant mind suddenly making a breakthrough, said the 66-year-old BBC editor and writer. The job takes many talented minds concentrating for weeks and months on tiny shifts in letter

these cipher machines is what's really hard," Mr. Lewin noted. The machines run each letter through a maze of alphabet wheels, and when, with each resetting the wheels are shifted, the whole cipher changes. "Sometimes when a U-boat went out it carried advance settings for its machines, since it would be out of radio contact. When we captured one of these in '41, it enabled us to break the German naval code."

But breaking the code is only the first step, Mr. Lewin emphasized. The message needs to be in-terpreted. In 1942 the Americans knew the Japanese were launching an invasion force at a target men-tioned only as "AF." Suspecting "AF" might be the island of Midway, the Americans sent out a false message that Midway's freshwater plant had broken down. Two days later, the Americans decoded a Japanese report that "AF"

"The real tragedy of Pearl Harbor," said Mr. Lewin, "was that the Americans had the information but didn't know how to interpret it." Later, however, the Americans learned well. Mr. Lewin has the actual signal that gave away the South Pacific flight plan for Adm. Isoroku Yamamoto, which en-abled U.S. Iliers to shoot down his

on the list, the United States must

Washington regards the commit-tee's discussion as "wholly inap-

propriate." Charles Lichenstein, a deputy U.S. delegate, said. He ob-served that in 1953 the General

Assembly determined that the peo-

ple of Puerto Rico had exercised their right to self-determination,

after which the island was taken

though the supporters of statehood

is uncertain. Even if the vote goes

against Washington, Puerto Rico will not be restored to the non-self-governing list until the General

Assembly confirms the decision,

and that vote would not be likely

Transfer of Power'

ne to insist that the United Na-

tions is interfering in its internal

affairs, and simply ignore the re-

Eliseo Casillas-Galarza, president of the National Association

for Statehood, said an overwhelm-

ing majority of Puerto Ricans are proud of their U.S. citizenship, but the lack of statehood has forced

The United States could contin-

to be held until next year.

now appear to have drawn even from \$8 to 58 in one week on the

vote Wednesday and the outcome something like: "There goes his ca-

submit a yearly report.

off the list.

status.

UN Body Starts Hearings On Status of Puerto Rico

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — A United Nations committee has begun hearings that could force the United States to submit to a yearly examination of its treatment of Puerto Rico.

cion heard Puerto Ricans of varying political backgrounds urge the

roster of "non-self-governing terri-tories," from which it was removed in 1953.

This is the key issue for the committee. If Puerto Rico is put back

Hachiro Yuasa, 91, a Japanese

TOKYO — Hachiro Yuasa, 91, a ooted pacifist and scholar, died Saturday in Kyoto, his family said

An entomologist who studied in the United States, Germany, and France, Mr. Yuasa was president of Kyoto's Doshisha University before World War II but was forced to resign when he opposed

He then fled to the United States, where he was interned briefly after Japan's attack on Pearl Harbor in December, 1941. Mr. Yuasa returned to Japan after the war and belped to found and later became honorary president of the International Christian Uni-

MILWAUKEE (AP) — Albert J. Hayes, 81, who served 16 years

formed the union from a craft or-

Herma Briffault NEW YORK (NYT) — Herma Briffault, 83, a ghostwriter and a

prolific translator of French and Spanish books into English, died Thursday,

BYRAM, CONN. (AP) - William M. Jennings, 60, president of the New York Rangers of the National Hockey League, died of canœr here Monday.

Carol Ryrie Brink

LA JOLLA, Calif. (AP) — Carol Ryrie Brink, 85, author of "Caddie Woodlawn" and other children's books, died Saturday.

Coral Sea onward.

"Of course, every time the

patterns, then beginning again when the cipher is changed.

"Figuring out the settings of

was short of fresh water.

New York Times Service

The Committee on Decoloniza-United Nations Monday to end what several said are colonial conditions.

He said that in repeated plebis-cites and elections, Puerto Ricans, Some witnesses favored statewho have U.S. citizenship, have jazz fans — just anyone who want-voted against independence, al- ed to listen and enjoy." bood, others independence and others the present commonwealth status, but most, according to the committee's chairman, Frank O. Abdulah of Trinidad and Tobago, want Puerto Rico restored to the

Scientist, Dies

The Associated Press

porting requirement, as Portugal and Britain have done in the past. But that would leave Washington Tuesday. in a diplomatically awkward posi-Among Monday's witnesses were Sarah Sosa of the Full Group of Reflection on Puerto Rico, a Roman Catholic organizatioo in San Juan, who said the island continues to be a United States colony. She urged "full transfer of power to the people." Japanese militarists.

Olaguibeet López-Pacheco, grand master of the Puerto Rican Masons, denounced a "military occupation" of Puerto Rico and said his people were "cannon fodder" in U.S. wars. He also said the is-land is "the victim of mercantile versity in Tokyo.

Albert J. Hayes

as president of the International Association of Machinists, died Sunday. Mr. Hayes retired in 1965 as

Puerto Rico into a "colonial mo-IAM president, having transganization to a broadly based un-lon that eventually added aero-space workers and other industrial trades. **UN Rights Panel Opens Meeting**

GENEVA — Millions of people throughout the world are living under the threat of torture and death, Theodoor van Boven, the UN buman rights director, has de-

Mr. van Boven addressed the opening session Monday of the six-week annual meeting of the 26 members of the UN burnan rights William M. Jennings

or other forms of gross violations of human rights," he said.

New York Times Service

BALTIMORE — Men whose spouses have died are much more likely to die in the ensuing several years than men of the same age who are still married, according to a study by researchers at Johns Hopkins University. But the researchers found that the same is not true of women.

By Joel Greenberg

Mortality

This was underscored for men by a finding that remarriage ap-pears to increase the widowed man's chances of living longer. But the death of a busband has almost no effect on the mortality rate of women, according to the 12-year survey of more than

4,000 persons, ages 18 and up. Although it has long been believed that the death of a spouse leads to psychological distress that might contribute to earlier death and illness, this study was unusual in that it dramatically pointed up for the first time, ac cording to the researchers, that the impact appears to be more devastating for men.

Quality of Life

The study, which the researchers said followed its subjects for a longer period of time than any other of its kind, was conducted by scientists at the Johns Hop-kins School of Hygiene and Pub-

"My guess is that missing a spouse affects a man's quality of life in so many, many ways," said Moyses Szklo, one of the scientists, "that even if he joins a club or some other social activity something is always going to be missing — someone to pay atten-tion to him, to go out with him."

In addition to the emotional impact, men who no longer have

By Michael Zwerin

barren and disagreeable present than from inquisitive natures; but

be homage time.

whatever the reasons this seems to

On his debut record (A&M)

with his new band, both called "Jumpin' Jive," Joe Jackson looks

back to the '30s and '40s. This

singer and songwriter, one of the

more talented stars produced by

the British punk movement in the late '70s, sings 'Is You Is or Is

You Ain't My Baby" as close as he

can get to the original setting.
The album includes material as-

sociated with Cah Calloway ("San Francisco Fan"), Lester Young ("Jumpin" With Symphooy Sid")

and Glenn Miller ("Tuxedo Junc-

tion"), but the main inspiration, as

boxes, who influenced so many but

is acknowledged by so few. Like us

he didn't aim at purists, or even

reer." The market Jackson bas

Drunk Again?"), happy-go-lucky

music may have to do with more

great pressures on society, when

The album cannot be called rock

color. The retouching is done with

care and the colors are intense.

The only textural changes are the presence of an electric bass and

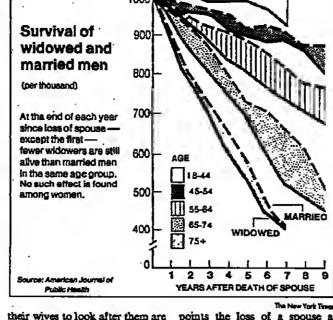
modern sound quality, but other-

wise the solos and the arrange-

ments respect the originals.

there was a great need to enjoy.

ional Herald Tribune



les likely to get medical care when it is needed.

The resarchers speculated that constitutional differences in women might make them better able to rebound from their loss. They also suggested that person-ality characteristics might play a role. "Women simply may be more adaptable," said Dr. Knut J. Helsing, the principal investi-gator. "They may have more of a sense of survivability."

The study also cast some doubt on the belief among social scientists that loss of a spouse when it does lead to the death of the other — is followed quickly that death. A well-known le of life stresses devised by scale of life stresses devised by T.H. Holmes and R.H. Rahe pin-

points the loss of a spouse as among the most difficult psychological blows from which to recover. From this, and from the results of several earlier surveys done by others. Helsing said he expected to find an almost immediate impact on the surviving partner's death rate.

But very little difference in death rates was found between persons who had lost a husband or wife in the past year and mar-ried persons of the same age, sex and background.

In the ensuing years, however, the survey found that widowed men as a group had a 28 percent greater mortality rate than their married counterparts. Moreover, widowed men between the ages of 55 and 65, who represented more than one-fourth of the peo-

rate 60 percent higher than that of married man of the same age. Despite the difference in death rate, widowed men and married men generally died of the same causes, such as heart disease. cancer and other ailments, according to the researchers. Szklo ooted that the effect of

ple in the study, had a mortality

the wife's death on a man appeared to reflect "a chronic long-term problem of being alooe, rather than an immediate response to the death itself."

The study was conducted from 1963 to 1975 in Washington County, Md. It was limited to one county to provide a manageable "captive population," cording to the researchers.

Striking Finding

The findings on longevity among men who remarried were especially striking, the researchers said, because for most age ranges remarried widowers actually had mortality rates lower than those in the married control It might be argued that healthy

men are more likely than unhealthy men to remarry. Helsing observed. But the researchers nd that among relatively healthy widowers, those who had survived more than three years after their wife's death, the motality rate was still lower for those who had remarried. This suggests, they said, that "the social support of a remarriage is an effective mechanism" for cutting

stress and increasing longevity.

The researchers were unable to comment on whether remarriage had any effect on women bemarried again.

Films

The Charisma of Presley

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss International Herald Tribune

DARIS - Elvis Presley had what Elinor Glyn used to call "It" and which was known in Presley's day by that obsolete ooun "charisma." There is oo word in current circulation to describe that desirable trait and for a good reason there is no comparable personality of the show world in active prac-

Presley understandably has become a legend. There is ache in the story of his rise, his sensational popularity and his destruction. It is said that Col. Tom Parker, his manager, had long been searching for a white singer who could sing like a black one and that in Presley he found the rare combination. Malcolm Leo and Andrew Solt's

semi-documentary, "This Is Elvis" is a valuable screen portrait. Presley was probably the most photo-graphed public figure of his time once be had gained renown, and miles of fontage about him survive. Leo and Solt have drawn on them. of course, but they have been obliged to bridge this material with invented sequences of their subiect's boyhood, when he sang spirituals at evangelist revivals and learned about jazz rhythms from the inhahitants of black ghettos.

For this they have employed actors to represent Elvis at various ages — when he was a truck driver and took to brilliantining his hair and sporting sharp outfits - at 35. and in his last years, transformed by the pressures upon him, grown fat and sallow and doomed for premature death. These improvised interludes are artfully blended with scenes from concerts attended by bysterical followers, his gaudy wedding, his moviemak-ing (which be loathed) and shots of his holidaying on his estate, Gracelands. The treatment and text are intelligent, illuminating and filled with perception, explaining — as far as possible — the creation and

downfall of an extraordinary idol. (At the Colisee, the Cluny Palace and the Imperial in English.)

At the moment an arresting affiche is pasted all over Paris on which is seen through a bluish, rain-misted window the head of a woman wearing a raffish, broadhrimmed, dark hat. It is an advertisement for a Franco-Hungarian movie, "Une mere, une fille" (A Mother, A Daughter), starring Marie-José Nat. La Nat is no Eleooora Duse and the movie is turgid pish-posh, but the poster is deserv-ing of an admiring salute.

Marta Meszaros, who has writ-ten and directed the film, specializes in women's woes and bas a penchant for engaging French ac-tresses as her leading ladies: Marina Vlady for "Elles deux"; Anna Karina for "Comme chez nous," Delphine Seyrig for "En route," and Isabelle Huppert for "Les Heritières." Meszaros' direction, though it tends to be pedestrian, has shown a determined honesty in handling social circumstances and

feminine problems. On this occasion, however, she has concocted a dreary, vacuous screeoplay, flat, implausible and heavily overweight, a sort of "Madame X" chase in which a Hungarian mother, separated from her infant daughter during the 1956 rising, searches for her long-lost child, oow in late adolescence, who bas been adopted by a French

A firm, lasting reunion occurs wheo the mother, after interminable tribulations and travel, finds her ailing offspring in a Paris clinic and volunteers as the donor for the blood transfusion that will save the

All the dramatis personae of this weepy melodrama are compulsivey garrulous and Nat, dubbed into Hungarian, has a great deal too much to say. As the author-director has no gift for concise and eloquent dialogue, this soon becomes wearying and, attempting to alleviate the oppressive boredom of talkative close-ups, she takes us on a postcard travelogue whirl of the sights of Budapest and Paris. Though the dodge administers temporary relief, it is no cure. Her scenario is organically bopeless, lacking inner vitality and theatrical

(At the Quintette-Pathé in Hungarian with French subtitles and at the Gaumont Les Halles and the Imperial-Pathe dubbed into

Poetry Festival in Mexico

The Associated Press MORELIA, Mexico - Mexico's first lady. Carmen Romano Lopez Portillo, maugurated Monday an international poetry festival to which 74 leading poets have been invited to read their works.



926266 1958 626666

Some Pop Artists Are Seeking to Recapture the Past it was such a contradiction in terms. I mean, to play the blues you gotta live the blues, so fake PARIS — Some recent recordings indicate that the past is jazz just couldn't mean anything." They play "My Funny Valentine," the Beatles "Day In the becoming increasingly current in both rock and jazz. Musicians are reaching back to find "new" mate-Life," the old burlesque favorite rial, probably more to escape a

Music

"Harlem Nocturne," and Thelonious Monk's "Epistrophy" and "Well You Needn't," in a sort of time warp somewhere between Charlie Parker, Karlheinz Stock-hausen, Spike Jones and The Although not on any charts, they had an immediate success af-

ter their first gig in Hurrah's, a New York rock venue, and the success continued during a recent tour of Europe during which they opened for rock star Robert Fripp. The Lounge Lizards will probably never reach a mass public, but they are being listened to by influential people such as the Teo Macero (who produced their Polydor album) and jazz innovators like Ornette Coleman and James Blood

Jackson writes on the sleeve, is "Louis Jordan, the king of the juke As John Lucie puts it: "Our music's) basic premise is absurd though I'm oot sure if it's serious within a humorous setting, or bumorous with a serious setting. It's unny the way Jayne N breasts are funny . . ."

"Jumpin' live" has just climbed On its latest album, "Night Passage" (CBS), the electronic group Weather Report includes Duke Ellington's "Rockin' in Rhytim" with similar serious bumor. with supporters of commonwealth Billboard chart. Its success has tatus. stilled the original industry reac-The 25-nation committee is to tion to the record, which was Reversing the Joe Jackson perspective, and much less successful in its found for this delightfully silly ("What's The Use of Getting So-ber When You're Gonna Get execution, Atlande Records recently released an album of jazz singer Sarab Vaughan doing Beatles favorites. The often aggressivefree-jazz saxophonist Archie than mere personal success. It comes from a time when the Unit-Shepp now includes Billy Stray-horn's ballad "Lush Life" in his repertoire. A young white tenor-man named Scott Hamilton, with ed States was coping with the De-pression and World War II, a time like the present when there were slicked down hair and '40s suits has received considerable attention by creating a fusion of the styles (and sometimes the specific licks) of Ben Webster, Coleman Haw-kins and Lester Young at all. It resembles a black-and-white photograph of short-haired young zoot-suiters retouched in

It's hard to draw a conclusion from all this because both rock and jazz are also rich in new material now. Perhaps it is just a question, as the old song says, of "Anything Goes."

The Lounge Lizards are a more innovative example of the same phenomenon. The band's leader Joe Jackson's Jumpin' Jive on tour in Britain: Aug. 19, Birmingham; 20, Chester: 23, Glasgow; 24, Edinburgh; 26, Sheffield; 27, Newcastle; 28, Derby; 31, St. Austell, Cornwall; Sept. 1, Portsmouth; 2, Brighton; 5, Aylesbury; 6, London Hammersmith.

and saxophonist, John Lurie, has described their music as "fake jazz." His hrother Evan, who plays keyboards, recently told Melody Maker: "I loved that name . . . it was so funny how at the beginning

New Jeans May Be a Pane

By Judy Klemesrud
New York Times Service

New York Times Service

New York — Jeans, jeans, jeans, They come at you from television commercials, from billboards high, from the pages of glossy fashion magazines, from the bodies of almost everyone under 65.

And now, perhaps inevitably, they will be coming at you from the silver screen. A new Warner Brothers movie, called "So Fine," a spoof of Seventh Avenue and the whole designer jeans phenomenon, will be released in the Unied States next month. It stars Ryan O'Neal, Jack Warders and Mariannels Malato.

den and Mariangela Melato.

The film will introduce yet another new pair of designer jeans, which, in the movie at least, take the nation by storm. They are snug-fitting and made of the usual blue denim and they look like most of the other designer jeans — except from the rear. There, one oo each buttock, are two see through plastic "windows."

The jeans were designed by Santo Loquasto, the 37-year-old scene and costume designer whose creations have included the sets for such Broadway productions as "That Championship Season" and "American Buffalor" and the costumes for such movies as Woody Allen's "Stardust Mem-

latest creation. The "So Fine" jeans then sweep the nation.

o desembly design from the contract of the con



Joe Jackson: Meet him at "Tuxedo Junction."

vernment controlled NORTH-WEST-GERMAN-STATE-LOTTERY. Extraordinaryl Every 3rd ticket-number wins guaranteed within the period of the lottery. Total winnings for the 67th lottery will amount

The maximum Super-Jackpot alone comes to 2 million DM.
The prize money is paid in DM, one of the strongest currencies in

the world. The lattery runs over a period of 6 months - one dass per month. 1st-5th dass gives you four chances in each of the four weekly draws. The 6th dass offers you 8 chances – that is 8 chances to win! The prize-money increases from draw to draw. All draws ore supervised by state auditors.

Please write in German O English O OMr.

Secure y



Now: each and every Friday a million to win ...

This extraordinary chance and others are affered to you by the goto obout 103 million DM. Alone the Super-Jackpots entail 27 million DM.

money will be transferred by cheque to ony place you want. The prize-money is poid to you tox-free and without any deductions. You remain absolutely anonymous. We guarantee fast, reliable and confidential service world-wide

This is why it is interesting for you to join

the lottery: 1 x 2 million DM as moximum prize-money Tx T million DM

24 x 1 million DM or 240 x 100,000 DM $29 \times 50,000 \, DM$

Walther Ruge Heidenkampsweg 32 · D-2000 Hamburg 1 · West-Germany

ond in addition 107,587 more prizes up to 25,000 DM

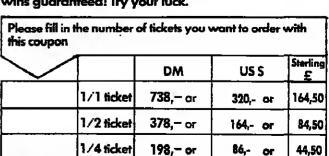
Order Coupon - ><

AN-STATE-LOTTER	RY runs from October 2nd to March 26th, 1	982
il your coupon today!	Win 100% with a 1/1 ticket, or 50% with a	
Hamburg I-WGermany	1/2 ticket or 25% with a 1/4 ticket. Don't forget:	5
	il your coupon today!	

OMrs. OMiss

Jear letter-	pr	int	ing	P	ea	se												
irst Nome I		t	1	1	1	1			1	ı	. 1		1	1	1	L	1	ı
umame:_	ı	1	1	1	_	1	_	.1		٠.		_	1	_		1.	1	1
treet 🗀	ı	ı	1	_	1	1	_	٠.	1		_	1	ł	,	1	ı		J
.O.B.	ı	_	1	3	_		1		ı				ı			_		_
ily	,				_		_	ı		_	_		_	_1_				_
Country			<u>.</u>	,	,	٠	_	1		_								
harged my	I		DII	YEI	25	CLU	B		A	ME	RIC	A٨	(E)	(PR	ES	5		
lame of Can	ı	lo	de	L	_	Ļ	_			_	L	ı	1	,				١
Cest No.	_	J_	_	ı	_		1		ட	L.	1	1	1	_	_			_
xpiration Da	rie	L			_	_,			_	ı	_			1	1			_
												-			A	XIE :	NO.	N .

either way, every 3rd ticket number wins guaranteed! Try your luck.



"Valid anly where legal. Not available to residents of Singapore" All prizes are for all draws including air mail postage and winning list after each class. No additional charges!

subcommission. He suggested that ories" and "The Fan." The film comedy is about Bobby Fine (played by Ryan O'Neal), a the UN should consider drawing Shakespeare-quoting college professor who is forced to leave academia to join his father's ailing dress business. Fine Fashions, at the insistence up a treaty or declaration to pro-tect indigenous peoples, such as Latin America's Indians. of the elder Fine's mob-connected creditor. The jeans are created when Bobby Fine has to make a hasty retreat from a woman's bedroom and "For millions of persons, every pulls oo her sweater and a pair of her jeans. When he gets outside, the day lived is either a day escaped jeans split, and he tries to repair them with some plastic he finds in a garbage can. When he arrives at the lobby of his father's Seventh Avenue from death, torture, violence, deprivation of liberty, degradation business, a group of buyers see the jeans and think they are his father's

AAST LIBER TOOLS TOOLS AND ALGORISMS AND SERVICE OF THE SERVICE OF

17% 17% 17% 20% 23% 64% 55% 42%

P 1.60 Pw 1.56 Pl 1.56 Pl 1.64 Pl 1.65 Pl 2.00 Pk 2.00 Pk 3.04 Pk 3.04

1,70 pf .58 5,84 81,40 221 .96 1,40 1,40 1,37

23% 12% 58% 11% 24% 12% 24% 24%

1.72a 7.36 .60a 1.34a 2.72 2.76 21.29 2.84 43.75

17th Nwport 10th Niampe 12th Niampe 12th Niampe 12th Niampe 15th Norther 12th Norther 12th Norther 15th Norther 15th Niampe 15th

131 53

1.52 .59 .260 .56 .631 .671

1.14 .051 1.10 .46 .12 1.48 12.25 1.40 44

2,741 5,20 1,44 .60

750 1.45 1.26 4.72 .72 1.40 2.30 2.30 2.06 1.60

JWT s
JmesF
JRvr s
Jomsp
Jomsp
JeffPili
JorC p
JerC p
JerC p

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Aug. 18

04215556225 1501650 225 150165 1977では1459 1987では、1947年の1981 1987年の1981年の1987年 wi 1.254 1.105 1.254 2.10 2.84 2.85 2.85 2.85 2.40 40e 1.10 or with the print of the print | Manual | M 7 200 87 40 87 60 58 60 22 640 22 640 23 640 24 72 24 870 27 70 1.60 1.68 2.48 5 1.20 .48 1.89 3.16 3.24 un 2 1,28 pri 116 2,145 2,28 10,70 ,60 1,60 72t P125 0 12-00 1 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 |

Pipelines/Refining/Marketing/Oil/Gas/Min

7319-11934 13-11934 1 13. (10. 7 15. 185 1984 1739 1739 27% - % 14% - % 12% -

RNY # 91.12
RNY # 91.312
RNY # 91.312
RNY # 91.312
RROTER 1.40
RROTER 1.50
RRO 17 SCA 2779 SCAM 2779 SCAM 2779 SPSTec 4894 Sobiles 489 SfedSe 489 SfedSe 489 SfedSe 489 SfedSe 489 Sped 499 Student 174 Sobotto 187 Suborn 187 Suborn 187 Suborn 187 Suborn 176 Suborn 177 Suborn 176 Suborn 177 Suborn 177 Suborn 178 Suborn 178 Suborn 178 Suborn 178 Suborn 179

THE PARTY NAME OF THE PARTY NA

Page 7 Wednesday, August 19, 1981

BL Warns It May Not Pay Wage Increase

LONDON — BL. Britain's struggling state-owned automobile company, told its 80,000 workers in a letter Tuesday that it did know whether it can afford any pay increase this year.

BL has already cut over 60,000 jobs and plans to close several of its 34 plants over the next two years as part of a plan to become profitable.

Union leaders are due to draw np a pay claim next week.

Industry sources said Tuesday that BL had lost £250 million in the first six months, but the company, which is due to announce its first half results next week, said this was speculation. Last year, it lost £387.5 million and said then it expected a similar loss in 1981.

Toyota Sees Demand Up in Developing Nations

TOKYO — Industrialization by developing countries will help boost world demand for motor vehicles 32 percent by 1990 from 1979 levels,

Toyota's sales company said Tuesday.

The company said 41 million of the total 54 million vehicles required by the end of the decade will be passenger cars, an increase of 30 percent over 1979. The main growth areas will be in the Middle East, Central and South America and Africa, while the rate of growth in Europe and the United States will slow considerably.

Electrolux Expects Sharp Drop in '81 Net

Reuters STOCKHOLM - Electrolux, citing weak demand in its principal markets, said Tuesday that it expects 1981 group profit to decline as much as

Profit after financial items and costs could be as low as 600 million kronor (\$113 million) compared with earnings of 1 billion kronor in 1980, the diversified maker of home appliances reported. Exchange rate fluctuations, in particular the dollar's rise, have hampered earnings, it

Unilever Says Europe Units Improve Results

LONDON — Unilever said Thesday its industrial businesses in Europe continued to suffer from recession in the second quarter, but nearly all consumer product groups there improved their results over the depressed levels of the year-earlier period.

Directors said exports from Europe improved considerably in the period and a better result in the Unite States was mainly due to the National

Fuqua Industries Rejects Portsmann Offer

ATLANTA — Fuqua Industries has rejected an offer by Portsmann, Little & Co. to purchase the company for \$25 a share as unacceptable. Fuqua, a conglomerate with a large oil-distribution service, said Monday that the proposal from Portsmann, Little was "so conditional that it was not acceptable as presented." J.B. Fuqua, chairman, and other members of management have made a \$20-a-share offer in an effort to bring

Study Criticizes U.S. Curbs On Soviet Technology Trade

most nonmilitary technologies, the

Soviets are their own worst ene-mies. As a result of their highly

centralized and heavily, bureau-

cratic economy, the Soviet Union's

leading industrial problem is the failure to innovate, Mr. Gustafson

Little Innovation

ion to rely on Western supplies to

build much of their new produc-

tive capacity in several important

industries. But by simply buying beavy equipment and complete plants from the West, the Russians

have actually hampered their abili-

ty to develop these industrial capa-

they often are penalized, since

business depends on meeting tight

production targets. This provides

the Soviet Union compensate tem-

porarily for its internal shortcomings, Mr. Gustafson says, but it

does little to solve their long-range

problems. For this reason, and be-cause the United States cannot re-

ally control exports by other na-

tions to the Soviet Union, trying to

ban all high-technology trade with

Russia would probably be counter-

The report argues that controls over exports of direct military

products should be maintained,

since "safeguarding (military)

technological lead-times is clearly in the nation's interest." But erect-

ing a complex regulatory edifice in

an effort to control nonmilitary ex-

ports will probably do the West

bloc, the Rand report reasons.

productive, the report says.

prove on existing technologies.

bilities themselves.

This has forced the Soviet Un-

By Tom Redburn

the company private.

Los Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES - Stringent new controls on high-technology exports to the Soviet Union could backfire on the United States, according to a report by the Rand Corp., because such advanced products often hinder rather than aid Soviet technological progress.

In the report prepared for the Defense Department, Thane Gus-talson, a specialist on Soviet affairs, also argues that a heavy-handed effort to prevent technology transfer to Russia is likely to hurt U.S. trade relationships with

its West European allies. In 1979, Congress mandated an effort to strengthen export controls to prevent critical technolo-

Soviet bloc.

But U.S. export policy toward the Soviet Union, Mr. Gustafson argues, has been based on a misunderstanding of Soviet industry and

A Contrary View

Many in the United States worry that advanced U.S. industrial and technological innovations could easily be stolen by the Soviets if they were freely exported.

Mr. Gustafson has come to the opposite conclusion. "Imports, by themselves, do not enable the Soviets to overcome dependence," the report says, "but may actually increase iL'

The key question about technology transfer, according to the study, "is how well the receiving side is able to absorb the technology it imports, to diffuse it beyond one or two showcase locations, and to build upon it to generate further technological advances of its

In fact, says Mr. Gustafson, in

Kleinwort, Benson Limited

Barclays Bank Group

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.

Dai-Ichi Kangyo International Limited

Goldman Sachs International Corp.

BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS AT&T Case Goes Back **Into Court**

By Merrill Brown

WASHINGTON — The Justice Department continued to press Monday for a breakup of American Telephone & Telegraph, charging in court papers that the company's "conduct reflects all the evils of a classic monopoly." The U.S. position was stated in

a response to AT&T's call for dismissal of the government's antitrust suit, now nearly eight years old. "Nothing sbort of the structural relief requested by the United States in this case will eliminate AT&T's opportunities and incentives to continue in that course of conduct unabated," the Justice

Department said.

The government's call for splitting AT&T's 23 local operating companies from the Bell System's long-distance, equipment and re-search facilities was made despite the willingness of the assistant attomey general for antitrust, William Baxter, to drop the case in exchange for amended telecommunications legislation that Mr. Baxter has said would solve the problems raised in the suit.

There are uncertainties in life, and I wouldn't attempt to predict what will happen in Congress, but the goal of this hitigation continues to be divestiture," Gerald Connell, chief of the government's AT&T trial team, said in an interview. "I have no doubts that I speak for the antitrust division and no doubts that I speak for the plaintiff."

But an AT&T spokesman called the government's brief "the same

old song and dance. "Despite what everybody else in government seems to be saying these days, the lawyers in the case continue to seek an approach no one else in government seems in-terested in trying to do and that is to break up AT&T," said company spokesman Pickard Wagner. "It is as bizarre an Alice-in-Wonderland situation as it has been since the case was filed. They remain out of touch with reality."

Mr. Wagner was referring in part to an administration Cabinet council staff report, which urged dismissal of the case, arguing that it hindered passage of telecom-munications legislation and creat-ed uncertainty in the industry.

That Cabinet council opposition to the case resulted in a request from Mr. Baxter late last month to delay the case for 11 months to give legislation an opportunity to move through Congress. But U.S. District Court Judge Harold. Greene rejected that move, and the case continued on Aug. 3.

The trial began in March, and the government closed its presentation on June 30. On July 10, AT&T asked Judge Greene either to dismiss or to narrow the case. and the government filed its petition Monday in response to that ilities themselves.

Industrial managers in the Sovimotion. Judge Greene will hear et Union are not rewarded for in-novating; in fact, says the report, dismissal Thursday and expects to rule shortly thereafter.

little time to experiment or im-Bartering Service Imported technology may help Sponsored in U.S.

WASHINGTON — The American importers Association says it will offer an information clearing-nouse service to exporters who find a need to engage in various types of countertrade — or barter ventures to sell their products in

international markets. Typically, countertrade transactions are carried out by exporters who find that prospective buyers, because of foreign currency restrictions or other reasons, cannot pay

for goods in hard currencies. Eugene Milosh, executive vice president of AIA, a trade association with about 1,400 members, says the U.S. group will begin list-ing countertrade opportunities in the association's weekly bulletin. more harm than it will the Soviet

These Bonds having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

The Seiyu Stores, Ltd.

(Kabushiki Kaisha Seiyu Store)

(incorporated with limited liability undar tha Commercial Code of Japan)

£15,000,000

7¼ per cent. Convertible Bonds 1996

Mutual Funds Dump Oil Shares

By Charles J. Elia AP-Dow Jones

NEW YORK - Mutual funds, heavy sellers of oil-related stocks in the first quarter, sold even more oil shares in the second period.

The investment companies reduced holdings of oil issues by \$757 million in the June quarter after shedding \$491 million of the stocks in the initial three months.

The oil groups have experienced some of the year's biggest declines in share price. Analysts believe the recent signs of recovery in oils may be because so much selling has been put behind, easing a source of pressure.

The activity of the mutual funds emerges from figures compiled by Computer Directions Advisors, Silver Spring, Md., which tracks changes in institutions' portfolios.

Sellers Overall

The sales of oil issues in the second quarter accounted for the funds being net sellers overall. Sales of all stocks came to nearly \$6.4 hillion, exceeding the funds' purchases of \$5.67 billion by nearly \$727 million.

Falling oil share prices along with reductions in holdings meant that the oil portion of investment company holdings fell to 16.9 percent of total holdings from 23.7 percent last Dec. 31.

Also in the higgest-sales column were stocks in

the entertainment, aerospace, railroad, natural gas distribution, department store, forest products and construction machinery categories, according to computer directions.

The most appealing sector for the funds in the second quarter apparently was electric power; the money managers directed \$105.6 million of net buying into utilities.

Also high on the list of net purchases were office and business equipment stocks, \$95 million; semiconductor stocks, \$83.4 million; telephone issues. \$56.7 million, and New York City banks, \$52.6 million. Banks outside New York, general merchandise chains, industrial specialty machinery, electrical equipment and broadcasting stocks rounded out the purchase favorites.

The biggest reduction in holdings in the quarter was in Conoco, which bas figured in a takeover fight recently won by Du Pont. Between March 31 nd June 30, the funds reduced their holdings \$135.8 million. As the second quarter was ending, Seagram unveiled a tender offer for 41 percent of Conoco shares at \$73 a share. Conoco stock closed June 30 at 651/2. Du Pont ultimately hid \$98

a share in its successful offer for the company.

Net selling also was pronounced in Cities Service, \$55.9 million; Warner Communications. \$44.6 million; Natomas, \$43.1 million and Schlumberger \$42.9 million.

Also on the sell list were Union Oil, Dome Petroleum, Dow Chemical, Honeywell, Newmont Mining, Atlantic Richfield, Delta Airlines, Eastman Kodak, Medtranix and Global Marine.

The beaviest net buying occurred in Digital Equipment; the money managers added \$58.7 million of the stock. Also ranking high were Mon-santo. \$51.2 million; American Telephone. \$33.8 million; Mitel, \$31.1 million, and Sterling Drug.

Other stocks added to holdings included Merck, Apple Computer, Interlake, Air Florida, Bankers Trust New York, International Minerals. Control Data, Montana Power and Deere.

Interest Rate Worries Depress N.Y. Stocks

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed lower Tuesday for the fifth day in a row as concerns about high interest rates continued to cause inves-

tors to back off. The Dow Jones industrial average fell 2.38 points to 924.37, pulling back from a 6.75-point drop in midafternoon, Declines led ad-vances by about 1,160 to 370 and volume rose to 47.3 million shares from 40.8 million Monday.

Prices were lower in moderate trading of American Stock Exchange issues. The most active American Exchange issue, Delhi Oil, plunged 3714 to 7714 after the company issued a statement denying reports that it had received a

going to ease in the near future. The key federal funds rate on overnight loans between banks traded as high as 2014 after a close of 1914 Monday, and Ciubank announced that it would maintain its prime rate at 20½ percent.
From Washington, the Com-

merce Department reported that housing starts rose 3.3 percent in July after a revised 11.8-percent decline in June. Helped by an in-crease in Social Security payments, personal income rose 1.6 percent in July, the department said, after a revised 0.7-percent June advance. Oil stocks led the market's after-noon decline. Analysts noted state-ments by Sheikh Ahmed Zaki

day hut up from a Tuesday's low of 2.4650 DM. In later trading in

New York, the dollar was quoted

Sterling rose in Europe to \$1.8312 from \$1.8230 Monday.

Dealers attributed this to purchas-

es of sterling by the major oil com-

panies in preparation to pay the

at 2.4957 DM.

Gold Up, Dollar Wobbles

LONDON — The price of gold rose to around \$420 an ounce Tuesday as the dollar continued to wobble on foreign exchange mar-

Dealers report a market feeling that the dollar has become overvalued, prompting traders to sell the currency - a move that has contributed to making gold a more attractive investment again. Never-theless, most dealers doubt whether this heralds the onset of a turnround for the dollar. They said the continuing firmness of dollar interest rates is likely to continue to underpin the currency.

Dealers also said the current meeting of OPEC oil ministers in Geneva to unify oil prices was having an unsettling effect.

On the London bullion market, gold jumped from \$413 an ounce at Monday night's close to \$422.50 at the morning fixing before drop-ping back to \$420 at the afternoon fixing and \$418.50 at the close. It finished the day in Zurich at \$422.50. Gold was trading in New York at \$434.50, a gain of \$22 dollars from Monday's close.

The dollar fell against most major currencies in early trading but recovered slightly before the close of trading in Europe and contin-ued to gain in later trading in New York, supported by a high federal funds rate. dealers said. This bellwether interest rate was quoted at 19% percent, down from an opening 20 percent hut still above

its recent level.

The dollar ended European trading at 2.4920 Deutsche marks, down from 2.4970 DM late Mon-

Yamani, Saudi Arabia's oil minis-Analysts said the continuing downtrend reflects investors' sentiter, that his country would not ments that interest rates are not raise the price of oil more than \$2 a barrel or cut production. Hildegarde Zagorski of Bache

Halsey Stuart Shields said takeover speculation seems to have eased, further depressing energy is-Cities Service, a main target of merger speculation, dropped 2½ to

62% in active trading. Also lower were Amax, of 3% to 59%; Marathon Oil, off to 72; Getty Oil, Under the new credit, any bor-2½ to 74½, and Kerr-McGee 2½ to rowings Pan Am makes will bear

lantic-Richfield 11/8 to 51%, Stan-tinental Hotels, a mortgage on dard California 4 to 44% and nine McDonnell Douglas DC-10 Phillips 2 to 44%.

Gulf Resources & Chemical closed up % at 26%. The Belzberg million still outstanding on the separate credit line.

HCl Holdings Ltd. of Toronto, Ont., revealed Monday they have bought a 6.3 percent interest in

Pan Am Sets Credit, Plans to Sell Hotels

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — Money-losing Pan American World Airways disclosed Tuesday a new retrencbment program, including arrangements for \$200 million line of credit, deferral of deliveries of aircraft and negotiations on the sale of its Intercontinental Hotels sub-

sidiary. The company's effort to sell the hotel unit, which earned nearly \$24 million in pretax profits during the first six months of 1981, came as a surprise to some airline analysts on Wall Street.

"It indicates to me that Pan American is in worse shape than 1 thought they were," said Eliot Fried Jr. of Sbearson Loeb Rhodes Inc. "It strikes me as very nega-

Pan Am said the new bank credit. arranged by a group led by Citi-hank. was conditioned on the acceptance of wage cuts and stahliza-tion by four of its five U.S. unions. The new arrangement substanually reduces total bank credit available to the company. As a result, Pan Am delayed taking scheduled delivery on 10 new aircraft.

The new amount will become available to Pan Am in mid-October after the formal signing of the agreement on Sept. 11. Pending this agreement, Pan Am bas obtained a \$75 million temporary loan from the same banking syndi-

The new revolving credit, which expires Dec. 1, replaces a \$200 million line credit obtained by Pan Am in 1979. Presumably, in December the firm would bave to negotiate a term loan or still another line of credit on the borrowings

under this arrangement As a consideration for obtaining the new credit, Pan Am agreed to reduce another \$262.5 million line of credit to \$63 million, of which \$55 million is now outstanding.

interest at % of a percentage point Gulf Oil was the most active is above Citibank's prime rate, now sue, off 11/4 to 39%. Of the other at 201/2 percent. The horrowings big oils. Texaco losi ¼ to 38%, will be secured by a mortgage on Standard Indiana 1¼ to 61%, At- all shares outstanding of Intercon-

> If Pan Am should sell International Hotels, all borrowings under the \$200 million credit line must

be repaid at once along with the \$55 million outstanding under the separate credit line and another \$33 million of debt incurred in the purchase of aircraft in 1980. Pan Am said a proposal on the sale of the brief unit may be submitted soon to its directors, but it did not identify the potential buyer or The banks gave Pan Am a tem-

porary waiver that modified the debt-equity requirement in its existing credit lines. Pan Am said it also musi nbiain such a waiver from its institutional lenders because it could be in default nn some obligations by the end of August if such permission is not ohtained.

Pan Am said it is delaying taking delivery of two Lockheed TriS-tars until after Sept. 15 and has notified Boeing Co. that it will not take delivery of eight new B-727 aircraft in 1981 and 1982 as sched-

Pan Am's problems are in part due to complications stemming from its \$400-million acquisition last year of National Airlines, whose operations have so far not been fully integrated into the Pan

In the first six months of this year, Pan Am reported a loss of \$217.6 million from all of its operations, which include contract services in addition to the hotel chain

Russia Sets New Plan To Lift Output of Soya

MOSCOW — The Soviet Union has announced a new plan to boost soya production. Izvestia, the gov-

ernment newspaper, said Tuesday. Specialists had carried out research on 75 types of Soviet and foreign soya strains and moves had been stepped up to put soya seed production on an industrial hasis. it said. Izvesua said that under the plan, covering 1981-85, average annual soya productioo was forecast to increase 2.6 times over the pre-



This advertisement appears

as a matter of record only

CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for August 18, 1981, excluding bank service charges.

Petroleum Revenue Tax which	microdii	K CAGINITY	710163	lor rug	031 10,	1701, 624	Journal D	Mind bell to		w 24-7-
falls due this month. Sterling eased	~			D,M,	F.F.	II.L.	Gldr.	8.F.	5.F.	O.K.
	Amsterdom		5.047	111,005	46.69		Q-121.		127.67	35.32
in New York to a \$1.8290.	Brussels (a)		74.70	14,3558	4.841	3.278	14.7245		18.78	5.192
The dollar advanced to 2,1740	Frunkfurt	2.4895	4.56	10,5550	41.56		89.98		114.77	31.75
Swiss francs in Europe from	London (b)	1.6316		4,5573	10.8638	2,259.45	5.0745			14.3315
2.1680 Monday and at midday in	Milen		2,277.00	498.90	207.67		449,72		572.84	158.55
	New York		1,829	0,4006	0.1 684	P.081 -	0.3617	0.0246	0.4593	0.1277
New York was quoted at 2.1767	Ports	5.686	10,869	238.17 -	_	4.78 ×	214.65	145775"	273.85 °	*5.75 °
francs.	Zerich	2168	3,9696	87,145 *	36.53 °	£1752	78.38	5.3386 -	_	.7.68
Dealers said the market was still	ECU	1,0197	0.5519	2,5002	F007	1,257.32	2,7981	41,1661 2	21 731	7.936
cautious about the interest rate outlook, pending the results of				D	ollar V	alues				
Tuesday's Open Market Commit-	S Equiv.	Currency	Per U.S.S	S Equiv.	Curre	ncy Per		ilv. Curr	rency	Per U.S.S
tee meeting, the Federal Reserve's	1.1427 A	vetration S	0.8757	0.0803	Israell s	hekel 12.4	0.46	of Singer	more 5	2.17
policy-making arm. However, most		rion schilling	17.48	0.0043	Japanes	se yen 229.	35 0.94	07 S. Afric	con road	
analysts do not amost any signifi	0.0226 Belg	lan fin. franc	44.10	3.576	Kuwalii	dinar 0.283			NOW ODG	
analysts do not expect any signifi-	D.8199 C	e aptipeno	1.2194	0.4214	Malay.r	taggii 2.37;			h pesciu	
cant change in monetary policy to		saish krone	7.8325	0.1617	Norw, I				th krone	
result.		anish mork	4.587	N.A.	Philip				wan S	18.00
New York dealers noted the dol-		rek drachma	60.40	0.0151	Port. es				bobt	22,975
		ong Kony 🕈	5.9325	0.2923	Saudi			ZZ U.A.E.	dirnam	3.673
lar benefited from some short-cov-	1.476	irişb £	0.6775	0.8833	S.D.	R. 1.13	•			
ering following its sharp decline in	£Sterfing): 1.252 Jrish E								

New Issue August 19, 1981

Europe earlier in the day.

Luxembourg

DM 200,000,000

Offering Price: 991/2%

Interest:

Maturity:

10%% Deutsche Mark Bearer Bonds of 1981/1991 II

Frankfurt am Main, Berlin, Düsseldorf, Hamburg and München

Baden-Württembergische Bank Bayarische Hypothaken- und

Jnh. Barenberg, Gosster & Cn.

Deutsche Girozentrela

Bankhaus Hermann Lampe Marck, Finck & Co.

Sat, Oppenheim jr. & Cie. Simonbank Vereins- und Westbank

Badiseha Kommunale Landesbank Bayerische Landesbank

Berliner Bank Richard Daus & Co., Bankiers Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank Georg Hauck & Sohn Bankiers Kommanditgesellschaft auf Aktien

Landesbank Rheinland-Pfalz B. Matzler seel. Sohn & Co.

Aktiengesellschaft Bayerische Vereinsbank

Bank für Gamainwirtschaft

Dresdner Bank

Girozentrale

Westdeutsche Landesbank

Berliner Handels- und Frankfurter Bank

Oalbrück & Co Effactenbank-Warburg Girozentrale – Landesbank Saar Girpzentrate

Norddeutsche Landesbank

Schröder, Münchmayar, Hengst & Co. Trinkaus & Burkhard:

Kuwait International Investment Co. s.a.k.

July 1981

Nomura International Limited

Banque Nationale de Paris

County Bank Limited

Daiwa Europe Limited

IBJ International Limited

EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK

Deutsche Bank

101/2% p.a., payable annually on August 15

Commerzbank

Wechsel-Bank Aktiengesellscheft

 Deutsche Kommunalbank Hamburgische Landesbank

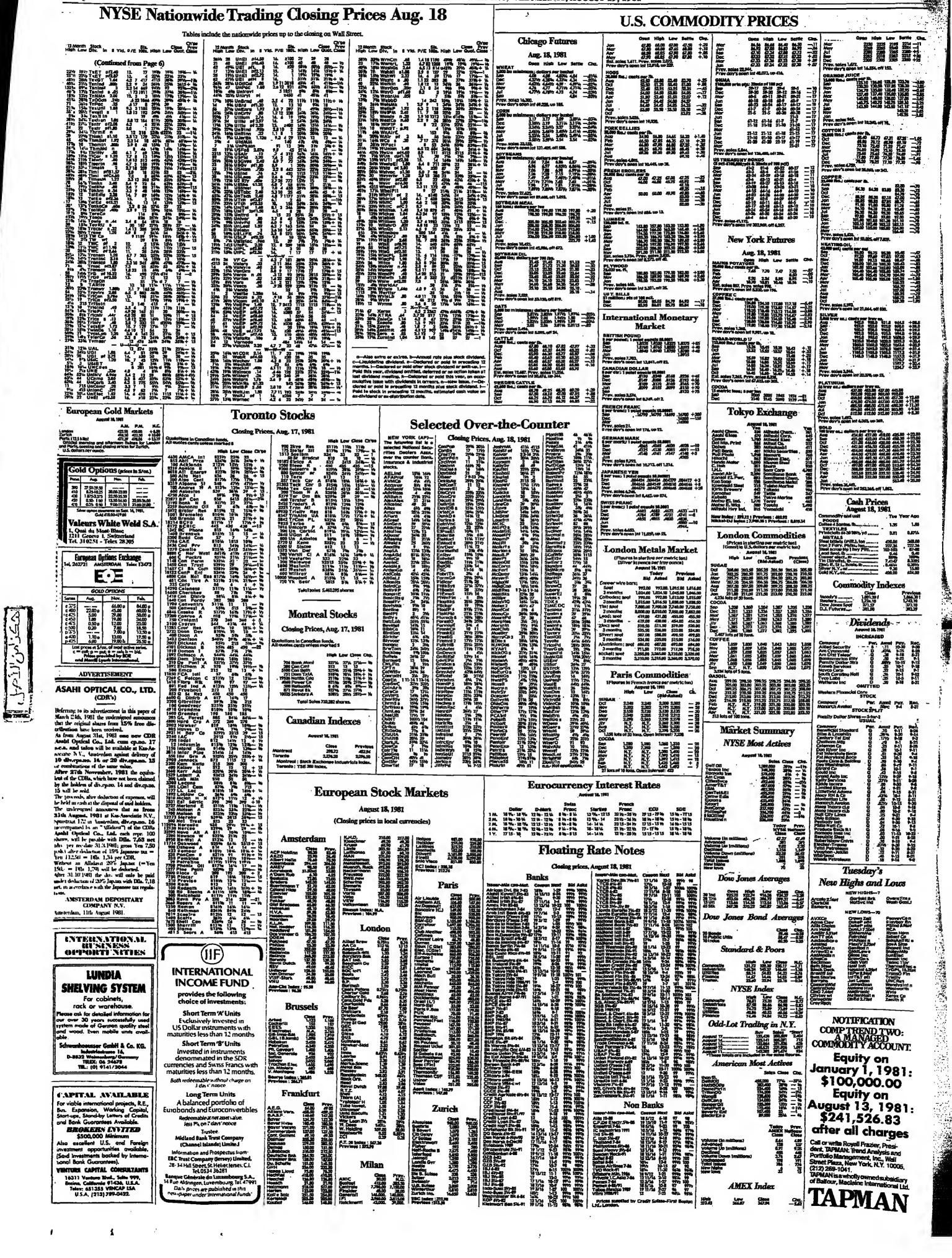
DG Bank

Gabr. Röchling Bank

M. M. Warburg-Brinckmann, Wirtz & Co.

Aktiengesellschaft Hessischa Landesbank

Westfalenbank



AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Aug. 18

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

7% AAV 24
15% ABA 22
15% ABA 27
16% AT1
11 AZL 64 AZL 97
13% ACTION 246
13% ACTION 23% ACTION 23% ACTION 13% ACTION 13% ACTION 13% ACTION 13% ACTION 25% AMPRIS 17% AMPRIS 17% AMPRIS 25% A 10%- %
11/2- ½
11/2- ½
14
14
11/4- %
11/4- %
11/4- ½
11/4- ½
11/4- ½
11/4- ½
11/4- ½
11/4- ½
11/4- ½
11/4- ½
11/4- ½
11/4- ½ - 14 40g 47t 120 .15e .341 .10e 1.411 .10e .10 10 .8 19 .44 .251 .56 .24 51/2 2176 61/6 9/4 21/2 141/4 18 576 20% 414 972 21/2 14 17/4 2134 344 374 2676 3994 4 4 4 4 4 3 1136 -2% - 16 4--16 - 14 5 A21 20 5 74 pr A9 50 570 28 12 12 12 6½ Lyncht 30e | 11 MCO Hd 454 MCO Rs 114 MS1 D7 8.40 334 Moserod 134 Mary 152 Mary 154 Mary 155 Mary 1 14. 2.4 15. 21 0 .20 2.9 12 5 5 16 mg .281 540 Oversec.

540 Peeple 1.25

540 Peeple 2.25

540 Peeple

.50e .36 m e pf .12e ro .15e rer .20 ref 2.511 d .60b .30 .20 pf1,30 p-20i .44 .445 16% 6 18 4% 7% 24% 11% 19% 15% 15% 2016/2 1916/2 1916/2 618 67 2018/2 157/2 1 4th WTC
2% Wodell
30th Welbor
67% Wone B
67% Wone B
67% Wone B
7% Worse
7% Worse
7% Worse
134 Ward
134 Walt
135 Wellco
176 Walt
137 Walt
1

The world at your finger tips.

Herald Tibune Incisive. In depth. International

U.S. to Help Thrifts Improve Balance Sheets

By Clyde H. Farnsworth New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp. announced Monday a program to acquire low-interest, long term mort-gages now held by U.S. thrift institutions and coovert them into securities that could be used as collateral for loans or sold to institutional investors.

Philip R. Brinkerhoff, the mortgage corporation's president, said the aim was to convert \$2 billion of such mortgages this year and up to \$20 billioo by the cod of 1982.

COMPANY Given the differences in rates,

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local

REPORTS

Australia Woodside Patrolaum Britain/Netherlands 2nd Quar.
Revenue......
Profits.....
Per Share (11 ...,
Per Share (21 1981 2,880. 209,6 0,3661 12,60 1st Half Revenue.... Profits.....

Sweden 1st Half Revenue...... **United States** Hewlett-Packard A

3rd Quar. 1981 2,580. 218.0 1.78 9 months Per Share Per share results at split in June, 1981.

2nd Quar. Revenue..... 1st Half J.C.) 2nd Quar. Profits..... 1al Holf Revenue..... Profits.....

West Germany
Bayerische Hypotheken Bank
1st Holt
1981
19 1981 58,020, 151,2

Liquidity Squeeze Would Be Eased Through Swaps of Old Mortgages

thereby providing an important source of liquidity for beleaguered saviogs and loan associations and mutual savings banks.

These institutions, known as thrifts, hold some \$600 billion of mortgages, the bulk of the \$800 billion mortgage debt outstanding. More than 90 percent of the total mortgage debt was written to yield 12½ percent or less, compared with interest rates of about 17 percent that thrifts must currently pay to acquire funds.

Fee to Be Charged

savings and loan associations would take large losses if forced to sell individual mortgages in their portfolio.

The new program would permit the institutions to convert packages of mortgages into readily marketable "participation certificates," or bulk mortgages, securities that are put together, for a fee, hy the mortgage corporation. The institutions can then use these higher-valued certificates as collateral when they borrow funds, and if necessary they can sell the certificates to institutional investors for a better price than they would receive if they had to sell their individual mortgages. The announcement followed a

decision by the Federal Home Lean Bank Board to make it easier for ailing thrift institutions to sell old mortgages.

The bank board put out for public comment last week a proposal to allow federally chartered sav-

July Producer Prices Up 1% in W. Germany

WIESBADEN, West Germany - West German producer prices rose 1 percent in July, a gain of 8.1 percent from a year earlier, the Federal Statistics Office said Wednesday. Producer prices rose 0.4 percent in June, for a 7.3-percent increase from a year earlier.

The office also announced that retail trade in the first six months of 1981 was 2 percent higher in value, but 3 percent lower in vol-ume than in the year-earlier period. Turnover in June rose 4 percent in value and fell I percent in volume from the year-earlier

Philippine Well Flow

MANILA -. The Galoc-l oil well off the northern coast of Palawan Island in the Western Philippines has an average flow of 1,700 barrels a day, the Energy Ministry said Tuesday. The fiod was made by a consortium led by Philippine Cities Service Inc., a unit of Cities Service Co.

ings and loan associations to

spread over many years any losses from the sale of old mortgages. Under present practice, they have to record the loss immediately. Since most associations are already in the red, recording a loss in the year the sale is made could seriouserode net worth.

Noting that the program could bring about "tremendous changes" in the savings and loan industry,

U.K. Output Off 0.4% in Quarter

LONODN - Britain's output of cods and services continued to decline in the second quarter, fall-ing 0.4 percent — slightly less than 0.6-percent drop reported in the first three months - according

to preliminary figures released Tuesday by the Central Statistical Office. Gross domestie product, hased on output data in the second quar-ter, was set at 103.4 on the 1975based index compared with 103.8 in the first quarter, and 104.4 in the fourth quarter 1980. The latest figures represent a drop of 4.4 per-cent from the year-ago level, the CSO figures show.

The statistical office said the output measure is usually the best dicator of short-term movements in GDP. Between the first and second quarters there was a marginal decline in industrial ontput, and manufacturing production was broadly unchanged after a sharp decline last year. There was little change in the level of activity in the distributive trades, but transport and other services fell off, the CSO said.

Excluding North Sea oil and gas production, total output was actually lower in the second quarter this year than in 1975, it added.

Phil Avenengo, senior vice president of Suburban Savings & Loan Association of Wayne, N.J., said:

"We can pick up the phone and

sell a participation certificate in a matter of minutes. We can't do

that with \$5 million, \$10 million. or \$15 million of mortgage loans." John C. Weakley, vice chairman of Ske-Fed Mortgage Corporation of Newport Beach, Calif., added that the certificates provided both a "high degree of liquidity" and the instrument for "reducing borrowing costs if the need arises to leverage our assets.

The function of the mortgage corporation has been to buy freshly written conventional mortgages and package them into securiues that are sold to trust departments of commercial hanks, insurance companies, pensioo funds and

other iosutuuonal investors. Mr. Brinkerhoff said the fresh liquidity provided under the swap program should not only ease the squeeze on thrifts but also, by making more funds available for mortgage lending, help to reduce

mortgage interest rates.

He stressed that the program would involve no expense to the federal Treasury. "This program is not a bail-out," he said at a news conference. "It is a free-market effort or market for the first of the f fort to make funds availabe."

The mortgage corporation will charge the home lenders for the conversion service, based on a 'spread" of perhaps a quarter of a percentage point or more, depending on demand, between the interest rates on the mortgages converted and the participation certificates that are returned to the individual institutions.

Development Bank Chief

TOKYO — Masao Fujioka, an adviser to the Finance Ministry

and the Export-Import Bank of Japan, has been elected the president of the Asian Development Bank. the Finance Ministry announced Tuesday. He succeeds Taroichi

DOLLAR (U.S.) 18,50%

STERLING (£) 15,75%

FRANC (French) 17,50%

MARK (Doubsch) 12,75%

BEAT INFLATION GUARANTEED

we other term deposit accounts which produce maximum interest while at the same time giving flexibility of choice and absolute security for your money, Keep what you have earned and beat inflation with the following interest rates. GUARANTEED.

NET RETURN

Minimum depasil equivalent

£500. Withdrawals in any amount can be effected on maturity of the agreed notice.
Interest paid or credited half yearly.
Amounts quoted are based on 1 year fixed time deposits.

 All interest paid is net and without deductions (taxes, etc.) at source.
All transactions confidential. Deposits are unconditionally guaranteed.

Straits Building Society Ughthouse Development Forepa Point P.O. Bex 363 - Gibraha

Write to Manager for further information.

FRANC (Swiss)

DOLLAR (Con.) 19



Wherever you are, you're at home with BBanco. associate companies in many

Banco de Bilbao can help you solve all your problems from the simplest personal transactions to the most complex operations in foreign trade and international finance.

Because Banco de Bilbao heads a major financial group with over 1.150 branches in Spain, 12 in France, 5 in the United Kingdom, 2 in U.S.A. and offices in Germany, Italy, Japan, Grand Cayman, Mexico, Venezuela and Brazil, plus subsidiary and

other countries.

And because the Banco de

Bilbao group covers the full range of commercial, consortium and merchant banking services, including property and insurance companies, investment trusts, leasing and computer services.

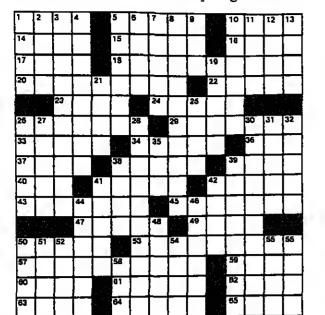
We can begin to help you at any of our offices, or contact us

Principal U.K. Branch 100 Cannon Street LONDON EC4N 6EH

Principal France Branch 29 Avenue de L'Opéra 75.021 PARIS



GENERAL MANAGEMENT INTERNATIONAL Paseo de la Castellana 51 Magnet 16 Tino 455 60 02 SPAIN



ACROSS I — California 5 Moistens 10 W. Va.

product 14 Like 2, 4, 6, 8 15 Predecessor of febrero 16 Airfield near Parıs

"Anything

17 Parched

composer 20 Meredish Willson's "76" 27 ____ nova meaning 23 Source of

penicillin 24 City near Dusseldorf 26 7th, 8th, 9th, etc. in N.Y.C 29 Secondhand transactions 33 Hell's Angel, for one

34 Fulcrum for an oar 36 Pedro's cheer 37 Juillet seasons 38 Evidence 39 Fancy follower

40 Mus. adaptation 41 Light refractor 42 Particle

ALGARYE ALGIERS AMSTEROAM

ANKARA ATHENS

BEIRUT

BERLIN

AUCKLANO BANGKOK

BELGRADO

BRUSSELS
BUCNAREST
BUDAPEST
BUENOS AIRES
CAIRD
CASABLANCA

CHICAGO COPENHAGEN

CDSTA OEL SOL

OAMASCUS

FLORENCE FRANKFURT

FRANKFURT GENEYA NELSINKI HONG KONG HOUSTON ISTANBUL JERUSALEM LAS PALMAS LIMA LISBON LINDON

LOS ANGELES

ALLIANCE INTLC/G Bk of Bermudg.Berm.

FIDELITY PO Bax 670, Homilian.

(ms American Values Common.
(ms American Values Cum. Pref.,
[wt Fidefity Amer. Assets...
id I Fidelity Dr. Syns. Tr...
id is Fidelity Dr. Syns. Tr...
id is Fidelity Fidelity Br. Tr...
id is Fidelity Werld Fid...

G.T. MANAGEMENT LTD

- (wi Gerry Pac, Fd. Lid.
- (wi G.T. Asia Fund.
- id (G.T. Bond Fund.
- (wi G.T. Dollar Fund.
- (d (G.T. Loelar Fund.
- (d (G.T. Loesa Fund.)
- (d (G.T. Loesa Fund.)
- (d (G.T. Technology Fund.)

INTERNATIONAL INCOME FUND
23-34 HIII St. St. Heller, Jersev
— (d i Short Term 'A 'I Accumi'
— (d i Short Term 'B' (Distri.
— to i Short Term 'B' (Accumi'
— (d i Short Term 'B' (Accumi'
— (d i Short Term 'B' (Distri.
— (w) Lang Term.

ROTHSCHILD ASSET MGTM (CI)

— (r (D.C. Dir Commodily Tr

UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND:

- Id) ATTICLUS, Sh.
- Id BOWERT-Invest
- Id Eurit Europe Sh.
- Id I Fanso Switz Sh.

UNION INVESTMENT Frankfull

BANK JULIUS BAER & Co LM

CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL

CREDIT SUISSE

DUBLIN

WEATHER

43 Asian wind 45 Early films 47 Rugged rocks
49 — Brothers

12 City NNW of

Nimes 13 Heavenly

21 Smudge 25 Prefix tor

26 At right

Harp 19 Falstaffian

esteem, help

angles to the keel 27 lp ___ (in

glass) 28 Instrument

Haggart,

et al.

30 "Op Your

32 Looks for

35 O.T. book 38 Malayan

outrigger canoe 39 Beaumont's

41 Cartoon pig

44 Rascals 46 Rainbows

42 Move swiftly

48 "— Brides for . . " 50 N.C.O.

ear 52 Give off 54 Metal thread 55 Other

56 Female hares 58 Atlantic City

S 7.90

5 38.96

SF 199.95

SF 91.35 5 20.64 SF 4.82 OM 7.86

S 588.00 \$ 105.05

\$ 123.20 \$ 12.60 \$ 223.67 \$ 9.23

\$ 56.60 \$10.00 \$ 116.92

571.69 LF 620

.. LF 623
.. LF 1,644,00
.. \$17,92
.. \$50,04
.. \$106,77
.. \$40,67
.. \$14,58
.. \$24,00

5 43.99

collaboratos

Toes" lyricist 31 Choose

Slam Stewart

50 Entree item **Bothered** and Bewildered' 57 ''Mister Wonderful'

star, with "Jr." 59 Circle of light 60 Hold fast 61 River to the Rhone

62 Gaelic 63 Weedrams 64 Ancient toilers 65 1, 9, 66, etc. DOWN

I "--- Foot Forward" 2 Declare 3 "Roberta" composer 4 Flowerlike sea animals 5 Solve, as B cipher 6 Prolific

composer or author 7 Rlot 8 Where compositors

Fair Fair Cloudy Cloudy Cloudy Rain

Stormy Foir Overcas Cloudy Foir Foir

0 Dip or dunk 10 Cigar with It Table scrape

MANILA MEXICO CITY

MONTREAL MOSCOW MUNICH NAIROBI NASSAU

NEW OELHI

NEW YORK

NICE OSLO PARIS PEKING

PRAGUE

SALISBURY

SHANGHAI SINGAPORE STOCKHOLM

SYONEY TAIPEI

TELAVIV

TOKYO TUNIS VENICE VIENMA WARSAW

ZURICN

ns shown below are supplied by the Funds listed with the ex-uates are based on issue prices. The following marginal sym-photoms supplied for the [HT:(d)—daily;(w)—weekly;(m)—

WI Alexander Fund ...

(r (Arab Finance I.F ...

(w) Ascal Commodity Fd.

(w) Trustoor Int. Fd (AEIF)...

(w) Bondselex - Issue Pr...

(w) CANIT...

(w) Capital Geins Inv...

(w) Citadel Fund...

(m) Citeder Fund...

(bt COMETE...

(bt COMETE...

(d (Cortexa International......

(d) Drevius Fund Int 1

(wt Oreyfus Intercontine (d) Europe Obligations... (d (Energy Int), N.V.

(w(First Eogle Fund...... (w(Forselex Issue Pr.,.... (w) Formula Selection Fd.

) Rents Fund......) Rentinvest

DM — Deutsche Mark; — Ex-Otvidend; — New; N.A.— Not Available; BF — Betsl-um Francs; LF — Luxembours Francs; SF-

um Francs: LF — Limembours Francs: SF Swiss Francs; + — Offer prices: a — Asked b — Big Change P/V 510 to \$1 per unit. S/\$ — Stock Spill: a — Ex R75; "\$" — Sussended;

) Rentinvest) Sale Fund) Sale Trust Fund ...

ADVERTISEMENT

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

August 18, 1981

SF 848.98 SF 348.98 SF 1004.00 SF 1,167.00

1 2,662

RID DE JANEIRO

MILAN

Stråi6Ht, N BEAGLE! U

LET'S GET

SOMETHINE

E

IN THIS FAMILY, THERE'S RANK, SEE? MOM AN' DAD ARE AT THE TOP AND THEN IT'S MY BROTHER AND ME!

NOW, YOU WANNA KNOW WHERE YOU COME IN ? YOU ARE AT THE BOTTOM YOU RANK THE LOWEST







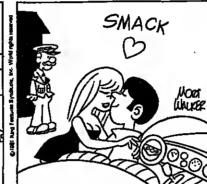


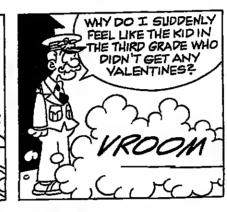




















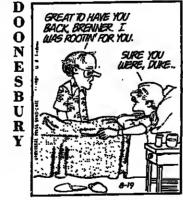












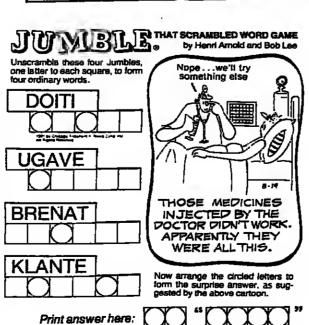


(Answers tomorrow)



DENNIS THE MENACE





Imprimé par P.I.O. · I, Boulevard Ney, 75018 Paris

Jumbles: FORCE BUMPY UNFOLD SCRIBE

Answer: What they all got during a party in the air raid shelter--- "BOMBED"



WHO'S THE FUNNY-LOOKIN' KID IN THE DUDE SUIT 2"



ME ?'

BOOKS

CUJO

By Stephen King. 319 pp. \$13.95.

The Viking Press, 625 Madison Ave., New York 10022. Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

CycnyTHING begins so simply in Stephen King's lates: novel. "Cujo," perhaps the cruelest, most disturbing tale of horror be's written yet. One day this 200-pound Saint Bernard named Cujo is chasing a rabbit in back of his owner's house, which happens to lie at the end of a which happens to lie at the end of a dead-end road outside a small town in

Maine.

Cujo is a good and gentle animal.

but what dog can resist a rabbit racing
by? So Cujo chases the rabbit into a
hole in the side of a meadow, which turns out to be the entrance to a small limestone cave full of rabid bats. When Cujo tries to follow the rabbit into the hole, he gets bitten by one of the rabid bats. Pretty soon, Cujo isn't feeling so good. Pretty soon, Cujo is red. mad.

But things get complicated fast in King's imagination. Things get awful. Before you know it, we have the following situation: The members of the family that own Cujo are away or otherwise. erwise indisposed. A mother and her 4-year-old boy, Donna and Tad Tren-ton, are trapped in a Ford Pinto that is stuck in the driveway of the house of Cujo's family. The weather is stiftingly hot. The Pinto's battery is dead. Nobody knows that Donna and her boy are there. Except Cujo.

"And a moment later Cujo's foamcovered, twisted face popped up outside her window, only inches away, like a horror movie monster that has decided to give the audience the ultimate the library even should be his huge, heavy teeth," King writes. "Those red, bleary even stared into hear The decident hleary eyes stared into hers. The dog's muzzle looked as if it had been badly lathered with shaving cream that had been left to dry. Cujo was grinning at

Now, normally I hate this sort of exercise in terror: the feeling of claustrophobia and helplessness; the exhausting knowledge that there are hundreds of pages to go, and the victims will not escape until nearly the last one; the sense of dependency on the author's manipulations — instead of stimulating, I find these wearisome

and depressing.

But King, whose more recent novels are "The Stand," "The Dead Zone" and "Firestarter," has thrown something extra into the usual mixture. For one thing, he does it all so skillfully, bringing his Maine locale to life with pungent hucolic language and fleshing out his characters far beyond the apparent requirements of his story. For another thing, he throws in cer-

tain plot perversities. Near the start ofthe book, for example, there's a switch of scene to Iowa City, where a little girl suddenly appears to be vomiting vast amounts of blood. Back in Maine, there's a fellow Donna took hriefly as a lover, who isn't reacting altogether sanely to her decision to end the affair.

In the closet of Tad's room, there's a monster who may not be entirely imaginary and who seems to have some connection with Frank Dodd, psychopathic killer/policeman who erupted in King's earlier "The



Dead Zone." Donna recalls that Cap was also the name of one of the mean hers of the Symbionese Liberaian Army. And she has this feeling that Cujo the dog knows something. The upshot of all this is that you regin after a while to get this undersugly feeling that King is trying to do move than harmlessly thrill you. He's not playing by the usual rules. The coverage may not arrive in time. The boy may be snatched by the Erflowing. In the end, I don't really know wise King is trying to say. It may be that there are simply dark places in the aorted from which bind evil emanual—the hole in the side of the meade the hole in the side of the meader where the rabid bats are sleeping to darkness in Tad's closet from what the musty smell is coming. Such Donna isn't being punished for least the transfer of the state of the stat marital transgression; after all the understands it, ends it and parget beself of it as effectively as anyone had done in recent fiction. Or mark there's nothing more to the problem of evil in "Cujo" than what King say of evil in "Cujo" than what King tan about his writing: "I like to scare people, and people like to be scare! That's what I'm there to do. I like to go for the jugular."

He certainly hits the jugular with "Cujo." But it's a masty book that

leaves you feeling measy as well a afraid. It also leaves you with the le-

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is the staff of The New York Tunes.

Best Sellers

The New York Thesa. This list is based on reports from more than 1:00 occlessors throughout the United States. Weak to ist are not necessarily conformate.

FICTION

1 NOBLE HOUSE, by James Cla GORKY PARK, by Martin Cine THE THIRD DEADLY SIN by THE GLITTER DOME, by Inseph Wambaugh CUIO, by Stephen King GOODBYE, IANETTE, by His-

old Robbins.
TRADE WIND, by M.M. Kayer. GOD EMPEROR OF DUNE by Frank Herbert. THE CLOWNS OF GOD, by Morris West THE CARDINAL SINS, by As-

drew M. Greeley
11 LICENSE RENEWED, by John E THE WHITE HOTEL IN DM. Thomas

13 FREE FALL IN CRIMSON, by
John D. MacDonald.

14 THE COVENANT, by James A.

TAR BABY, by Total Morrison

NONFICTION I THE BEVERLY HILLS DIET, by Judy March . THE LORD GOD MADE THEM:

ALL, by James Herriot

NEVER-SAY DIET BOOK, by...
Rathard Seasons
MISS PIGCY'S CUITOL TO

LIFE, by Mess Piggy as told as
Heary Beard...

6 THE CINDERELLA COMPLES
by Colete Dowling.
7 THE HITE REPORT ON MALE
SEXUALITY by Shere Hite.
8 JANE BRODY'S NUTRITION
BOOK, by Jane Brody
THE FAIT FE

BOOK by Jane Brody NUTRITION BOOK by Jane Brody 11 A

THE EAGLE'S GIFT, by Carles Castaneda 5 W

THEORY Z. by William G Ouche 32 Z.

THE ART OF JAPANESE MANA AGEMENT, by Ruburd Tamper Passale and Anthony G Atlon.

THE ALPHA STRATEGY, by John A Pugsley 13 YOU CAN NEGIOTIATE ANY THING, by Herb Cohen 12 YOU CAN NEGIOTIATE ANY THING, by Herb Cohen 14 DR. ATKINS NUTRITION REAKTHROUGH, by Dr. Robert C Atkins. 15 W

eri C. Atkins. 13
15 LIVING ALONE & LIKING IT:
by Lyne Shahan 12

BRIDGE

DERHAPS the saddest bridge story I of the year comes from New Zea-land, which has had few opportunities to take part in the world team cham-pionship for the Bermuda Bowl. In the past years, the play-off match to determine the right to represent the South Pacific zone has nearly always been won by Australia. This year, apparently, it was different.

Australia sent a strong, experienced team, though not quite its strongest, for the "test match," a term borrowed from cricket. But they had trouble handling some enthusiastic young op-ponents. The anchor New Zealand pair, Paul Marston and Malcolm pair, ram marsion and marcoim Sims, were using their version of the Polish pass: If dealer or second hand refuses to open the bidding, he prom-ises 15 or more high-card points. With a bad hand, he has to bid one diamond.

New Zealand led by 45 international match points after the first 20 deals and held on to win the match of 120 deals by 39 points.

This was not only a success for the New Zealand players but also a disap-pointment. There will be no world championship triumphs for them this year, for the national body had al-ready decided that funds would not allow them to send a team half way around the world. Since their country has a substantial bridge population bigger than Australia's - they should perhaps have made more of an effort.

So Australia, in spite of losing the test match, will be in Port Chester, N.Y., in October, hoping to win its first world title. They have come close on many occasions, thanks to out-standing performances by Tim Seres and Dick Cummings, who will spearhead the team once again. They will be supported by Pani Lavings and Gabby Lorentz, an experienced part-nership, and by Bill Jacobs and David Smith, two youngsters making their

This group was convincing in the final play-off that determined the team. In a match of 96 deals, they led by more than 120 points after 36 deals. On the deal shown, the declarer in four spades was Lavings, the only player to compete in New Zealand and qualify for the national team. In the bidding shown, Lorentz as North made a very light opening bid,

By Alan Truscott

one that would find few imitators the experts ranks. And when his pain-ner eventually rebid spades in the three-level, he had the courage is continue to game: His undisclosed such spade support meant that he had good bad hand.

good bad hand.

Lavings proceeded to justify as partner's faith after the defense out the first three tricks with the club at the diamond queen and the diamond ace. He ruffed the next diamond leaving the club jack and cashed the spade king. This revealed the same ace, the club king and the heart ace, the club king and the heart for the ruffed a heart and led a space to the queen. This left the kind in dummy at the 12th trick, and Extra dummy at the 12th trick, and Extra jack and eight of trumps were unified in a coup position under South and ten. and ten.

and ten.

In the replay, North, predictive, did not open the bidding. But he seriously astray later after his partner's opening one-spade bid had been doubled and redoubled. When the tried two clubs and South doubled was certainly time for North to have spade support. It is not clear that he partnership would have reached game, but matters became made worse when North chose to pass he partner's peoplety double. East make two overtricks in two clubs double for a score of 580 and a total of 1500.

NORTH **♦KQ4** ♥K1985. ¢J954 . WEST(D) Q 1072 今底1083 072 ♣KJ4

Both sides were vulnerable. North East Some IV Pass IV Pass 28 Pass 18 West

15 3 15

Dbi. Pass Pass

West led the cinh ade

Giants Defeat Pirates. 5-1; Morgan Sparkles

PITTSBURGH - Joe Morgan movided two key defensive plays and doubled bome three runs with we got in the 11th inning Monday ught to lead San Francisco to a 5victory over the Pirates.

Leadoff batter Larry Herndon egan the 11th with a triple to cen-er and, an out later, Pittsburgh reiever Rod Scurry (2-4) walked that launched the inch-hitters Jeff Leonard and Jim of Minnesota Vohlford. Bob Brenly popped out, not Morgan delivered his gamereaker off the wall in left-center Enos Cabell followed with an RBI

ingle.
With the score at 1-1 in the Pi-

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

ate ninth, second baseman Moran snared a leadoff line drive by im Foli. And with two Pirates on pase and one out in the 11th, Moran dove behind the base to snag a and grounder by Lee Lacy and incw to second for a force-out.

The Pirates scored an uncarned un in the second before the Giints tied it in the seventh on Milt vizy's RBI double.

The victory went to Greg Min-on (3-3), who pitched a third of an nning in relief; starter Vida Blue vent 9% innings, allowing six hits and striking out four.

Expos 6, Astros 2

In Houston, Andre Dawson trove in three runs and Tim taines and Ray Burris drove in me apiece to lead Montreal past he Astros, 6-2. The Expos all-star atcher, Gary Carter, suffered trained ligaments in his right an-"le in a first-inning collision at the plate with Houston center fielder. Fony Scott. Carter was X-rayed, ind a team spokesman described nis playing status as "day-to-day."

Cubs 3, Dodgers 1

In Chicago, Doug Bird pitched a ix-hitter and Ken Reitz' fourth-ining sacrifice fly snapped a 1-1 tie o give the Cubs a 3-1 victory over Los Angeles. Bird (2-0) pitched mly the third complete game by a Cub pitcher this year, and Chicago reached 500 for the first time since the year's second game.

Cards 2, Padres 1

In St. Louis, Glenn Brummer's force-play grounder scored Tom-my Herr from third with one out in the 13th, giving the Cardinals a. 2-1 victory over San Diego, Herr reached first with one out by drawing a walk, the seventh of eight given up by four Padre pitchers. Herr went to third on Ken Oberkfell's third hit of the night, a single to right. George Hendrick was walked intentionally to load the

WORLDWIDE ENTERTAINMENT

PARIS O.V. Dolby Stereo

GAUMONT COLISEE - IMPERIAL PATHE - CLUNY PALICE

7 PARNASSENS - GAUMONT LES HALLES

THIS IS ELVIS

LES 2 MEHLLEURES

SOIRÉES DE PARIS

SCHOOL - COMMEN SULT OF MALCOLA LED ISO DE MICHEN SULT OF MALCOLA LED

NOUYELLE REVUE

COCORICO!

20 h 30 Diner dansant

champagne et revue

295 F

Oh 30 champagne

200 F

TRIX NETS SERVICE COMPRIS

NORMANDIE

116 bis av. des Champs-Élysées

563 II 61 et agences

CONVINTS

22 h 30 Revue et

FESTIVAL

DE CANNES

La musique qu'il a écrite et interprétée. Les rarés témoignages filmés inédits. Sa vie privée, ses triomphes publics, Ses souvenirs et ses pensées intimes.

WATUSI DANS FRENESIE

20 h 00 Diner dansant

champagne et revue

295 F

0 h 00 champagne

200 F

PRIX NETS YERVICE COMPRIS

MONTMARTRE

606 00 19/78 02 et agences

Place Blanche

22 h 00 Revue et

count grounder to deep short. It was the Cardinals' fourth straight triumph.

Tigers 12, Twins 2

In the American League, in Detroit, Lou Whitaker's two-run singie and a three-run double by Alan Trammell keyed an eight-run first that launched the Tigers' 12-2 rout

White Sox 4, Yankees 1

In New York, Greg Luzinski singled in a run in the first and hit his 11th home run of the year in the sixth to pace Chicago's 4-1 de-feat of the Yankees. Britt Burns (7-2) pitched seven shutout immings. Rick Reuschel (0-1) took his first American League loss.

Royals 5, Blue Jays 3

In Kansas City, Mo., George Brett hit a triple and a two-run homer and Toronto committed three errors during a five-run fourth to help the Royals to their 5-3 decision. Rich Gale (5-5) scattered six hits over 7½ immings, walked none and struck out three; Dan Quisenberry earned his 11th save with 1½ immings of hitless relief. John Mayherry homened for the Rine Isaa berry homered for the Blue Jays.



All-star catcher Gary Carter of Montreal tagged out Houston's Tony Scott on a play at the plate Monday at the Astrodome, but in the collision Carter strained the ligaments in his right ankle.

The Soccer Scene

West German Recipe: Fit for a Cup?

in Finland.

By Rob Hughes

al Herold Tribune LONDON - A Cordon Bleu chef, or perhaps an elite bartender. might grasp the dilemma now facing Jupp Derwall. The West German bundestrainer has, he knows. all the ingredients of an exquisite dish or cocktail, one that could satisfy the most sophisticated palate at the 1982 World Cup.

But are those ingredients too ricb? Are they ready to be blend-

Ironically, as most European national team managers cling to the hope that their aging stars will not bad, like so much overripe fruit, West Germany revolves around the oeed for one soperbly gifted man to grow up.

'Lap Dog'

Fresh reports are surfacing from Barcelona quoting Bernd Schüster, who at 20 was a revelation during West Germany's triumphant Euro pean championship two years ago, to the effect that he is not interested in being "lap dog" to Paul Breitner, Karl-Heinz Rummenigge and Ali Stielicke.

Now, as West Germany prepares for a crucial friendly mateb against Poland Sept. 2, young

Schüster chooses to turn up the was that be was out after failing to heat under a problem that has attend a team party that followed simmered since last spring — when the Brazilian match. "The harmo-Breitner was recalled after six years' absence to lead, to guide the West German challenge.

From that moment, it was obvious that Derwall would direct the team through Breitner, whose skills similarly surfaced in his teens, during the 1974 World Cup, and whose international path was squandered by his decision to play after that in Spain, for Real Ma-

It was obvious that the Breitner-Rummenigge partnership that now spearheads the Bayern Munich omnipotence in Germany should serve the oatioo. And it was obvi-ous that Sticlicke, who followed Breitner to Real Madrid, should sweep oot only in Madrid's defense but also West Germany's.

All three, but particularly Breitner, have much to teach Schüster, whose potential, whose dashing blond surges from mid-field, could surpass any of theirs. But has he the patience to ma-

ture? His £950,000 transfer to Barcelona last year immediately creatan inividious position. His £230,000 a year is its own reward — yet, as such established internationals as Breitner, Gunther Netzer, Stielicke and Rainer Bonhof have found, the demands of the West German side overlap the belief of Spanish clubs that their pesetas huy their players lock, stock and barrel.

When West Germany played current World Cup favorite Brazil a few months ago, Schüster's paradox was written large. In the first balf, the Germans led, 1-0; but by arrangment with Barcelona, Schüster was substituted for at half-time to save his energy for an

imminent cup match. So good, and bad, for Schüster. His presence oviously lent some-thing to the midfield of Breitner's scheming, Felix Magath's beaver-ing and Hansi Müller's delicate skill. But his absence from training, as well as playing, is bound to he destructive.

A month later, Schüster was

dropped for a World Cup match in

ny inside a team is also a matter of order and discipline," said bundestrainer Derwall, plausibly. "Bernd Schuster must understand that, and that's why be was not with us

So Endeth the Lesson

Derwall says he made a spontaneous decisioo and might otherwise not have excluded the boy wonder. He emphasized that the "lesson" was over — that Schüster would be back for the Polisb match and the subsequent World Cup games.

Yet Schüster would do well not to depend on his skills alone. Over his shoulder he must see Bonhof, whose position be took when the more experienced international was injured. Bonhof, fit again after his own temperamental disbarmony and his own Spanish sojourn in Valencia, is repatriated significantly in Schüster's old role at Col-

The wheels turn and turn. In Barcelooa, where Schüster began as an enfant terrible with nine bookings in his first half-season, three changes of manager have been of small benefit to his educa-

NASL Standings

EASTERN DIVISION

	w	L	ĢF	ĢΑ	BP	Pis	
d-New York	23	8	77	47	43	199	
Montreal	14	17	62	57	55	137	
Washington	35	16	57	57	51	135	
Toronto	•	25	37	81	34	72	
SOUTHERN DIVISION							
d-Artento	17	14	62	-2.	57	មោ	
Tampa Bay	15	17	63	64	53	139	
FI. Lauderdal	17	14	52	44	42	136	
Jacksonville	17	14	44	46	32	132	
CENTR	ALI	DIV	15ID!				
E-Chicago	22	9	79	46	60	180	
p-Minnesota	18	13	61	56	63	155	
p-Tuisa	17	14	56	44	รา	151	
Dalias	5	26	26	67	35	53	
WESTE	RN	DIV	ISIDI	N			
p-Son Olego	20	11	63	47	52	164	
p-Los Angeles	19	12	52	53	47	169	
California	11	20	50	72	49	115	
Son Jose	11	20	43	75	41	107	
NORTHW	EST	f Di	VISK	ON			
d-Vancouver	20	11	71	42	57	177	
p-Calgary	16	15	54	52	49	143	
Seattle	15	16	58	.59	47	135	
Portland	16	15	55	48	43	133	
					-		

sentment among the players. I know Schüster only superfi-

cially, baving briefly met him during the European championship. He seemed exceedingly modest then, reminding reporters of his first coach, Ludwig Paula, who "taught me to be self-critical, not to rave about myself bowever l

played in a game."

The modesty, I'm told, is authentic. Schuster suffers from soccer's expectation that everyone must behave alike off the field in order to create barmony on it. A player who reads deeply rather than play cards occeds to be thickskinned and be able to mix on other levels. Schüster is a reader...So is Breitner. You

would expect them to get along.

Indeed, after their first eocounter, a friend of Breitner was asked how Schüster took to the new captain's dominant role. "He follows like a bound dog," was the reply— a bound dog who now says he is not prepared to be lap dog. Schüster could ask himself what

the six abondoned years of Breitner achieved. He could reflect oo the resentment Breitner himself voiced — when he was in a situa-tion similar to Schüster's — as he left Bayern Munich for Real Madrid in 1974, "The team is finished." Breimer said, "because of the intrigues of the 'Kaiser' (Beck-enhauer), the lies and internal battles. To tell the truth, 90 percent of the players were behind the manager. It waso't be who created the clans and sowed discord."

To complete the circle, that former Bayern manager. Udo Lattek, is now boss at Barcelooa, Perhaps he, even more than Derwall, is the ideal person to explain to Schüster

the ways of the world, And there is less time than anyone imagines: As is the German way, the World Cup players, led by Breitner, are already negotiat-ing a £16,000-a-man bonus to wio the trophy oext year.

Once signed and sealed, the players's pool is all but a *faite accompli* — with the ingredients left

Basketball Secrets Falling Gently on Deaf Ears

By George Vecsey
New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Mike Glenn of the New York Knicks lived in two worlds when he was growing up. During the day he went to school where people talked with their voices. After school he played with his friends who communicated with their hands and their eyes.

His father was a math teacher and basketball coach at the Georgia School for the Deaf. Glenn learned sign language as early as he learned

to speak.
"My earliest memories are of girls from the school picking me up and kissing me and not saying a word," Glenn says. "When I was older, I'd play ball after school at the School for the Deaf. You hear of schoolyard players who grew up in Harlem and the South Bronx, but I learned my

basketball in the gym with the deaf."

Glenn learned well enough to become the leading high school scorer of northwest Georgia, a star at Southern Illinois University and a reliable third gnard for the Knicks.

Even with the strains of professional baskeball, Glenn has never for-gotten his bond with the deaf. That would be impossible. Wherever the Knicks travel, Glenn is greeted in hotels or at courtside by people using sign language, who consider him their Magie Johnson, their Doctor J.

Returning the Affection

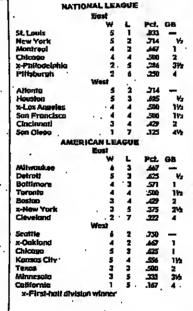
Glenn has found a way to return the affection. For the last two summers he has sponsored a free camp at Mill Neck Manor, a school for the deaf in Mill Neck, N.Y. The Lutheran school is on a lovely 86-acre estate in the hills of Long Island's North Shore and is open to all deaf students

This year's session, which ended recently, was sponsored by companies like Chemical Bank, IBM, Roosevelt Raceway, Michelob and the Knicks, after Glenn had made hundreds of phone calls to corporations. When extra dollars were needed, Glenn paid them himself. He also supervised every workout, sat at every meal and fived with the young

men in sign language.

His best prospect at camp was Willie Brown, a slender 6-foot-5-inch high school sophomore from northwest Georgia who, Glenn predicts, "will break all my records for that area."

Major League Standings -



Baseball Line Scores

NATIONAL LEAGUE

,	
Losygeles	· 010 000 000—1 6 5
Chicogo	100 MT 00x-3 E
Weich, Costillo (4),	A.Pena (7) and Yeaper
	rd. 20. L-Weich. 4-4.
Son Francisco	000 000 100 04-5 11
Son Francisco Phisburgh	010 000 000 00-1 8
She Mater (18) Ho	Hand (11) and May: Sale
	ulve (9), Scurry (11) cm
T.Peno. W-Minton, 3-3.	L—Scurry, 2-4.
Montreal	120 000 201—6 9 (
Houston	100 001 000-2 7 (
Burris, Frymon (8)	and Carter, Rames (3):
Rubie, LoCorte (7), Spi	rowl (8) and Ashby, W-
Burrls, 5-5, L-Ruhle, 1-2	2
	00 010 000 000 D-1 & C

Son Diego 000 670 100 100 1 -1 g 0 51. Lools 000 80 100 000 1 -2 g 1 Wise, Curits (7), Littleffeld (10), Lucas (12) and T.Kenbedy, Gwodd (12); Sorensen, Suffer (8), Shirley (11), Koof (17) and Tenocs, Brummer (10), W—Kod AMERICAN LEAGUE 101 001 100-4 0 0 000 000 010-1 8 1

New York 800 000 910—1 8 1 Burns, Patterson (8), Hickey (81 and Fisk; Reuschel, Wehrneisser (81 and Carana. W.— Burns, 7-2. L.—Reuschel, 6-1. HR—Chicago, Luz-000 002 000--- 2 5 2 800 022 09x---12 15 1

Alancesoto 000 002 000—2 5 2 5 Detroit 800 002 000—12 15 1 Kossman, Arrayo (1), Conper (5) and Wynegor: Petry, Razema (7) and Parrists, Folsev (9), Wy—Petry, S4. L—Kossman, 3-9.

Toronto 200 100 000—3 6 4 Kossos City Cloncy, Bombock (7) and White Gole, Quisanberry (8) and Quirk, W—Gale, 5-5. L—Cloncy, 3-4, HRs—Toronto, Mayberry 110); Konsos City, Berett (3).

Lendl a Repeat Titlist In Canada Open Tennis

The Associated Press MONTREAL — Fourth-seeded Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia took his second straight Canadian Open men's tennis title Monday, downing Eliot Teltscher of the United States, 6-3, 6-2, in the rain-delayed finale of the tournament. Lendl broke Telischer's service three times in the first set and once in the second. Both played defensively, each waiting for his opponent to lose points on errors in a slow,

baseline match. Earlier in the day, each had to rally to take semifinal matches — Teltscher beating Vijay Amritraj of India, 1-6, 6-2, 6-3, and Lendi downing Shlomo Glickstein of Israel, 5-7. 6-2, 6-4.

him-Birdman. He teases not in a schoolyard way, with sharp verbal jabs

but with elaborate motions of the hand — the shape of a beak for "bird," tapping the forehead and the chest for "man."

The young man responds with smiles and gestures, enjoying the chance to trade gibes with a professional. "I've been to camps where the professionals just showed up for half an hour," Glenn says. "I didn't want my camp to be like that."

Glenn imported such friends as Ray Williams, Toby Knight, Marvin Webster and Geoff Huston, but his regular intructors were all coaches at schools for the deaf. He wanted the players to pick up the strategy and the lore they miss on television.

So Many Who Never Know

"There are so many deaf people who watch a basketball game but never know what Bill Russell is saying about whether that was a smart play." Glenn says. "We want to give that to them here."

The players knew what they were receiving. Peter Artinian, a player from Mill Neck Manor, expressed himself through Brian Sosnowski, the junior varsity coach at his school:

"It's hard to learn about the game outside the school," Peter said. "I watch the Knicks, but now I understand what they are doing with passing lanes and running a fast break and setting picks down low."

The basketball skills add to the general confidence of the deaf, who could feel isolated from the "regular" world.

Most of the students at Glenn's camp will attend colleges for the deaf, but Glenn has a dream of seeing one of his players compete for a regular

Whistle: 'Not Much of a Problem'

There are some difficulties," Glenn admits, "You can usually feel the vibrations of the referee's whistle, so that's not much of a problem, but it is hard to hear a teammate calling out a warning about a pick. Deaf players just work that much harder."

A few years ago a deaf player from Georgia enrolled at a college but dropped out after one semester because of "social and academic problems," Glenn says. "Really, I think if he'd been just a little bigger or better, the coach would have encouraged him to stay. Glenn is boping that Willie Brown can became a player the major

colleges cannot ignore. "Why say no to a deaf player in the NBA?" Glenn asks. "Nobody can tell me Fernando Valenzuela is any less of a pitcher because he can't speak English. I want the deaf players to be as good as they can be; then

Basketball progress is only part of Glenn's mission. He is just as happy watching the players swim and joke and attend a New York Cosmos soccer game as he is watching them execute the fast break prop-

erly.

These are my people, these are my roots," he says. "I got a lot from them when I was your

-Transactions -

BASEBALL American League

IETROIT—Piaced Champ Summers, autilider, on the 15-day disabled list. Called up
Morty Castillo, catcher-third baseman, from Evarsaville of the American Asociation.

National League

LOS ANGELES—Placed Davey Lapes, second baseman, on the 15-day disabled list. Called up
Steve Sax, second baseman, from San Antonio of
the Texas League.

ST. LOUIS—Announced the campletion of
their takeseer of the corporation that runs

their takeover of the corporation that runs Busch Memorial Stadium.

BASKETBALL KANSAS CITY-Signed Climfon Wheeler,

FOOTBALL

FOOTBALL
National Footbell League
BALTIMORE—Cut Ron Fernandes, defensive
end; Gerald Jackson, safety, and Kalth Jenkins,
defensive back, Placed Arnte Diaz, guard, on the
injured reserve list. Activated Ken Sitton, safety. CHICAGO—Obtained Stacy Charles, wide re-lever, from Son Diego in a trade conditional ceiver, from Son Diego In a trade conditional upon Charles makins the Bear secon. Or Dove Becker, Joe Tumpich and Wentford Gaines, defensive backs; Joe Noonon, Tim Ehlebrescht, Billiy Mullins, Brad Read and Charlie Taylor, ride receivers; Randy Geister, fishil end; Note Simpson, running back; Stave Parker, detensive Bineman, and Ken Rasenthal, punter.

CINCINNATI—Cut Descan Turner, running back; Mark O'Connell, auarterback, and Tom Binems, along in the Street Start Street Start Street Start St

Birney, slocekicker.
OETROIT—Cut Dovie Simmons and Eddle Cole, linebockers: Bruce Reeves, ruming back; Don Hardy, offensive lineman, and David Mar-GREEN BAY-Cut Jim Gueno and Brian Co-

GREEN BAY—Cut Jim Gueno and Brian Cabral, linebuckers; Scott Perry and Horace Perklas, defensive backs; Alika Mancuse, superback; Steve Chambers, tackle; Kit Lothrop, detensive incite; Bobby Kimball, wide receiver, and Tray Thomas, defensive and.

KANSAS CITY—Signed Jock Rudnay, carler, to two ene-year contracts. Cut Wayne Washington, guard; Wayne Anderson, placekicker; Ed Bastey, linebucker; Terry Love, safety; Gerald Scott, tackle, and Alike Solomon, quarterback, AliANI—Cut Steve Futsom, tight end; Jerrald McRoo, wide receiver; Note Henderson and alli secony, offensive backles, and Alike Murphy and Peop Phyrowski, linebuckers, Placed Delvin Williams, running back, on the reserved-did-not-report list.

port list.

AUNNESOTA—Cut Kevin Miller and Ron

McCatt, wide receivers: Ken Harris, running

back; Srion Williams, Hoht end; Mike Guzzoplacekticker: Beb Parra, quarterback; Ricky

Robinson, defensive lackle; Marcus Fysher,

cornerback, and Larry Brune, safety.

NEW PRICLAND—Placed Align Clark and NEW ENGLAND—Placed Alkar Clark and Rick Villela, running backs and Gary Wright Rick Villelo, running backs, and Gary Wissen, light end, on the injured reserve list, Placed Slave Schladler, offensive guard, and Barry Bur yel, linebacker, on the reserve/did-not-report

N.Y. JETS—Cut Bob Winkel, defensive tockie: Bobby Batton, Homer Jones and Tea Blackwell rumning backs: Llovd Jones, wide receiver: We Hubert, center: Mike Matter, floht end; Allice Brewington, Tinebocker; Mork Streeter and Car-los Henderson, defensive backs; Alan Bianshon, tackle, and Danny Sanders, quarterback, Placed PHILADELPHIA—Released Mike Lush, de-tensive bock, Earnest Adams and Ken Sheets, linebackers; and Arth Corbee, holfback, Placed Ray Sydner and Ken Blair, wide receivers; and

Terrel Word, comerbook, on the injured reserve ST. LOUIS—Cut Jeff Meinhyre, linebacker, Placed Joe Adams and Ran Coder, offensive guards, and Jim Johner, Vince Featherson and Don Lukas, wide receivers, on the injured-re serve list.
SAN OLEGO—Cut Rick Portridge, punter

Mott Patrzellus, oblansjve tuckle; Jock Sterine, wide raceiver: While Wolfon, linebacker: Rob Preston, quarterback, and Rob Traylor and Tim

Parks, defensive linemen. Placed John Jeffer-son, wide receiver, on the reserve/dis-not-report list: Charles Delumett, defensive tackle, on the reserve/shvslcativ-unable-to-serform list, and Sieve Whitman, linebacker, on the reserve/non-Escort Service. Tel: 01 402 7748 LONDON MALE Escort Service. Tel: 01 543 2400. LONDON EXECUTIVE Escort Service. Tel: 262 3108. factbatt-inium list.
SAN FRANCISCO—Cut Dan Weeds and Ray Jones, running backs; Artis Owens, wide receiv-ENGLISH ESCORT SERVICE. er; Herb Williams, salety; Fred Bock, place-picker; James Looney, and Larr, Borker line-

backers; DuPree Marshall, defensive tackle and Bill Jensen, tackle. Placed Phill Francis and

end Bill Jensen, fuckle, Placed Phill Francis and alli Ring, ruselles backs; Eric Herring, wide reserve; Ken Bungarde, fackle, and Ed Jodie, linebocker, on the Inlured reserve list. Placed Jeon Borrett, tackle, on the reserve/did-not-report list; and Ray Rhodes, cornerback, on the reserve/retired list.

SEATTLE—Cut allii Gregory, detensive end; Al Hunter and Jim Stone, running backs; Terry Rennaker, linebacker, and Ran Johnson, wide receiver, Placed Larry Brinson, running back, on the Injured reserve list.

TAMPA BAY—Cut Forrest Hexay, detensive back; Joe Mareine, defensive lineman, and Herb Menhardt, placekicker, Placed Randy Crawder,

oock; Joe Marsine, defensive lineman, and Herl Menhardt, placekicker, Placed Randy Crawder, tackie: Mark Cotney, salety; Tony Samuels, light end, and Jackle Flowers, wide receiver, on the Intured reserve list. Placed Wes Roberts, de-tensive end, on the left come-reserve list. WASHIMSTON... WASHINGTON—Acquired Les Spivey, atten-sive lineman, from Detroit for a conditional 1982

sive lineman, from Datrolf for a candifional 1982 draft choice. Cut Herb Spencer, Dolico Hickman and 2III Banks, linebackers; like Farte and Bob-by Hammond, roming backs; Jerry Hill and John McDankel, wide receivers: Rich Dimier, defensive tockle; Terry Peters, cornerback; Brian Speelman and Sondro Vittella, placektak-ers, and Dave Smigelsky, punter. Placed Nell Elshire and De Angeto Wells, defensive ends, and Jones Stewart, detensive back, on the inand James Stewart, detensive back, on the in-jured reserve list. Placed Ray Woody, corner-ATLANTIC COAST CONFERENCE- Named

Fred Borokot supervisor of bosketboll officials, BRIDGEPORT—Named Bob Boroni essistant EAST TENNESSEE ST.-Named C. Doubles Messer athletic director.

PFEIFFER—Nomed John Lentz head gotteech and assistant basketball cooch.

LONDON

ESCORT AGENCY

Tel: 231 1158 or 231 8818 ESCORTS WANTED

GENEVA/ ZURICH

ique Escort and Guide Seri MALE AND FEMALE Tel: 01/361 90 00

ARISTOCATS

LONDON TOWN

Tel: 752 7132

FRANKFURT

LONDON EXCLUSIVE

A 'Road Map' to the Grooved Golf Swing

SYDNEY -- A so-so golfer's

stroke of genius after a poor round may help fellow suffer-ers. Bob Hansen has invented a device to pattern the golf swing. it features a specially adapted club fixed by rollers to an are-shaped metal frame that

runs up and back of the golfer. guiding the club and grooving the swing. The golfer trains the appropirate muscles to memorize the correct grip, posture, backswing and follow-through,

The idea came to Hansen at 3 a.m. one sleepless night a little more than a year ago. "I'd played a shockingly bad round the previous day and was on the point of throwing my clubs away," be said.

'It Was All There'

"Suddenly, the idea occurred to me - it was all there, just like a road map. "I drew up some rough plans straight away, then raced out the next morning and bought

some tubing and put one together in the backyard." Now Hansen, a 35-year-old former oil refinery worker, is bouyed by lower scores - his 12 handicap has dropped to 1 — and a higher bank balance.

riansen's swing trainer recently won him the Australian Broadcasting Commission's in-ventor-of-the-year award. He collected \$38,000 from sponsors of the award.

Hansen will be in business with Graham Marsh, one of Australia's most successful pros on the international circuit. Early next year they plan to market the device, which will come in three sizes, will be adjustable and portable and should retail for about \$140.

"It's no gimmick," Marsh said, "and it's not designed to put the club professional out of husiness. It's simply a marvelous aid to help anyone learn or improve their game."



Inventor Bob Hansen demonstrating his swing trainer.

ESCORTS & GUIDES CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS (Continued from Back Page)

ESCORTS & GUIDES ESCORTS & GUIDES ESCORTS & GUIDES

REGENCY - USA

WORLDWIDE MULTILINGUAL ESCORT SERVICE

 CONTACTA INTERNATIONAL INTERNATIONAL CONTACTA INTERNATIONAL
 Escot Service in Europe:
GERMANY:
Frankfurt - Wiesbaden - Meinz Cologne - Bonn - Duestaldorf Borlin - Mumich - Hamburg.
SWITZERLAND: 0049-6103-86122
Zurich - Basel - Lucarno - Berne Lousame - Genova.
BEIGRIM: 0049-6103-86122
BRUSSIM: - Notice cities **ESCORT SERVICE** AND PROMOTIONS
NY, U.S.A.
Travel anywhere with
major Credit Cards Accepted.
212-765-7796 or 765-7754.
330 W. 56th St., N.Y., N.Y. 10019.
Intersocious Eccoto, naeda BELGELMI 0047-0106 Brussals + molor cities. HOLLAND: 0949-6103-86122 Amsterdom-Hogue-Rotterdom. 01-628 7969

ESCORTS, N.Y. EVERYWHERE, U.S.A.

LONDON.
OTHER EEC CAPITALS
Tel: Germany 0-6103-86122

ESCORT SERVICE. SCARLET EVERYWHERE YOU GO, AMERICA London Excert Service Tel: 402 5346 212-359-6273

> LONDON MARIE CLAIRE Escort Service. Tel-01 235 1863.
> NEW YORK CITY, Mrd & Renee Escort Service. 21 2-888-1666. AMSTERDAM-IS Excert Service 222785 Bulen Wignegorstrom, 3 - 5. WONDERFAIL COFFERENCE Excer Service, Tel: 01 19 70 32.

NEW YORK CITY Tel: 212-838-6027 8, 212-753-1864 By reservation only. CAPRICE

212-961 1945/461 2421

ESCORT ŞERVIÇE IN NEW YORK

TEL: 212-737 3291.

CACHET U.S.A. PSCORT SERVICE NEW YORK 212-242-0838 or 212-874-1310 MIAM, FLORDA. 305-625-1722 T. RAUDERDALE, FLA. 305-962-5477

Portman Escort Agency 67 Chiltern Street, Lendon W1 TBL: 486 3724 or 486 1158

LONDON

LONDON BELGRAVIA

Escort Service tel: 736 5877. **AMSTERDAM**

HONESTY ESCORT SERVICE, TEL: 233143.

ESCORTS & GUIDES

LONDON - CHELSEA GIRL Expri Ser wice. \$1 Beauchamp Place, Londo SW3 Tel: 01 584 651372749, 4-12 pm.

AMSTERDAM

ESCORT GUIDE SERVICE Tel: 247731.

Except Service - Tel- 022 - 31 PS 09 MANDY LONDON ESCORT SERVICE Tel: 373 99 61.

GENEVA - JADE

ROME EUROPE Escort & Guide Service. Tel: 06/5892604 - 599 1146 10 cm. - 10 pm AMSTERDAM APOLLO Escort Service 76 Apollolaan, Amsterdam (0) 20 766176. 76176.

IONDON/ BRIGHTON Escort Service.
Mole-Femole, 93 Regent St W1, Credit
Cords. (01) 437 0703. Till 12pm
VIENNA - HARMONY Escort Service.
Tel: 63 89 05 or 07244/2418.

ATHENS ESCORT SERVICE. Tel:
Athens 360 3062. Escort watted.

Amens 360 3062, Escorts wanted.
ZURICH – Tel. 0049-4103-82048.
Omega Escort Service. Germany
RANKPURT – SIMONE AUSTRIAN
Escort Service. Tel. 55-5046.
DUESSELDORF ESCORT SERVICE. Tel. 0211-492605 FRANKFURT - WIESBADEN - MAINZ SHRIEY Experi Service 2611, 282728 HAMBURG ESCORT SERVICE. Tel-040/45 65 01.

FRANKFURT - KAREN Escor: Service. Tel. 0611-681662. ZURICH-SIMONE ESCORT Service Tel: 242 85 10 ZURICH ESCORT SERVICE. Tel. 61: 763 57 00

New-York Restaurant BRUNCH" 73, rue saint-denis pans les halles - 75001 Tel: 508.07 70





Searing With Praise

Observer

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — The current issue of Harper's magazine contains a testy article on our current literary biggies, people like Joyce Carol Oates, William Styron, Norman Mailer, John Updike and so on and on, the burden of which is that they are only 13thraters whose skill at promotional

flimflam has per-suaded the world and themselves that they are a new race of Tol-

You can cheer this argument or pass it with a yawn. Since most books nowadays seem to be manu-

factured for peo-ple who don't like to read, it's hard to see that the Tolstoy shortage matters much to the public.

I did pause, however, over a long passage denouncing the malarkey which these writers com-pose to hail each other's latest books. The word they invariably use, says Harper's, is "important," as in (modest form) "this is an important book" and (high-flying-bilge form) "this is the most im-portant book since 'Pilgrim's

Baker

Here 1 believe. Harper's is not only wrong, but also wrong-headed. I speak from long experience of composing breathless advertising salutes to writers books. I am experienced enough to know that "important" is the last thing in the dictionary you should call a book unless you want to destroy it.

The first thing you learn about composing blurbs for other writers is not to call the book "important" unless you want to kill the sale. Somebody, I forget who, has said that, to be completely happy, it is not enough for the contemporary writer that his own book succeed

but a friend's book must also fail. When a writer wants to promote another writer's book, you can al-ways tell it right away. He will say that the book is either "searing" or 'stunning." It is well known in the blurb trade that "searing" and "stunning" are catnip to book buyers, It's hard to say why. There can't be many people who really want to curl up with a book and

ning" are the magic words none-theless.

If a writer desperately wants other writers' books to fail, why, you may ask, does he freely bestow

the "searing" and "stunning"?

The answer, friend, is that be is a writer. Next year he will publish a book of his own. It will be sent to writers whose books he is praising this year. He wants those writers to declare his own book "searing." He lives to dread that they will, in-stead, call it "important."

In praising other writers' books, the writer must mind his step. For several years my own policy was to praise anything on condition that I did not have to read it. After praising 15 consecutive books as "searing," I was reprimanded by the author of the 16th for calling it

"stunning."
"You hated my book, didn't you?" he said, Hated it? I hadn't even read it. I couldn't tell him that, of course. The truth was that I was tired of writing "searing" and afraid of boring my public, so had switched to "stunning," which I considered just as effective. The author saw it only as a subtle stur. When my own book was published the fol-lowing year — a history of pillow fighting among Victorian children he took revenge by calling it "important."

You cannot take these attacks passively and turn the other cheek. The book game is not Sunday school. I waited for my enemy's next book, on which he had labored for three years. It was a painstakingly researched study of the groundkeeping crew who main-tained Ohio State University's football field. He titled it "No

Moss on the 50-Yard Line." To call it "an important book" would have been too soft on him. I gave him the knife in the solar plexus and wrote, "if you liked The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire' you'll love 'No Moss on the 50-Yard Line."

The sale was so disastrons that his typewriter was repossessed and President Reagnn let him fall through the safety net. Since then authors have refused to send me any new books at all to praise, As a result it has been several years

New York Times Service New YORK — As a young man, Charles Dickens dreamed of becoming a great actor, and though he never realized that ambition, he put his mimetic genius to good use in his novels. According to biographers, he would assume the roles of various characters

By Michiko Kakutani

as he wrote, muttering fiercely to himself as he jotted down their words. Occasionally, he would rush over to a mirror and gesture and make faces; when he returned to his desk, he would carefully copy down what he had seen.

The result was a highly visual literature animated by a rich dramatic sense — literature that has proved particularly adaptable to the stage. In addition to the much-awaited arrival of the Royal Shakespeare Company's

eight-hour production of "Nicholas Nickleby" next month, Broadway will have several musical celebrations of Dickens. Following "Copperfield," which closed last spring, "Great Expectations" is scheduled to arrive this winter, and at Christmas a revival of "Oliver!" will begin a U.S. tour culminating in New York. "In a sense Dickens was the dramatic literature of the 19th century," says the adapter of "Nicholas Nickleby," David Edgar. "He's a novelist who slips very easily toto the the-Just what is it that makes

for such fluent translation

to the stage? In addition to Dickens: Mimetic genius. the extravagant comedy and pathos — a certain heightened sensitivity to the possibilities of life that lends itself to the musical form his novels possess a strong narrative sense, conjuring a world of scoundrels and heroes

as populous as Shakespeare's. Particularly in the early books, those characters are delimeated not by modern, stream-of-consciousness techniques, but by behavior and physical description. A nervous tic, a telling gesture, a verbal idiosynerasy — Uri-ah Heep's clammy hands, Bob Cratchit's tremulous voice, Little Nell's homely dresses - these are devices Dickens used to sketch a character's state of mind, and on stage they serve as elaborate stage directions. "A writer like Dickens who uses outside representa-tions of people and somery and events rather than trying to portray a character's inner life," says George Ford, the author of "Dick-ens and His Readers," "is halfway to the camera or the stage."

Indeed, some critics argue that Dickens,

matic techniques — which accounts for the 80 or so television and movie productions sustained by his novels. The Russian director Sergei Eisenstein once argued that 20th-cen-tury film was indebted to Dickens' pioneering use of montagelike sequences, and many of his books actually possess narrative equivalents of such devices as the long tracking shot and the 200m.

Curtain Keeps Rising for Dickens

"He is a very cinematic writer," says Edgar, "and the reason Nicholas Nickleby' works in the theater is that we're doing it in a very cinematic way. We have very short scenes — about 70, I think — and we're constantly doing the theatrical equivalent of cutting. We've been forced to be very episodic and draw on a number of theatrical tech-niques developed in the '60s and '70s in response to the immediacy of film. It's the feeling that a play can jump from one scene to another."

> RSC, of course, is hardly the first stage adaptation of "Nicholas Nickleby." In 1838, even before the scrialized novel was completed, a production was mounted in London, and during the next two years nearly a dozen variations were staged. In the days before strict copyright laws, theatrical adapters, ever on the lookout for new material, freely appropriated the work of popular novelists, and Dickens — whose seri-alized books created the same kind of expectation that hit television series generate today — was un-questionably the most pop-ular writer of them all. Ac-

Edgar's version for the

cording to F. Dubrez Fawcett's study "Dickens the Dramatist," about 50 theatrical pro-ductions based on his work appeared during the 10-year period between 1834 and 1844

Although these dramatizations clearly conributed to his renown, Dickens frequently railed against this piracy of his work. Not only were many of the adaptations chursy and distorted, they also detracted from his own rather indifferent efforts as a dramatist.

Dickens' earliest aspirations, in fact, were focused on the theater, and his passion for drama would unconsciously inform all his later work. As a child, he wrote pieces for a toy theater, entertained his family with skits, and with his natural gift for mimicry became a leader in school dramatics. "I had a strong perception of character and oddity and a natural power of reproducing in my own person what I observed in others, he wrote a friend, unwittingly describing both his thespian tal-ents and his gifts as a novelist. even flirted with the notion of becoming a professional actor. He attended the theater almost every night and carefully studied the players and their parts. "I practiced immensely, even such things as walking in and out, sitting down on a chair," he later recalled, "often four, five, six hours a day, shut up in my own room, or walking about in the fields." At one point, he applied for an audition with the stage manager of the Lyccim Theater, but canceled when he came down with a bad cold; he never worked up enough nerve to make a subsequent appointment.

As novel-writing began to consume more and more of his time, Dickens began to re-

gard the theater as a hobby, a pleasant respite from his real work. He helped his children stage living-room shows, and like Mr. Wopsle, he involved his own friends in amateur theatrics. Having organized a small company in 1845, he played the swaggering Bobadil in a production of Jonson's "Every Man in His Humour" as well as Justice Shallow in "The Merry Wives of Windsor." In a one-act farce called "Mr. Nightingale's Diary," he portrayed a series of characters including a surly hypochondriac, a deaf sexton and a babbling child.

Vision of Theatrical Fame

These productions, however, were for charity and small groups of friends, and Dickens apparently still cherished his boyhood dreams of appearing before the masses. Writing half in jest, he described a vision to a friend: "I walk up and down the street at the back of the theater every night, and peep in at the green-room window, thinking of the time when 'Dick-ins' will be called for by excited hundreds." "Then," he added, "I shall come forward and bow, once, twice, thrice—roars of approbation. Brayvo! brarvo! Hoorard hoorard hoorard hoorard was cheer meet."

ray! hoorar! hooroar! — one cheer more."

By 1858, in need of funds to support his extended family, Dickens hit upon a scheme that would fulfill both his financial needs and his dramatic aspirations: he would read his own books aloud to audiences. The readings - recreated recently by the actor Emlyn Williams — were a great success, drawing audiences of up to 6,000. His U.S. tour alone carned him nearly £18,000.

The readings initially consisted of the famous Christmas stories, but Dickens gradually broadened his repertory to 16 scenes, in-cluding the trial from "Pickwick," and the Sikes and Nancy confrontation from "Oliver Twist." There were 471 performances in all. and Dickens concluded his last reading in London on March 15, 1870, three months before his death, with those famous words —
"From these garish lights I now vanish for evermore, with a heartfelt farewell."

He had, in a sense, achieved his own dream of success on stage, and he had also demonstrated to future generations of

PEOPLE: British Seuman Channel in Seagoing Tub

One man to a tub rub-a-dubbed across the English Channel and claimed he was the first to do it. Bill Neal, a 20-year-old British merchant seaman, made the 21-mile crossing from Dover to Cap Gris-Nez, France, in 13 hours and 29 minutes, using a single oar to paddle his steel bathtub in calm seas. The French, annoyed by strange craft used by record-seeking adventurers in channel crossings, threatened earlier this year to arrest those who arrived on their shores to "unconventional vessels." They said some of the contraptions were less than seaworthy and created rescue problems. Neal told reporters he got around that threat by registering his tub with Lloyds of London as an oceangoing craft. The tub, complete with faucets, was given extra buoyancy with layers of polystyrene and was accompanied by an escort boat.

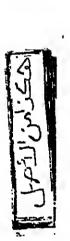
The Saudi Arabian oil minister, Sheikh Alaned Zaki Yamani, has angered his Swiss neighbors by having unauthorized modifications made to his luxury Geneva apartment. Other residents complained that Yamani has caused cracks to appear throughout the building by knocking down walls in his flat and installing a heavy marble celling. The estate agent confirmed that complaints have been made but declined further comment. "Representations have been made, however," the agent said. Neighbors also rejected a suggestion by Yamani that the building be guarded — at his expense. Therewas another meeting of residents on the sheikh's follow-up proposal that he pay for cameras to monitor the main entrance and again the answer was negative. Yamani, besides owning the apartment — close to the OPEC conference hotel where he maintains a perma-ment suite — also has a nearby vil-la on Lake Geneva.

Former world chess champion Bobby Fischer, who has not played in public for several years, is plan-ning a comeback, the Morganbla-did in Reykjavik reported. The newspaper said the 38-year-old American told the International Chess Federation that he wants to play chess again. Johann Thorir, editor of the Icelandic chess magazine Chess, told the newspaper he was contacted to stage a match be-

wanted to play Viktor Korchnoi. the Soviet grandmaster who is currently living to exile in Switzer-land, but Fischer didn't want that. He wanted to play against someone who isn't among the world's best." Thorir said the match will be played in Iceland but no date has been set and Fischer's opponent was not named. Fischer became world champion in Iceland in 1972 when he defeated Boris Spassky of the Soviet Union. Fischer refused to defend the title because of a disagreement over rules, and Soviet grandmaster Anatoly Karpov became world champion without playing him.

Baroness Maria von Trapp received a standing ovation from the first-night London audience at "The Sound of Music," the most expensive musical ever presented in the British capital. The 74-year-old baroness, whose book about her real-life escape from the Nazis during World War II inspired the musical, said, "I enjoyed it very much. The cast is wonderful." According to the producers, the musical cost nearly \$1.4 million, includ-ing \$12,740 for the wedding clothes worn by Maria and Baron von Trapp. British singer Petula Clark made her stage debut as Ma-ria, the role made famous on film by Julie Andrews. The baroness had said Miss Andrews was too tame for the part. The show has taken in \$1.82 million in advance bookings and is expected to run at least until Christmas.

Barbra Streisand managed a lot of romances after her marriage to Effort Gould, including Omar Sharf, Canadian Prime Minister Sharif, Canadian Prime Ministry
Pierre Elliott Trudeau, Ryan
O'Neal, Peter Bogdanovich, Warren Beatty and Kris Kristofferson.
But her relationship with Robert
Redford was something else, according to the McCall's magazine excerpt from the biography "Bar-bra" by James Spada. Although Spada doesn't include Redford on his list of Streisand romances, he does think the sexual chemistry between them was real. He quotes Arthur Laurents, who wrote their film, "The Way We Were," as saying, "She was simply mesmerized because she found him so beautiful." Redford said of Streisand, "Her femininity brings out the masculinity in a man, and her masculinity has man, and her masculinity in a man, and her culinity brings out a man's femiminity, vulnerability, romanticism whatever you want to call it."



who died 25 years before the invention of motion pictures, anticipated a variety of cinetween Fischer and an Icelandic player. "At first," Thorir said, "Fischer was asked whether he since I have had an important theatergoers the remarkable affinity between rise up badly burned or looking poleaxed, but "searing" and "stun-While working as a court reporter, Dickens drama and his art. book to leave unread. New Yark Times Service AMERICA CALLING REAL ESTATE FOR SALE HOTELS RESTAURANTS NIGHT CLUBS BOOKS **CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS** CLESSEF ATHTOTV SVESGOH, KEEP IN TOUCHS Home/Office, Subscribel 2406 - 18th Ave. NW, Olympic, WA 98502, USA. HOW TO SURVIVE A PARIS & SUBURBS NUCLEAR WAR REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE AUTOS TAX FREE HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL **EMPLOYMENT** EMPLOYMENT **EMPLOYMENT** TALY NEURLY: PORTE MAKLOT near the PALAIS DES CONGRES, 39 exm. stu-dio, modern, high clean building, Idea for burnessman. Tel: Today 270p.m [1] 532 84 52. Unique 277 page illustrated manual compiled from US Government defense data, "Golf Defense in Nuclear Attack" by Coption T. Kologravis, Vital to householders, civil defense atc. £7.95 **ANNOUNCEMENTS** HOTEL LA PENSCE of des Aristes, Pro-ferred for its unique etmosphere, jus-uricus constart, but moderate prizes, Near Theorie La Ferriero, 5 sens woll-ing distortes from St, Marco Square, Reservations, Tel-41 32333 Vennch Its 411150 Fenics, Manager Dame Apol-torio. CENERAL POSITIONS TAX FREE CARS ALL MARCES - ALL MODELS European and worldwide delivery, featurenes - Shippeart Open Monday Wrough Saturday, Coll or write for FREE catalog. HERTZ RENT-A-CAR SPECIAL WESGEND RATES Unlimited Mileoge from Friday 3 p.m. to Monday 9 a.m. Ford Friests - F22S, Rescuit 5 GTL - F22B, Peoges 604 -F220, BMW 320 - F459, Peoges 604 -F550, Rensult 5 outcompts - F300, et-cluding VAT. For reservation, col. us now on 574 22 62 (Peris) PARIS ARRA FURNISHED STELLA SOLARIS LOOKING FOR EXPERIENCED TEFL teachers available instructionly. Call today between 2 & 6 p.m. Lones 500 04 73 Paris. rousenouses, civil beteins inc. 27373 plus-50p postage & podsing (or dollor equivolent) from NUSHELX (UK) LTD, 86 Queengwoy, London W2 38K, UK SPAIN **INVALIDES** The yorks like Don't mine INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAL POSITIONS F7,500, Tel. 280 20 42 COSTA DEL SOLi oportments, house \$15,000 to \$150,000, Write: Aported 34, Neria, [Malaga], Spair Tel: 520 772. STELLA OCEANIS SHIPSIDE 3-4-7 DAY CRUISES 1dah ALITEURI, Top floor, sunny, view, 2 rooms, bischen, bishroom, carpet, closels, carbot lack, chome. F2400 net, No ogent, Tel: 501 72 42 before 8 cum., ofter 8 p.m. **REGISTERED NURSES TUESDAYS** SHPSIDE BUILDING P.O.B. 7588, AMSTERDAM ARPORT-O Phone (20) 157833 - Telex 12568 The best of the Greek Monds, Egypt level, Cyprus and Turkey, Every Mon-day and Friday Insen Perseux, Places up-ply to your Inseed upget or SUN UNIX, 2 Ker. Service Str., Alters., Teles 27-6521, Prom. 3228-863 **EDUCATION** POSITIONS AVAILABLE SWITZERLAND SWITZERLAND IN PARTS, YOUR PUB away from home, 7 pm to 7 om nightly, ext, drink, snock, clarice till down of summer. All Bountful hotel-operments for sole in famous VILIAS, SWITZERIAND form trout VILIAS, SWITZERIAND form Trout General, 11 rue J. Chaptert, Parts 6th. Tels hour front General, All apartments for sole in famous VILIAS, SWITZERIAND form 2 rooms, Aug. or longer, 776 GS 42. REALISTICALLY learn French. French cooling and wines in a comfortable French home in rurol BURGUNDY. Small numbers, adults only, For information: YETABO, Pally, 87140 Ponts-Trans. Ex. PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH COUPLE IN quire au-pair, fernale under 25, driver, non-eranier. No children, mar Bla cots and large dag. Rossel South France, moving Italy and September. Lausanne - Switzerland IMMEDIATE OPENINGS for highly qualified corneries, Ge TAX FREE CARS HOTEL CARLTON hour front Generot, Ast operation for Senerot, Ast operations from SPI 145,000 to 1700. Fronting evolutions up to 70%. Apply to developer, Globe Fon SA, Mon-Report Care Astron. Senerot. Senerot visiting of French on advantage. PERSONNEL RESEARCH Largest inventory in Europe. European, Jopeans and America car, All brond new, Same day delivery and fromit registration. P.C.T. Export International 604, Bradestoon - 2060 MarksemAntwerp-Belgium, Tel: 031/46.50.15 or 46.50.31 or 46.70.91, Tix 35546. RNN ON THE SEA. Yochts. Tel: Pirtueus Greece, 4524069. The: 211249 GR. 55 rooms with both, telephone, meribor Bar-Grill Recen Gerden Restaurant Large parting PARIS ARRA UNFURNISHED OFFICE MANAGER (24) FEMALE, tri-linguol, Franch, German, English, dy-nomic, stated, long experience seek challenging position in Frankfurt/Ger-ecary, tree offices apace envoluble Frankfurt eros. Rff, Sox 1604, Gr. Es-chenheimer Str. 43, D-6000 Frankfurt. Paris 233 19 04 STUDY PARIS FASHION. 4-week workshop Soptember. P.A.A., 9 Rus des Ursulines, Paris 5. Tels 325 08 91. POSITIONS WANTED HOTELS RESTAURANTS NIGHT CLUBS NEAR VEISILES, NEW Brestderic Secretary requirements for busy Paris editorial office. English mother longus, fluent Franch, work permit necessary, mast have good sharthand, hyping, excellent administrative obligs, for requires versatility and cheerful desposition. Box 160 Handa Tribune, 72527 Neutry Cadex, France. BAGUSH NAMPHES & Methers' Helps free new, Nesth Agency, 77 Grand Po-rade, Brighton, UK Tel. 682 666. Enjoy the best cuisine of Laurence **COTTAGE, 6-7 ROOMS** TO CARA LASCEN: Please call home urgently of contact offices, Paris 723 54 21 or Landon 930 3886. All ansiqus to get news. in haginious residence, garden, equipper latchen, 2 boths, phone, garage. F 4600 Tel: 557 46 99. PAGE 11 MATURE PIENCH WOMAN, good oppositions, English specking, Well educated. Work separation in different fields. Stationary import, introduced trade in crimal food & careal. Available immediately. Tel. 655 71 89. U.S.A. **AUTO SHIPPING** FOR MORE TUDOR HOTEL, 304 East 42nd St., New York: City, In fushionable, East Side Manhaston, V. block from UN. Single from 548, doubles from \$60. Teless 422951. Tel: 800-822-7558 4 Avenue de Cour - 1007 Lousanne. Tel-021/26 32 35 - The 24 800. KEY COMMERCIAL SITE DALLAS, TEXAS AREA. 1127 cores some commercial, lest overable corner for fronting intertible 1-20, seasifiert exponent oy cooses. Proven sets located oy area major regional shopping cests major regional shopping cests. 11,717,754,90. en year financing covalable of 9.5 LA CBUE ST CLOUD: large house in large garden, recapion, 5 bedrooms, 3 baths, 969 50 20/969 74 63. TAX FREE CARS CLASSIFIEDS SHIP YOUR CAR TO a FROM U.S.A. YIA ANTWER AND SAVE Free ha-ted. Regular rooting, IRV/McGurie Au-port delivery, AMESCO, Kritosetroot 2. Antwerp, Belgion, Yel 31 42 39, 19800 71 469. MOVING ALL MAKES & MODELS VERY UNGENT: international organiza-tion seeks dictophone-typist, English mother tongue, Fresch volr recessory. Working parmit virid. Please coll for expointment: Lebtone, 7 Rue Codet, 73009 Poris. Tek 246 52 28. with Swiss licence plates. REAL ESTATE WANTED/EXCHANGE **ALWAYS** AMERICAN WOMAN, 27, mails inter-eding, chollenging employment, Free to travel, Tel-France (73, 74.71.32. RAMPY MOTORS INC. 1290 Genero-Versoix, 89 route Sci Tel: 022/55 44 43, Telex 20279 or 209477 PERFECT PRANOCHUS / MAIN-W: GERMANY. H. herpiczer Gedon, Tel-0611-448071. Pick-up all over Europe * ro/ro-ships. S1,717,754,50. Ten year financing evaluate at 9,5%. Connect LNRVSTORS S.A. 3G Avenue Lagrand 1050 Brussels, Beigham Tal: 647 76 65 Telestam Tal: 647 76 66 Telestam Henry S. Miller Company of Dollas and Hessien. The Largest Evaluer based in the Southwest USA. PLACE YOUR CLASSIFIED AD MOVES INT'L OFFICE SEECS FOR ITS MANAGEMENT, equility high class operament, 4 root and more. Puris 281 10 20. FROM QUICKLY AND EASILY SECRETARIES AVAILABLE TRANSCAR 20 rue Le Sueur, 75116 Poris Tel 500 63 04, Nice 63 95 33, Antwerp 33 97 85, Connex 39 43 44, INTERDEAN PARIS YOUNG LADY seeks treationous NEED A TEMPORARY SECRETARY? position os P.R./P.A. Tal. 553 62 62. TRANSCO BY PHONE: Call your local IHT representative with your text. You will be informed of TAX FREE CARS LARGEST STOCK IN EUROPE: Sand for free catalog & stock list: 9 Noorderloon, 2009 Astwerp, Belgium Tek (331-426240, The 35207 TRANS-8. the cost immediately, and once prepayment is made your od will appear within 48 The International Business Message Center BY MAIL: Send your text to your local IHT representative and you will be advised of International the cost in local currency by return. Payment before publication is necessary. Mover BY TELEX: If you have an urgent business text, telex us, and it will be published within 48 hours in our INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MESSAGE CENTER. ATTENTION BUSINESSMEN: Publish your Basiness Menouge in the International Herald Tribunes over a quarter of a nellion readers starklastic, most of whom are in business and industry, will read your message. Just telex us Paris 613595, before 10:00 a.m. summing that use can telex you back and your message will appear within 48 hours. You will be billed at U.S. \$8.20 or local equivalent per line. Ton must include complete and verifiable billing eddress. 44,89,44 894,74,11 452,31,11 45,09,57 31,05,47 249,54,00 66,31,44 598,7644 (04190,2001 43,83,30 601108 448,9753 961,41,41 598,553 141,50,36 738,32,88 371,24,50 742,85,11 473,43,57 82,43,44 343,20,00 REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE ATHERS BARCHONA: BOORH, BRUSSHIS: CADIZ: CHICAGO: FRANGUIRTI GENEVA: THE HAGUE: HOUSTON: LONDON: LONDO **BAGGAGE SHIPPING** For your guidance: the basic rate is \$8.20 per line per day \pm local taxes. There are 25 letters, signs and spaces in the first line and 36 in the following lines. Minimum space is 2 lines. Na abbreviations accepted. CONTINUE TIEL 281 18 81 PARIS Near OPENAL Air & Sea to all coun tries. Economy rotes. Also recoving. GREAT BRITAIN BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES **BUSINESS SERVICES COMING TO LOND** In all the above cases, you can

COMING TO LONDON?	OPPORTUNITIES
We offer a specialised service to find you the best residential properties available on the market in Central London (rental & sales). Let us know your requirements in advance & we will ar-	19.81% PROFIT
properties on your arrival.	PER MONTH
KATHINI GRAHAM Ltd. 18 Morepalier Mews. Kephistordpe, SW7 Tek London 384 3285. Tite: 8936462 KGLTD G	(FULLY AUDITED) No, it's not a printing error, but the average 1990 mornity return for investors in a professionally managed commodity occurred.
LONDON. For the best furnified Rate and houses. Consult the Specialists: Philips, Kay and Lewis, Tel. Landon 839 2245.	THE WESCOTT-CORNAZ COMMODITY
HOLLAND	PORTFOLIO
Renthouse International 020-448751 (4 lines)	a having the same results in 1981 (Average for month of July 26.26%) Write today for more information and audited track record.

WESCOTT 37 Hatton Garden London FCIN SIX Tel: (01) 405 6353

investors are invited to become portners or drilling of one or more oil or gas-wells on inversin acreage. The company lervesits wells you, insured by orajor recognised corner. Your investment forcid are actrowed in

Your investment forcid are extrawed interest bearing account with incipor both until well as in production. Goal is to provide return of investme within three years. A return of 4 to 1 or better is expected.

expected.
- Producing reserves provide accome ond hedge against inflation.
- Minimum investment 3 6/0000. For complete details, contact President c/a Globe Plan SA, Mon-Repos 24, 1005 Lausenne, Switzerfant, Teles 25185 - Telephone 021/22 35 12.

Renthouse Internat 020-448751 (4 lines) Amsterdam, Boleston 43. PARIS AREA FURNISHED AT HOME IN PARK

INIT'S MOVING & SCHOOL, baggage. Air & sea treight imports, containers. Marun'Air Free, 8 r Duban, Paris 16. Tel: 288 73 97, 647 70 11 Tb. 630685F

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

CANADA MONTREAL. Two successful modern restaurants, with property land 100 000 sq.m., reviews 25 million waters, Also 152,000 sq.f., ready-to-build shopping center. All well located on one of the mon routes from U.S.A. A

FRENCH PROVINCES

DEAUVILLE: beautiful beachfront, 1.
bedroom opartieent 62 sq.m., partially
turnshed Exceptional buy of
F586,000, Tel: Paris 722 13 83.

PARIS & SUBURBS

CHAMPS DE MARS

Liminous living on a quest and beautiful park. Only for those who can afford it lineus operiment, longs reception area, 4 bedrooms, 2 boths, longs latcher and service, provide garden, separate mad's room, cultar, 572 milion.

AREAL CORPORATION.

56 Quar G. Ador, Genevo. Tel. 352652.

PARIS ETOILE

Owner sells in very bequeful restored building, on gorden, large & small sportments, remodeling & decoration on request, SOVA, 50 rue de Verbeud, Ports 7th Tel: 261 27 46.

PARIS PROMO FURNISHED & UNITARNISHED APARTMENTS TO KENT OR SALE 25 Ave. Hoche 75008 Fors 563 25 60.

EMBASSY SERVICE B Ave. de Messine, 75006 Paris Your Real Setate 562 78 99

ST. CLACS APARTMENTS & HOUSES FURNISHED & UNIFURNISHED H. INTERNATIONAL Peris 7 551 66 99

MEUDON - BELLEVUE rooms in kommous readence, new English style, 2 boths, porleng, terrocas on park, sun, F4800. Tek 551 66 99.

BUSINESS WHY DON'T YOU TRY to exploit a new hand by using our silk farit; 100 per one silk jurney, michters jaik & con, silk & synthesia, etc. Cheep priess but higher quality than all other fabrical fleases uses this appartually by carticating RLWG, Teless 88792 SOC. HX Hang Kong, or write to Box 15186, Handal Inburs, 7231 Newly Codex, France. Welcome importers / brokens of garment amountainmum. We do not only supply seed deather but does make garments as per requirements. Portolio Management. Advas. Innes mets in Real Property in Planda & i Breat, protitable Commercial centers. Apartment and Office buildings; back-front properties, etc. Request our documentation. Expertises Financieres Privees S.A. gament insurbaturars. We do not only supply sed define but does make gaments as per requirements. TURN 1879 HOTEL DEVELOPMENT. Florida, worked 5-6 int I, hotel chains drawing 250-500 rooms such in prime looken 3/4 miles from Delmy World etcarace. Orlands, hir I, hotel certier to feature 18-hote golf course & other crisioness. Tell us about your hotels. Fractical strength & memogeneral experies are assented. Write Box 15193, herald Tholane, 92571 Neurilly Cedex, France.
FRANCE - FOR SALE between Paris and Toulouse IV 29) lowereds Spain, in heart of town, hotel-resourcest. 27 rooms with fife, large and send dring rooms, loungs, bur lover 200 peoples, 2 terroes, groups, usurdry room are madern latches. Forlang space evel-able for base. Frice P 1,800,000, Further enforcement. HAMPONION. nt Considerts date 1971 3 Av. Ferters, 1260 Nyon, Suisse Tel: 022/61 60 41

LIMITED COMPANIES FORMED IN THE
ISLE OF MAIN, GUERNSEY, LESSIA

2 MAINY OFFICE COUNTRIES
FOR WITHER COUNTRIES
FOR COMPANY PORNATION
LTD

3 Pringpec Hig
Dougles,
Isle of Main,
Tel Dougles,
Isle of Main
Tel Dougles,
Isle

OFFSHORE BANK & TRUST CO. FOR SALE \$49,500-CASH Sox 15007, Herold Tribone, 92521 Newly Cades, France.

PROLISTRIAL PLANT
FOR SALE
30 and 50-gallon steel-from plant.
Exceptionally late-type plant is
completely equipped and available for
establishen anywhere in the world.
From \$2,000,000. Only senous enquries
need reply, Control: log Sydrak,
5 8 5 MACHINEY CO.,
140 Sard S., Brooklyn,
New York 11222, Tel. 212-492-7400. MAPCISTIES, (handstrafts). Wors to apport Snipking prost, gift bosse and lete accessories. BYPOST COMMISSION HOUSE, 3008 Boson Site Rom, Dehit 110006, hejes.

DAX, MONEY-MAKER, Newsterrer is leaded with wealthy building pions. One or more could make you rich. DAX, GPO 3845, Hong Keeg.

Serrecc, Lot, 4600 Frence.
MONTHE! TRADBING MAGAZINE, Worldwide circulation, tells you where on what to sell and buy internationally. Sample from PCB 500, Morine IV/M-YOUR NEW OFFICE SERVICE IN ZURICH
Telephone, hale folicities, mod heading, eddress seconodiction. Secretaria/construction services.

IV/M - Weinbergat 72, CH-8042
Zurich, Tele 01/363 38 44, Telex 97140. **BUSINESS SERVICES** YOUR COMM COMPANY IN SWITZERLAND ZUNCH. Zug - Lucern CONFIDERA Socretif. 34, C1-6300 Zug. Tel: 001 i 42 21 32 88, The 86 52 62. Sowe your money, We show you have. YOUR GENEVA, SWITZERLAND Cifica address for matibax and historics services. ATLANTIC OFFICE SERVICES, 5 rize du Viser College, 1204 Genevo Tel: 022/21 40 99.

PARIS ADDRESS, Change-Bysee Since 1937 LS.P. provides mail, phase helex, meeting rooms, 5 R. d'Artei Paris Sa. Tel: 359 6714 The 642504 F. SAVE ON TAXES! A completely sofe ogreenent with a tox/mer Andorron company may help you toxe a fortune on texts! Absolute decretion sportuned. Cell (Andorro) 225 71 Mr Pierre, evening 9: 12 p.m.
DON'T VISIT PARES ALONE. Take of both standard prices and a lash standard prices and a lash standard prices are as for all the standards are as for a standards are as for all the standards are as for a standard company may help you towe of fortune on leased Absolute discretion guardens are seed. Call (Andorro) 225 71 Mr Pherre, evenings 7 - 12 p.m.

DON'T VISIT PARES ALONE, Take a high standard private guids with car. Call APOS 541 01 89/537 55 75.

PRESEANCE TRANSLAYORS, (French-Brighs)-Indian-Dutch), Efficient tervices, good rates, Tel-Paris 558 51 10.

SERVICES MILITHATIONAL ASSISTANCE ARC confunence enterpreten, moliton secretary, phone, errorde, financial computer programming, processing & decretion, SSC, CP265 OH1260 Nyon NTERPRETER LADY/Public Relations. Your Assistant in Paris, 500 31 08.

FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

ciliable high valued and rare Chin

PORCELAIN ARTWORKS

Apply Mr. Chan, P.O. Sox 75026, 1117 ZN SONPHOL Holland

DENVIR UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR consolidating constructed base to found accelerate research institute, seeks \$100,000 - 2,500,000 1st manipage loons of 10 - 10% for 27 years. At lower integrate frates willing to share 10-40% of crewol gross income, N.F. Wart, \$578 S. Hilliands, Englewood, Colo. 8011. Tek \$103,779-468, USA. SMALL REVESTORS NEWSLETTER, Free copy: ASC, N. Ebbesens VE 25, 1911 Copenhagen V. Desmark.

OFFICE SERVICES

MIN'ATE DETECTIVE / Security Con-sultant / International Trouble Shooter. Negotiations broken down, controcts, seport arrivers or soles. Write anily: D. Writtle, HTU, Boxbert Bridge, Treaton, PS 651 England. Tel/Telex are ex-directory, Est, 1956. POTE TO SUSPIESS ASSISTANT IN LEGAL SERVICES

MARSTED in a POREIGN COUNTRY Concerned American oftenneys repre-senting individuals obvood. In 7 Logal Defense Coursel, Scite 2200, 1616 Webut S., Fala., Pa 19703 USA. Phone: 215-545-2428. ILS. HAMIGRATION VISAS. Toler. 20, 4th Roor, Zurich. Write US Lawyer Demon Spilos, 1 Biscayne Tower, Mi-emi, Pl. 33131. Tel: 305-643-9600. LOW COST FLIGHTS

PAN AM STYLE AT A BARGAIN PRICE

from London Standby Fares £109 to NEW YORK £155 to LOS ANGELES And for just £ 10 more

Pon Am's QUEUE JUMPER **Guarantees You A Seat!** Low Bookable Fares Too £ 144 to NEW YORK £ 193 to LOS ANGELES All wide-bodies transationals service. Further information & reservations call LONDON 01-409 0688 SAY HELLO TO PAN AM

AUSTRIA: McKen Write, Scrikgense-8, McKen Write, Scrikgense-8, McKen Write, Scrikgense-8, McKen 215, Verwar 1. Tel. 32-8, McKen 215, Verwar 1. Tel. 32-8, McKen 215, Verwar 1. Tel. 32-18-9, Televis office, For advertising centers Head Jung or Kerla Chiff, LHT., Grasse Excharteners Strass, 43, D 6000 Fronkfurt/Menn. Tel. 23-578, Televis 416-72, HT D.
GERCIE & CYPELIS: J.C. Remession, Finderos 25, Adhera. Tel. 3618397/3602421. Televis 14277 PATONE STRASS. After 16: 3618397/3602421. Televis 17ALY: Ashone Sembrotic, 55 Verdella Mercade, 00187 Reme. Tel. 3618-371-360. Sembrotic, 150-161. NBTHEELANDS: Arnold Texing/Alfons Grim, Prof. Telparacot 17, 1018 GZ Amsterdom, 161: 020-23-61. Televis 13733. PORTUGALI: Bir Ambor, 32 Bor dos Joneles Verdes, Labon. Tel. 672773 & 662544.

ADDRESS:

STRAEL: Den Einlich, 23 Mestodo Street, P.O. Box 11297, Tel Aviv. Tel. 229973 8. 242294. Telec: 341118 BXTV 1L EXT 6376. JAPAN: Todosh Mon, Media Soles. Jopan Irc., Tomuracha Budiag, 3-3-14. Shimbashi, Minaso-ku. To-tyo 105. Teles: 25666. Tel.: 504 1925.

Please charge my ad to my American Express Card account number: SIGNATURE. VALIDITY PARIS (HEAD OFFICE) For France and all countries not listed below: 181 Ave. Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex. Tel.: 747-12-65. Telex: 613595. EUROPE

now avoid delay by charging your

Please indicate the following:

American Express Card account.

TEL:

tiens contact the Fore office. For advertising only contact Emma Rach in London: Etc. 242 51 75. Teles: 262009.

SPANK Affredo Unicarif Sormiento, Padro Teinero 8, Iberio Mort 1, Offica 319, Morde 20. Tel. 455 33 06-455 28 91. Tel. 46172 COVAE SWITZERLAND: Goy Von Truyng and Marsied Water. Let Vignat 15 Chemin Down. 1009 Fully Lastenne. Tel. (22) 27-58 94. Tele: 227/2 Gy/T Ct. UNITED JONESOM: For subscriptions contact, the Partie office. For otherising only contact. Emma Rach, 1417. 103 Kingsway, London, W.C.2. Tel. 24/3 175. Teles: 262009. BRANON, JORDAN, SYRIA, RAG & ESYPT; Wolfd Azz, TAMAM SAL P.C. Box 11.683, Beint. Tal: Homes 341457. Tel.: Sursock, 335252. Teles: 20417 LE SNIGAPORE, MALAYSIA: Mike Sebustion, Nike Sebustion, Associates Inc., 5, Studium Wolf, 3rd Floor, Singapore 1439, Tol.-4474, 697, Teles; RS20476, Coble: MIKEADS SINCAPORE. SOUTH AFRICA: Robin A. Harmmand, International Media Representatives, PO Box 4, 145, 1ch canedaurg 200, Tel.; 29. 8217. Teles: B-4013. OTHERS HONS KONG: C. Cheney & Asso-cotes Ltd., 703 Car Po Commer-cial Building, 18 Lyndhorst Ter-roce, Centrol, Hong Kong, Teli-5,420 906 Telex; 63079 CCALHX. U.S.A.: Sondy O'Horo, International Herold Tritsme, 444 Medison Ava., New York 10022. Tel.: 212-752-3890.